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# PEACE TERMS UNSATISFACTORY

## ITALIANS STILL RELUCTANT ETHIOPIA REJECTS OFFER FLATLY

### LEAGUE CIRCLES SHOW APPREHENSIVENESS

An Ethiopian communique, issued in Paris, flatly refuses to consider the latest peace proposals, considering them at variance with the principles of the League of Nations and as an attempt to force the Ethiopian Government to bow to the will of an aggressor state.

The peace terms have been received in Rome, and while Italy appears ready to accept them as a basis for discussions, Signor Benito Mussolini will demand still more favourable conditions before he agrees to end hostilities.

There is an obvious split in opinion at Geneva. League circles view the situation with uneasiness and there is much activity in the lobbies on the part of smaller states, led by Russia, in opposition to the peace terms.

There is anxiety in London, moreover, and a perfect rain of questions fell upon the Prime Minister, Mr. Stanley Baldwin, in the House of Commons.

#### ETHIOPIAN REJECTION

Paris, Dec. 11.  
The new Anglo-French peace proposals, submitted to Italy and Ethiopia to-day with a view to ending the conflict in Africa, were promptly turned down by Ethiopia in a communique issued by the Legation here shortly after the Ethiopian Minister had visited M. Pierre Laval, the French Prime Minister and co-author of the peace formula.

The French Prime Minister had explained to him the purpose of the proposals and had appealed for a conciliatory attitude on the part of the Ethiopian Government.

The communique sets forth the view that Ethiopia, being the victim of an unjustified aggression, cannot be asked to accept a peace which is imposed by the aggressor, and is condemned by the League of Nations Council and Assembly, has decided to reject all proposals which directly or indirectly would grant an advantage to the aggressor, or disregard the fundamental principles affirmed by the League Council and Committee and Assembly, particularly the principle of the territorial and political integrity of Ethiopia.

Ethiopia would reject instantly any proposal which tended to exert pressure upon a weak state to induce it to accept a peace which was imposed by a powerful government, which had not ceased to affirm that it would ensure the triumph of its ambitions by force, with or without the League of Nations.—Reuter.

#### WANTS STILL MORE

Rome, Dec. 11.  
A communique issued to-day states that Signor Mussolini received the French and British Ambassadors at 5 and 5.30 o'clock to-night. They conveyed to him separately identical notes, containing the Paris peace proposals.

Signor Mussolini expressed his appreciation of the efforts at collaboration with regard to the Italo-Ethiopian conflict made at Paris during the last few days by the British and French Governments and he reserved the right to accept or reject the proposals.

It is authoritatively learned that an Italian reply cannot be expected for several days, as the questions raised are so complex as to require long consideration.

It is believed the Italian Government, while accepting the proposals as a basis for discussions, will demand better conditions.—Reuter.

#### PEACE PLAN ATTACKED

Washington, Dec. 11.  
It is reported that the Anglo-French peace terms have been fiercely attacked by Senator Borah, strong "isolationist," who declares they would give Signor Mussolini more than he sought and make him the most powerful figure in Europe.

If the proposals go through, he said, the League will become a subordinate instrument of imperialism.

It is indeed fortunate, he added, that the United States had taken up a position of neutrality in the affair.—Reuter.

#### WILL FIGHT TO DEATH

Paris, Dec. 11.  
"If there is any question of handing over territory to Italy, we shall fight on until no Ethiopian is left alive rather than yield of our own free will to the aggressors," declared M. Wode Marzani, the Ethiopian Minister to France, in an interview to-day.—Reuter Special.

## GENEVA'S TENSION APPARENT

### ANXIETY SEEN IN LONDON

#### MR. BALDWIN'S STATEMENT

Geneva, Dec. 11.  
There is great uneasiness here with regard to the latest development of the Italo-Ethiopian situation.

There have been many consultations between representatives of the smaller states. The Soviet and Turkish delegates have been particularly active in the lobbies.

A meeting of the Committee of Eighteen, fixed for 4.15 p.m. to-morrow, will allow the Committee's experts to complete their report on the progress of sanctions and will also give M. Pierre Laval, the French Prime Minister, and Mr. Anthony Eden, the British Minister for League Affairs, an opportunity to meet and discuss the situation with the other delegations.

According to reliable information, the French have now agreed with the British view that discussion of the oil embargo must proceed, although the date of enforcement may be delayed if there is a chance of peace.—Reuter.

#### LONDON IS ANXIOUS

London, Dec. 11.  
The anxiety of the House of Commons with respect to the Anglo-French plan for the termination of the Italo-Ethiopian hostilities was shown by the rain of questions upon the Prime Minister, Mr. Stanley Baldwin, to-day.

Mr. Baldwin replied that there was nothing to add to his and Mr. Anthony Eden's statements of the day previous. None could be more anxious than he for the publication of an accurate version of the peace proposals, but the matter did not rest with the British Government alone.

Nevertheless, he promised to publish the proposals at the earliest possible moment.

He was unable to say whether the Committee of Five or the Committee of Eighteen would discuss the plan at Geneva.

Asked about the French support of the British fleet in the event of an attack by Italy, he said it would not be to the public interest to publish the correspondence on this subject at the moment.—Reuter.

#### ASKS FOR STATEMENT

London, Dec. 11.  
In the House of Commons to-day, Mr. Hugh Dalton asked for a further statement regarding the proposals submitted on behalf of the British and French Governments for a settlement of the war in Ethiopia.



His Excellency Sir Andrew Caldecott, Kt., C.M.G., C.B.E., who arrived in the Colony this morning to assume the Governorship of Hongkong, in succession to Sir William Peel.

## FEAR OF BOMBING ATTACKS

### ADDIS ABABA IN CONFUSION

#### ALARMS IN NIGHT

Addis Ababa, Dec. 11.  
An alarm that Italian bombers were coming towards the city caused a panic among the inhabitants at 5.30 o'clock this morning.

Reuter's special correspondent was aroused by a frightened boy. He pulled on his clothes and rushed out into the icy darkness. All around him figures were scurrying from houses, gazing fearfully upwards at the slowly lightening sky, watching for the approach of the dreaded death birds.

Houseboys rushed out excitedly brandishing rifles and spears and ducking on revolvers, while yelling with martial ardor: "We are ready for the Italians however they come."

#### EVACUATION ORDERED

The Crown Prince, who is commanding the capital in the absence of the viceroy, ordered the municipal officials to evacuate women and children from the town as rapidly as possible, soon the streets were full of mules and donkeys, led by women and children, carrying bundles of household treasures or driving sheep, goats and hens. All fled to the comparative safety of the surrounding acacia forests, on the slopes of the hills.

Occasionally a motor car, packed with several families, dashed through the streets, hooting frantically and scattering animals and humans in a fearful confusion.

#### DREADED SOUND

An hour after the alarm was given, the dreaded hum of an aeroplane was heard.

All eyes lifted to the sky, and presently the shape of a lone plane was discernible. As it drew nearer, lying low, it was recognised for one of the Ethiopians' own small air force units. Its green fuselage flashed in the early sun.

When 8 o'clock arrived without any appearance of the Italian raiders, the news spread that the alarm originally given by the aerodrome employees was false. The capital quieted down immediately.—Reuter.

#### DEATH OF MR. G. P. FORSTER

### FORMERLY WITH JARDINE'S

London, Dec. 11.  
The death has occurred of Mr. G. P. Forster, formerly of Messrs. Jardine, Matheson and Co., Ltd.—Reuter.

## GOVERNOR WELCOMED TO COLONY

### COLOURFUL SCENE MARKS ARRIVAL

#### NEW G.O.C. ALSO MAKES LANDING

Colourful scenes, in which all sections of the community united in a cordial welcome, marked the arrival of the new Governor of Hongkong, His Excellency Sir Andrew Caldecott, Kt., C.M.G., C.B.E., this morning.

Sir Andrew travelled in the P. & O. liner Carthage from Singapore where, up to the time of his new appointment, he had been Colonial Secretary.

His Excellency Major-General A. W. Barnham, C.B., C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O., the new General Officer Commanding the Troops in China, travelled by the same boat from England, and was officially welcomed at 9.30 a.m. when he disembarked from Queen's Pier.

Sir Andrew was met on board by His Excellency the Officer Administering the Government, Sir Thomas W. A. H. Craig, and the Harbour Master, the Hon. Commander G. F. Maister, N.R. (retired). The party boarded the official launch, the Britannia, and, escorted by police launches, crossed the harbour to Queen's Pier.

A salute of 17 guns from the Royal Navy signalled His Excellency's landing.

#### WELCOMED ON LANDING

On the pier waiting to welcome the new Governor were Lady Dreyer, Lady Southorn, His Excellency Admiral Sir Frederic Dreyer, His Excellency Major-General A. W. Barnham, members of the Executive and Legislative Councils, Government officers, members of the Reception Committee, Navy, Army and Air Force officers, and leading residents of the Colony.

The police had been early on the scene to prevent unauthorised persons from encroaching on the Pier. A Guard of Honour drawn from the Royal Navy and the 1st Battalion of the Lincolnshire Regiment was drawn up on the pier and imparted an additional colourful touch to a ceremony which was a precursor to the public reception to follow.

His Excellency mounted the steps, wearing grey morning dress and grey top hat, the Guard of Honour was brought smartly to attention. Introductions were effected as Sir Andrew smilingly went the round of the welcoming citizens. Finally Sir Andrew received the Guard of Honour and then entered his waiting car.

A police and a Volunteer Defence Corps motor cycle escort preceded the car to Government House where, His Excellency went the round of the welcoming citizens. The ceremony of taking the oath at 11.15 a.m. The oath-taking ceremony was witnessed by detachments of the Royal Welch Fusiliers, the Lincolnshire and the 1/8 Buffs (East Kent).

Sir Andrew Caldecott was unaccompanied to his home, his wife remaining in England, where she has been since his departure.—Reuter.

(Continued on Page 7.)



His Excellency Major-General A. W. Barnham, C.B., C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O., the new G.O.C. of British Troops in China, who arrived in Hongkong from Home this morning. (Photo: Elliott & Fry, London).

## PROSPECTUS ALLEGEDLY FALSIFIED

### ECHO OF MARKET'S COLLAPSE

#### THREE FACING CHARGES

London, Dec. 11.

As a sequel to the pepper market crisis, Howson, Bishirgian and Hardy re-appeared at the Mansion House Police Court to-day on charges of being parties making, circulating and publishing a prospectus which was false in material particulars with relation to the public issue of shares in James and Shakespeare, Ltd.

Defendants' counsel applied for permission to reserve his cross-examination of witnesses, because they had not yet discovered what was the case for the prosecution.

Permission was accordingly granted. A chartered accountant then described the dealings between Williams, Henry and James and Shakespeare, and stated that in June, 1934, there were outstanding purchases by Williams and Henry of £400,000 worth of shellac. On September 3, 1934, there was an open position in regard to pepper valued at £1,000,000, which was the amount Williams and Henry had to pay.

When the case was originally called last month, the prosecution counsel outlined the case said that when difficulties arose regarding the financing of heavy shellac and pepper commitments, in which the companies controlled by defendants were involved, they conceived the idea of turning James and Shakespeare, then a private company, into a public company. It is alleged that they were using the money obtained from the public in order to finance shellac deals. Nothing had been said in the prospectus about shellac and pepper contracts.—Reuter.

#### SABOTAGE NOW DENIED

### WASHINGTON DROPS INQUIRIES

Washington, Dec. 11.

No further investigation is contemplated regarding the damage to the new cruiser Quincy on Monday last, when it was reported that the turbine reducing gears had been ruined.

Mr. Claude Swanson, Secretary of the Navy, announced that a naval inspector has reported that the damage was entirely due to an accident.—Reuter.

## U.S. PRESSURE ON CHINESE FORCING RETURN TO SILVER STANDARD?

### TREASURY'S POLICIES INTERPRETED

London, Dec. 11.

America continued to play havoc in the London silver market, forcing it to abandon its custom of fixing its price only when all transactions can be arranged at one level.

The amount of spot metal offered was estimated at 6,000,000 ounces, but the American Treasury was only prepared to buy 450,000 ounces. Sellers were all treated on a pro rata basis.

Forward offerings were smallish, since it was early made clear that there was hardly a chance of forward quotations being fixed. But it is understood that a quantity of forward orders have been converted to spot sales.

The belief is growing in the City's best informed circles that the American Treasury's action is a definite counter-move against the recent decisions of the Chinese Government to demonetise silver, which frustrates America's proclaimed aim to raise the purchasing power of the silver currencies.

#### JAPAN'S NAVAL POLICY

### READY TO SCRAP BIG SHIPS

#### FIRM DEMAND FOR PARITY

London, Dec. 11.

The delegates to the Naval Conference are disappointed that Admiral Nagano, the head of the Japanese delegation, did not diverge to-day from the attitude already adopted by Japan in favour of common upper limits.

Admiral Nagano did not indicate any means by which a compromise could be reached. He explained that Japan wanted common upper limits with the United States and Britain on as low a basis as possible. In order to reach this basis, Japan was prepared to scrap a number of capital ships, aircraft-carriers and 10,000-ton cruisers, if the other major Powers would do likewise.

In the course of his speech, Admiral Nagano drew attention to Japan's vulnerability as the reason for the demand for parity, which, he claimed, alone could give Japan security.

There was little discussion in the course of the meeting, which lasted two hours, the proceedings being interrupted by a vote enabling the other delegations to consider Admiral Nagano's statement.

#### PARITY IN PRINCIPLE?

When the Committee again meets at 10.30 a.m. to-morrow, the common upper limit will again be the principal topic, as the other delegations appear to require further amplification of Admiral Nagano's explanations.

The principal question agitating the other delegations is whether Japan will be satisfied with a declaration of parity in principle, leaving practical parity to be attained later.

An opening for compromise on the Japanese claim is also being sought, for example, whether she would accept a two-year building programme, instead of the five-year programme proposed by Britain.—Reuter.

#### READY TO REDUCE

London, Dec. 11.

Admiral Nagano, the Japanese spokesman, told the naval conference to-day that his Government was willing to reduce its navy to any level as long as Japan was awarded parity on a total tonnage basis.

He thus rejected the American thesis that the number and size of ships in each category should be specified in limitation. He said Japan would refuse to reveal her construction plans until the conference had determined the total tonnage each party was to have and had agreed to the limitation of individual categories.

It is understood that Admiral Nagano is willing to waive parity to the extent of allowing Britain five tons for every four for the United States and Japanese fleets.—United Press.

#### BRITISH CONSTRUCTION

London, Dec. 11.  
In the House of Commons, Lord Stanley, Financial Secretary to the Admiralty, announced that orders had been placed for one fleet leader and eight destroyers, which would be laid down in the next few months.



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## Case No. 1. \$35.00.

- 2 Bots. Golden Guinea (Sparkling).
- 2 " Sauterne (White Wine).
- 1 Bot. Medoc Claret.
- 1 " Gilbey's Invalid Sherry.
- 1 " Sandeman's Five Diamonds Port.
- 1 " Italian Vermouth.
- 1 " Saccone & Speed's Three Star Brandy.
- 1 " Gilbey's London Dry Gin.
- 1 " Saccone & Speed's Highland Milk Whisky.
- 1 " Orange Curacao M.B.R.

## Case No. 2. \$45.00.

- 1 Bot. Ayala Extra Dry Champagne.
- 1 " Margaux Claret.
- 1 " Chablis.
- 1 " Saccone & Speed's Marina Sherry.
- 1 " Italian Vermouth.
- 1 " Rouyer Guillot-Three Star Brandy.
- 1 " Saccone & Speed's London Dry Gin.
- 1 " Watson's "E" Whisky.
- 1 " Dewar's White Label Whisky.
- 1 " Dolfi's Kirsch d' Alsac Liqueur.
- 2 Bots. Robertson's Fine Old Ruby Port.

## Case No. 3. \$52.00.

- 2 Bots. Gustave Ferrand Grand Cordon Imperial Champagne.
- 1 Bot. Sandeman's Very Old Tawny Port.
- 1 " Robertson's Privateer Port.
- 1 " Madeira.
- 1 " Ruiz's Superior Solera Fina Sherry.
- 1 " Italian Vermouth.
- 1 " Renault's Five Star Brandy.
- 1 " Saccone & Speed's Liqueur Cream Whisky.
- 1 " Dewar's White Label Whisky.
- 1 " Burnett's London Dry Gin.
- 1 " Benedictine.

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Rooms of both hotels have private bathrooms and modern sanitation. At the Runnymede each room has its own public telephone.  
The Runnymede Restaurant has undeniably pride of place among hotels of the East with its cuisine, and justly claims by its association to offer the traveller such as is not to be found elsewhere.

## Airman's Wife, Waits For "Smithy," Says:

"My Son Will Never Be An Airman"



KINGSFORD SMITH  
His son will not become an airman

## POLITICS ARE REAL ISSUE IN LONDON

### BATTLESHIPS ARE SMALL ISSUE

Delegates to the five-power naval conference, now in session in London may talk of ships, guns, escalator clauses and other paraphernalia of the fighting scaphander. But they are thinking of political control and competition for markets in regions near and far from home. In the following and fifth article, the *Telegraph* probes the political background of the conference on navies.

THE admirals and lesser naval officers, who since Monday have taken their seats at the green table at Clarence House, the rather musty office-building in which the naval conference is being held, talk of warship displacement and battleship gun calibres, but the governments which have sent these delegates to London have bigger issues in mind.

And not only the governments, but also the bankers, manufacturers, merchants and shippers are meditating upon the markets which the fleet—aided from home defence—is destined to safeguard or to conquer.

#### DOMINANCE IN EAST

Take the Far East, for instance. The naval experts are discussing Japan's naval strength in relation to the United States and Britain. Many of them, besides being skilled exponents of naval warfare, also grasp the political and economic forces of which fleets are merely the instruments. Those men realize that behind the jockeying for technical and numerical superiority of warships, there is a far greater struggle for dominance of vast regions of the earth.

Having entrenched her interests in Manchukuo, Japan has been turning her paramount attention to China.

In the words of Captain Arata Oka, who was Japanese naval attaché in London until this summer, "By the circumstances of her position, her experience and her culture, Japan has been forced, without planning it, into the position of leading nation of the East."

#### CLOSING THE DOOR

On April 18, 1934, the Tokyo Foreign Office spokesman proclaimed Japan's "special position and mission" in China. In that connection, Japan claimed the right to act single-handedly and refused to share the responsibility with any country except China. But Sino-Japanese relations, which Tokyo says are to be those of close friendship, are regarded by preponderant opinion in the West as the friendship of the lion and the lamb, a lamb weak if not utterly innocent. Britain has been uneasy lest Japan's mission in China imperil the vast

Resolutely, though fearful and anxious, she refuses to regard herself as a widow. In an interview this week she said:—"The hardest part to realise is that the chance of finding my dear husband alive is dwindling as each day passes by, and yet 'Smithy' and his companion, Mr. Pethybridge, may both be safe in a jungle as the guests of a tribal headman, or living with fishermen on one of the many islands."

#### FIRST MEETING

Wistfully she recalled her first meeting with "Smithy" aboard the steamer *Aorangi* at Vancouver in 1929, when the ship, bound for Australia, was held up several hours for the arrival of "Smithy" much to the annoyance of the passengers.

She was then twenty-year-old Miss Mary Powell—one of the passengers who greeted the airman with a scowl as he ascended the gangway.

British capital investments there and lost Japan, as she did in Manchukuo, take unto herself the bulk of the Chinese market, leaving Britain, the United States and other countries to bemoan their adversity and vainly to protest.

What is true of China applies, though less acutely, to much of the rest of Eastern Asia. The United States, Britain, France, the Netherlands and other Powers, with far-flung stakes in Asia—and perhaps even more than these countries, Russia—believe that Japanese hegemony is being enforced to the virtual exclusion of western political and economic influence.

#### ANGLO SAXON'S ALARM

Thus, Japan's demand for naval equality with the United States and Britain has alarmed opinion in those Anglo-Saxon countries. For the concession of equal sea-power to Japan, according to the view prevailing in the West, would make Japan supreme in Asiatic waters and on immense stretches of the Asiatic mainland.

The Japanese argues, in turn, that even with a fleet on a par with those of Britain or the United States, Japan could not carry a naval war into the home waters of those countries, whereas with a ratio of five to Japan's three, the two great western sea-powers might be able to attack Japan.

To this contention, the Anglo-Saxon governments retort that Japan has neither territorial possessions nor vast financial interests in the West, comparable to the territories or commercial and financial outposts of the United States and Britain in the East.

#### JAPAN: IMPREGNABLE?

Unless Britain and the United States come to a mutual understanding between themselves, even implicitly directed against Japan, western experts insist that Japan is secure and impregnable in her island empire. Moreover, they emphasize that, while Japan is a growing imperial nation, the Anglo-Saxon powers belong to the "haves" being satiated with territory and amply provided with natural resources.

And yet at the close of the 1934 tripartite naval conversations in London, faced with Japan's denunciation of the ratio system, a tendency on the part of the United States and Britain to come to an understanding between themselves, with or without Japan, was considered discernible. It was assumed that this trend might at least lead to a British-United States accord not to engage in naval building against one another and to expand their fleets only if Japan set a new pace for construction. The Japanese will undoubtedly watch closely for any recurrence of such inclinations at the conference.

That evening at the captain's table, she was introduced to him. On her birthday, a fortnight after reaching Australia, she became engaged to him.

A fashionable wedding took place on December 10, 1930, at her parents' mansion in the Melbourne suburb of Toorak.

"Even though 'Smithy' is a man's man our married life is ideally happy. He is a thoughtful and charming husband."

"It has been a financial struggle, hoping for recognition or the establishment of a successful business."

"My greatest worry, strangely, is immediately before 'Smithy' starts a big flight. There is so much uncertainty about the time of departure and the weather. I always feel very relieved once he is aloft."

"Modern communications keep me constantly advised, and recently he radiophoned me from London."

Lady Kingsford Smith then revealed that she has often tried to induce "Smithy" to quit flying.

"We have often talked of quitting flying," she said. "I have pointed out to him that the most famous of airmen remained on the ground, abandoning hazardous flights after getting into the spotlight and achieving fame."

"If only I could hear something. Just a little message to say that he is all right. Anything to set my mind at rest from this dreadful waiting."

"I am often gripped with fear. I feel certain that he is safe somewhere—but where?"

"Throughout the day and night my telephone rings every few minutes. Sometimes it is a call from some clairvoyant telling me that some accident was interrupted with a crash and the fusing of lights. I am told that at this psychological moment 'Smithy' died."

"Such things drive me frantic. I even had a telephone message this morning declaring that he had been found, and then I learned it was one of many rumours. 'If the worst happens,' she concluded, 'I will have his three-year-old son Charles to console me. After all, nature is like that, and, anyway, young Charles will not be an airman.'"

## ARMOUR-CLAD SKELETONS

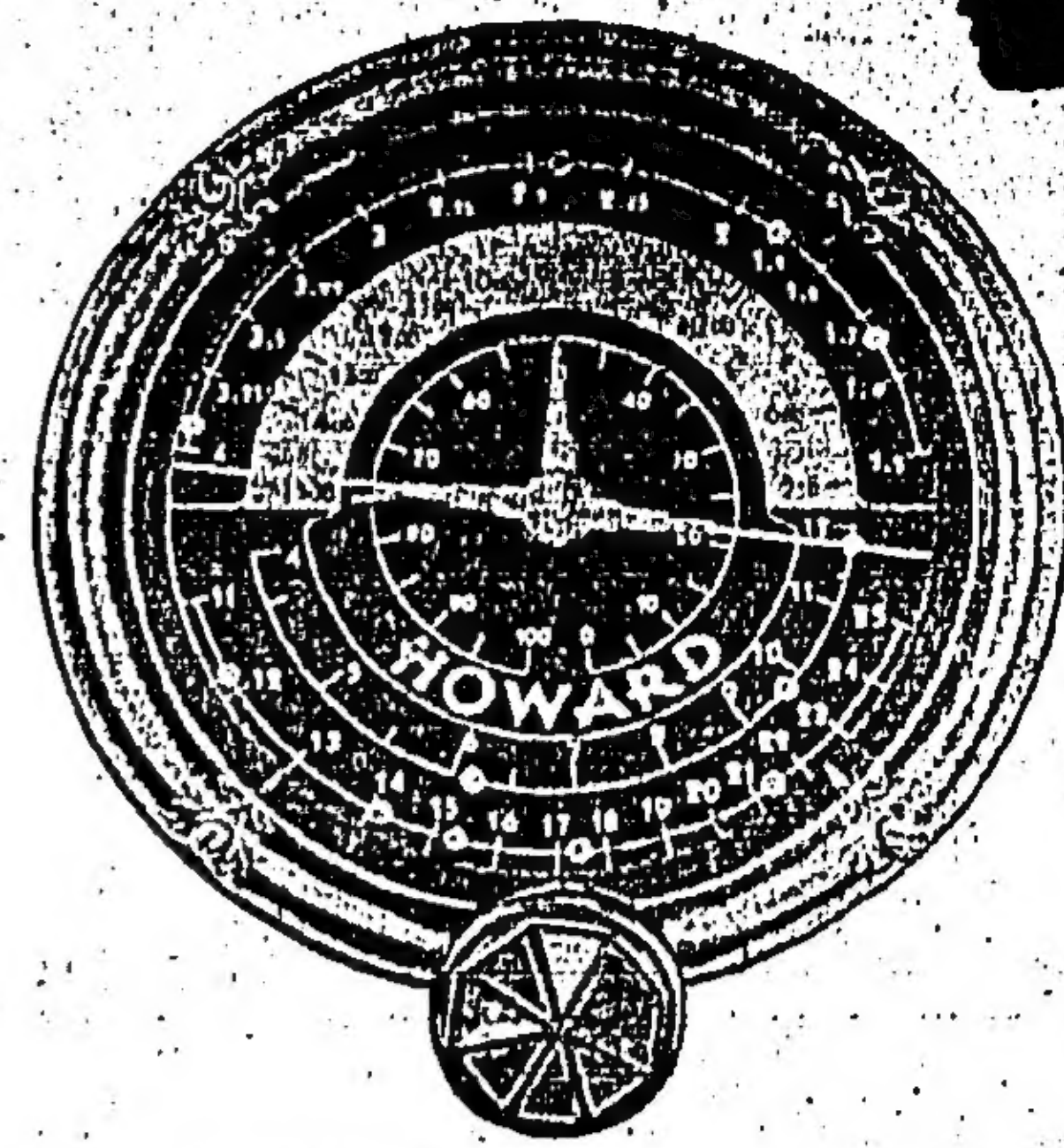
Venice, Dec. 1. Skeletons fully arrayed in medieval armour have been found in excavations in this region to-day, all of them being in a perfect state of preservation.

Workers engaged on excavations for the new great canal which is now under construction not far from here in the picturesque district surrounding St. Mark where St. Mark's Basilica in 1833, came across what undoubtedly must have been the scene of a great battle in the days of the ancient Venetian Republic.

One of the many skeletons in armour was found to have a sword still between his ribs, presumably where he fell in battle and has lain undisturbed all these centuries.

Quantities of ancient weapons and armour were also found, together with beautifully modelled vases which, when the centuries old dirt had been washed away, were found to be painted by hand with designs and figures, the colours being perfectly preserved. The curious find is remarkably reminiscent of Longfellow's "Skeleton in Armour."—*United Press*.

## HOWARD RAD



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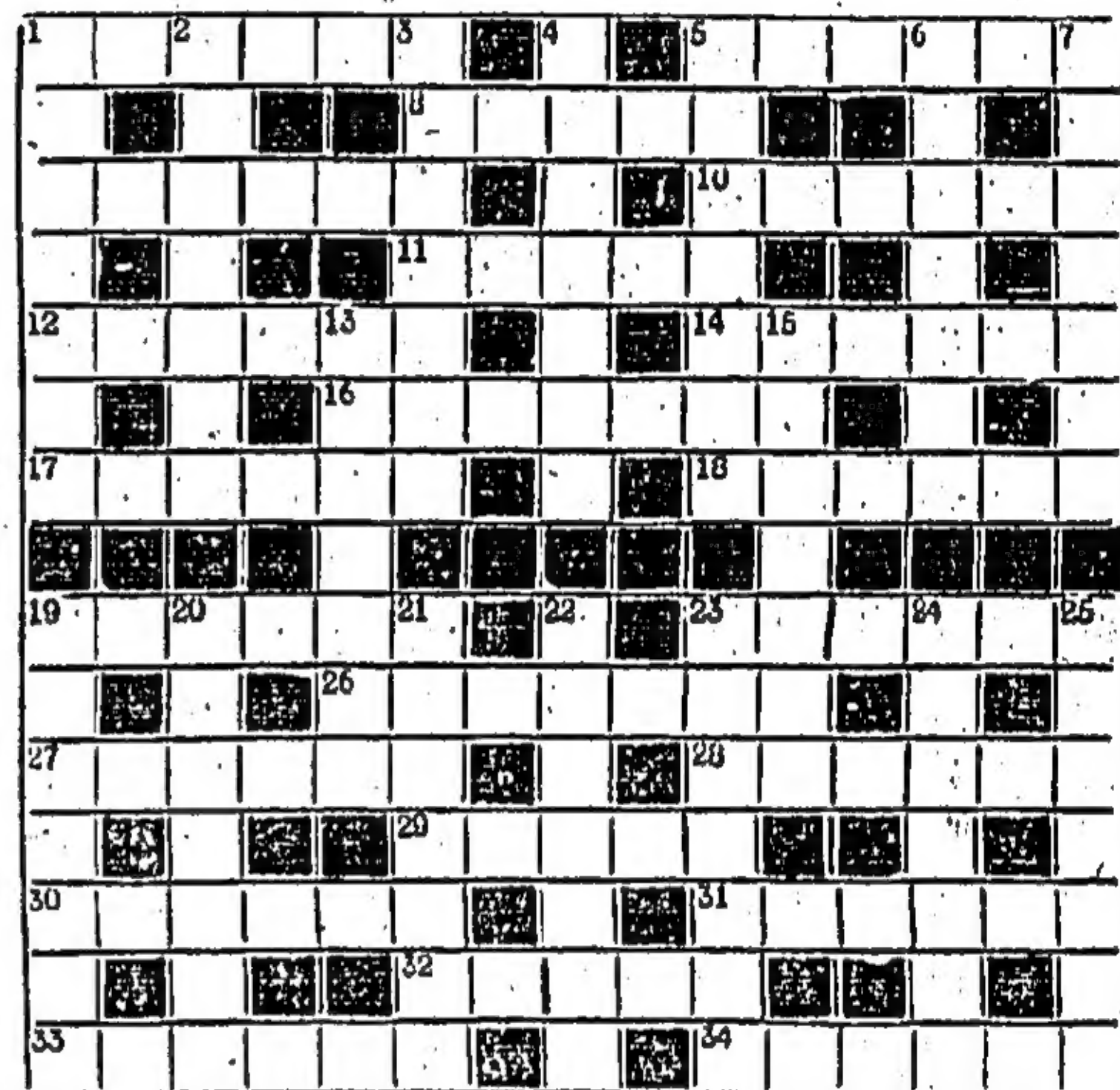
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## OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



### ACROSS

- 1 The other occupants of the room may be, if you say you rather like draughts.
- 6 Will land you in a hole, you hope.
- 8 Whether it means to go out or not is something that has to be settled.
- 9 Compulsion.
- 10 Stage direction.
- 11 In Northumberland.
- 12 Counsel to let you know.
- 14 One of Cook's tours is in this direction.
- 16 Here you get tied in a knot.
- 17 What the worm did.
- 18 Fascinating females employed in mills.
- 19 Offensive of course, but desirable in an orchestra.
- 23 Origin mostly acid.
- 26 Very ugly with all the skin one side.
- 27 Correspondents in the papers are always telling us that what this sounds like is thus irritating them.
- 28 Dough is for bread, but is it spelt this way?
- 29 Stays.
- 30 Florence put up with this family for quite a long time.
- 31 Develop.
- 32 Thing that appears every twenty-four hours in another form.
- 33 Administering physic and asking you to perform.
- 34 Points in development: a quadruped starts them.

### DOWN

- 1 Part of an extinguisher, though it suggests burning oratory in the park.

- 2 Endlessly or in cases of high temperature (two words, 3 and 4).
- 3 Swell.
- 4 A Twentieth Century statesman.
- 5 British county.
- 6 Roll along.
- 7 When a general does so, it is not necessarily an enemy success.
- 13 Menge in detail, and the rest is correspondingly curtailed at heart.
- 15 Tissue certainly, but diaphanous, not!
- 19 Real mad (anagram).
- 20 Levant island.
- 21 A two-faced action.
- 22 Getting your own back.
- 23 Never seen in the East.
- 24 How can this tune suit John Bull? (two words, 3 and 4).
- 25 There is a complete lack of finish about this sort of thing.

### Yesterday's Solution

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XACONORUASHI  
CURRANT RAILING  
EADDAIA TVEH  
LIVESMELT LEFT  
EADDAIA TVEH  
MANKIND YARN S  
EADDAIA TVEH  
NOPEPS OVERALL  
DADDEP RIL  
INCA SORAPR MIL  
CABO OOLRRE  
ABDOMEN SPARROW  
NOADDE JUNE  
THER SEVENOAKS

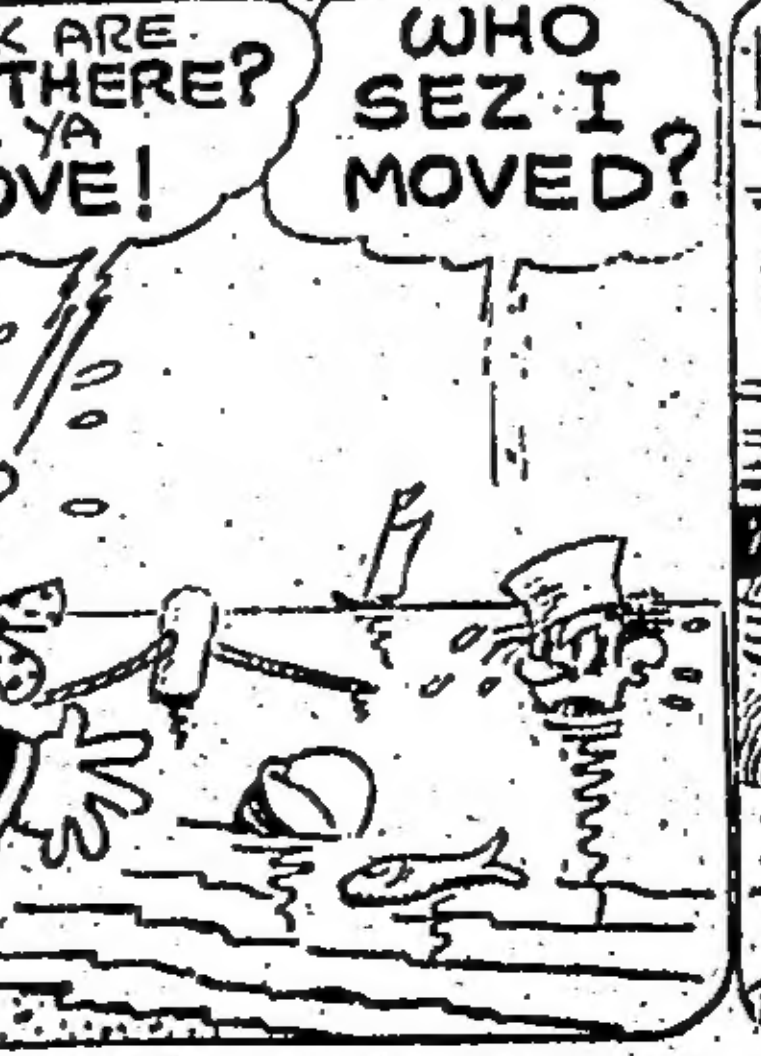
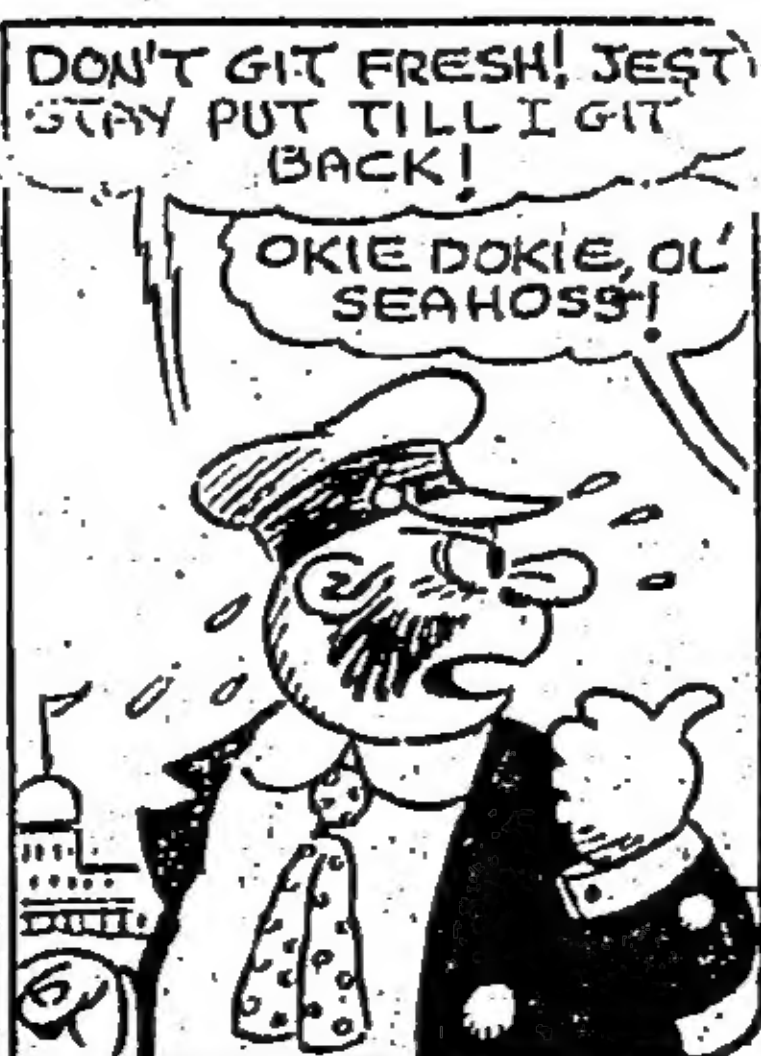
## SALESMAN SAM

## Sam's Not Guilty

## By Small



**Teething troubles**  
Because SCOTT'S Emulsion contains 44% of pure cod liver oil and lime salts for bone formation, it prevents teething troubles, rickets and soft bones. Ask for genuine SCOTT'S EMULSION





# HAUPTMANN WINS POINT BUT LONG WAY TO GO.

ATTACK ON NAZIS

## SUPREME COURT ONLY START OF BATTLE

FINAL VICTORY MAY STILL MEAN LIFE IN PRISON

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10. COUNSEL FOR BRUNO RICHARD HAUPTMANN, WHO IS UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH FOR THE MURDER OF CHARLES A. LINDBERGH, JR., HAS WON FIRST BLOOD IN THE COURT FROM WHICH THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN NO APPEAL.

The United States Supreme Court has granted the appeal on behalf of Hauptmann by Egbert Rosenkrans, the young New Jersey attorney who sat across the table from Hauptmann during the six weeks of the trial, that an appeal be allowed.

This was a preliminary to asking the Supreme Court to review the case. The Supreme Court may refuse to hear it, if its justices are convinced that no constitutional issue is involved.

In the next six weeks there will come an involved and technical series of legal moves which will determine for all time, so far as the law is concerned, whether Hauptmann kidnapped and murdered the Lindbergh baby and whether he did it alone.

No one can reckon with certainty on the speed with which the Supreme Court justices work, but it is probable that the lean-jawed German who sits in the death house at Trenton State Prison will know the answer before the New Year.

Rosenkrans' notice announced the intention of trying to reverse the decision of the New Jersey Appellate Court. That court decided Hauptmann received a fair trial during the six weeks he spent last January and February in the stuffy, white-pillared building known as Hunterdon County Court House.

It further decided that Hauptmann was guilty as charged in the indictment, which means the Appeals court believed that Hauptmann committed the crime alone on the blustery March night in 1932. The indictment accused Hauptmann alone of the kidnapping.

The legal procedure will be as follows:

The record of the appeal will be printed here so that copies can be provided for each of the nine Supreme Court justices. That will cost about \$200. Whether Hauptmann's lawyers have \$200 left in

the defence fund is problematical, but if they haven't there still is recourse left to them. They can certify to the Supreme Court that their client is a pauper, unable to meet any further expenses. In that event, the Federal government will have to pay the \$200. After the record was printed, Rosenkrans had until November 14 to file a petition with the Supreme Court. Lawyers call that petition a Write of Certiorari. Actually, it is a plea to the Supreme Court to consider the case. Then the court either grants the Write or refuses to do so. If it refuses, the case is closed without Hauptmann's name ever being mentioned in the Supreme Court.

If the Write is granted, a date will be set for the lawyers to argue the case with suitable time allotted to the prosecution—headed by Attorney General David T. Welentz of New Jersey—for the presentation of argument.

Largely done the Supreme Court accept a case unless a constitutional issue is involved. Hauptmann's attorneys contend the 14th Amendment, which seems to be under argument reads:

"Nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty or property without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws."

Should the Supreme Court order a new trial and should Hauptmann be acquitted, his troubles would not be over. Indictments charging extortion and illegal hoarding of gold still stand against him in Bronx County, New York, and he would go on trial charged with those offences.—United Press.



Major Attlee, the leader of the British Labour party is shown here as he addressed a great anti-Nazi demonstration in Hyde Park, London, organised by the British Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi Council. A huge crowd of 50,000 attended the demonstration organized as a protest against Nazi persecution.

## MOVE TO LEAGUE'S LUXURY PALACE IS COSTING A FORTUNE

Geneva, Dec. 1.

A JOB suitable for a super-housewife has been given to a man by M. Joseph Avenol, Secretary-General of the League of Nations.

To Senor P. de Azcarate, former member of the Spanish Government, has been entrusted the post of "commanding officer" of the League's removal to its new £1,000,000 palace.

It is one of the biggest moving jobs in the world.

A Czechoslovakian, Dr. Steneck, former secretary of the Czechoslovak Ministry of Finance, is to assist Senor de Azcarate.

### "UPHEAVAL"

They face the housewife's usual problem at moving time—the

decorators are not yet out of the new home, or in this case, palace. And the removal is due to finish by Christmas. This is what it involves:—

About forty vans and more than 100 men will be employed. The principal work will last more than a week, and will cost a small fortune.

Many hundreds of tons of paper, mostly documents and pamphlets, have to be transplanted.

During the "upheaval" all League meetings will cease, unless urgent questions arise.

More than 500 members of the staff of fifty nationalities are changing their quarters.

A special strong room has been constructed in the new library with walls a yard thick, to house precious volumes and documents. This part of the removal began several weeks ago.

One of the rarest volumes will be a certified copy of the Covenant which lay covered in dust in a tin box in the League's legal section.

If the cost of removal is enormous, the heating and lighting bill in the new palace will be even larger.

Three hundred thousand cubic metres of air will be heated daily, sufficient for 5,500 persons, or fifty-five cubic metres per person.

The palace contains 900 offices and other rooms. There are over five acres of glass with 1,650 windows and 1,700 doors.

## BARBARA HUTTON

THE baby expected in the spring by Countess Haugwitz Reventlow—Barbara Hutton, the Woolworth heiress—will be born in England.

Since she and her forty-year-old Danish husband arrived in London from Paris recently they have visited a number of town houses looking for one in which to settle down for a long stay in England.

They have not yet fixed on one. This will be the fourth country, apart from America, in which the Countess will have residences.

The others are Italy, Australia and Denmark, where her husband owns one of the finest estates in the country.

Apart from her house-hunting, the Countess occasionally leaves the West End hotel where she is now staying and goes for drives with her husband.

She celebrated her twenty-third birthday last month.



Merle Oberon, English screen star, returns on the Herengrin after a vacation of several weeks in England. She will play the cinema version of the "Children's Hour" upon her return to Hollywood.

## CLARK GABLE IN DIVORCE

HAPPINESS LOST FOR SAKE OF HIS "FANS"

### U. S. SHOCKED

New York, Dec. 1.

Clark Gable, best-loved idol of women film fans since Valentino, has worked so hard to please his public that he has sacrificed his own domestic happiness.

This was the explanation given to-day by his friends of the breach which has occurred between the handsome film star and his second wife, Rhea, who has been married twice before.

The Gables have been living apart for some months and at present they have 3,000 miles of the American Continent between them, the actor living in a New York hotel and his wife remaining in Hollywood.

Mrs. Gable said that she intends to file a suit for divorce as soon as the legal formalities permit.

### CULTURED WIFE

The shipwreck of the Gables' married happiness has caused a greater shock to the film public than any similar breach since Mary Pickford's separation from Douglas Fairbanks.

The couple were married in June, 1931, and it is since that date that Clark Gable's rise to the peak of popularity has taken place.

He crowned his performance last year with the award of the Motion Picture Academy's medal for his work in "It Happened One Night."

Mrs. Gable is a cultured woman and a charming hostess, who has devoted herself to advancing her husband's career, and the couple were believed to be ideally mated.

The actor is 34 and his wife 11 years older. Friends believe that this disparity in age, coupled with Clark Gable's preoccupation with his career, led to domestic friction.

### AMBITIOUS

Mrs. Gable said "he was tired and overworked." Therefore he became somewhat difficult to live with and misunderstandings arose.

Josephine Dillon, Clark Gable's first wife, who is a dramatic coach at Hollywood, made the following comment on the separation:

"Clark has an overwhelming ambition to which everything else must be sacrificed, and I believe this applies to the present situation."

Incidentally, Clark Gable's first wife was ten years older than he was.

### WOMEN ADMIRERS

On his return recently from a South American tour he was the object of amazing demonstrations by women admirers.

At Santiago, Chile, more than 100 women swarmed into his hotel room, smothered him in kisses and stole his entire outfit of underwear, socks and handkerchiefs as souvenirs.

His experiences on this tour, designed as a rest cure, reduced him to a state of nervous prostration.

### IN SCANDAL TRIAL



Madame Stavisky, one of the principal characters in the great Stavisky case in Paris, is seen above with one of her counsellors outside the Department of Justice.

## PERILS OF MAP MAKING

The perils of map-making were described to the Royal Society of Arts in London recently by Colonel Sir (Arthur) Henry McMahon, former Foreign Secretary to the Government of India.

He had personally demarcated 1,300 miles of boundary, working under conditions of great hardship, notably on the Afghan border.

Referring to the Selatan mission to South-east Afghanistan in 1902, Sir Henry said that the work took 2½ years of great hardship.

Temperatures ranged from 120 degrees to below zero, men died from heat, some were frozen to death, some died from thirst and some from drowning.

Four thousand nine hundred camels and 117 horses succumbed to hardship or disease.

## Girl Who Started World Tour With £3

A TWENTY-TWO-YEAR-OLD American girl left Los Angeles just under a year ago with a steerage ticket to Japan and fifteen dollars.

Now she has reached London after some remarkable experiences.

She is Gwen Van der Kik, a graduate of the University of Southern California. She told a London newspaper representative the story of her self-supporting adventure.

"Before I left California," she said, "I was teaching children to act for the screen."

### ONLY WHITE GIRL

"In December last I bought a steerage ticket in a Japanese ship and left with fifteen dollars and a trunk of clothes.

"I had an upper berth in a long room in which there were about thirty bunks and a long table. My fellow-passengers consisted of Japanese men, women, and children.

"I was the only white girl. The food consisted of raw fish, rice, pickles, and fish soup. We ate in the same room.

"My first job in Tokyo was teaching children English, and I sang in clubs and cafes.

"I found the Japanese women ruled their men by gentleness. Nagging is unknown among the women.

"From Tokyo I went 500 miles to Kobe to take a job as secretary to an Englishman. The journey there exhausted my funds, and I arrived penniless and homeless. My employer had meanwhile died.

### WENT HUNGRY

"For three days I had nothing to eat and slept in a mission house. Then I went to the American consul. He helped me find a job teaching.

"I was in Kobe four months. Then I went to Tientsin.

"Chinese women are much more emancipated than Japan-

ese. But they don't take advantage of it. They interest themselves only in their culture and ignore public life.

"My next place was Korea. I stayed there only a few days, then I went on to Siberia.

"To get to Moscow I sold all my clothes, bought some cheap Russian garments, and dressed myself as a peasant girl.

"There I lectured on the Japanese drama and taught American dancing.

"I found the Russian women the most emancipated of any country I have visited. They hold positions of responsibility and play an equal part in public life with the men.

"They look for no petting and pampering from the men either. It struck me, however, that they have lost much of feminine charm.

"Their homes are not very clean and there seems generally to be a domestic apathy.

"The Finnish women seem to be just the opposite to the Russian women. They are gentle, charming, and domesticated. Their homes are clean and their family life serene.

"From Finland I went to Scandinavia. There I met and was entertained by the wife of the American Minister. I found the Scandinavian woman to be the ideal woman. She possesses wit, charm, and interest in everything of interest.

"In Paris I went broke, and had to live on bread and cheese for a week. Then I walked to Geneva and looked in on the League of Nations conference."

Miss Van der Kik intends to stay in England until Christmas lecturing and studying English feminine culture. She will go to Abyssinia, India, China, Japan, and return to Los Angeles during next year.



Let a man go where he will—a bottle of

Johnnie Walker is sure to be found within reach. This old whisky is far too excellent to be confined to one country, or one corner of the globe. The fame of its very special qualities has travelled to all parts. You are indeed marooned if you are long separated from your favourite whisky.

By Appointment to His Majesty the King  
**Johnnie Walker**

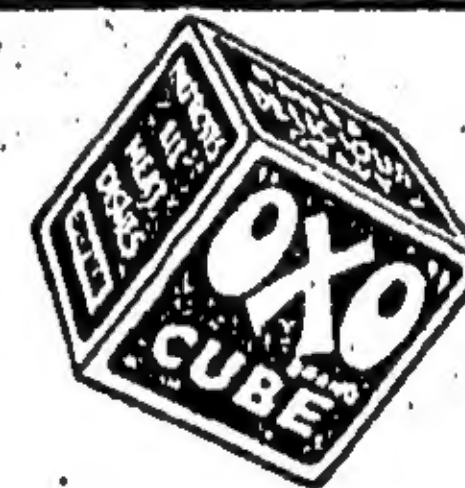
Born 1820—

Still going Strong

Sole Agents for China

CALDBECK MACGREGOR & CO. LTD.

HONGKONG



The Cook's "Best Friend"

Delicious soups and gravies can be made in a few minutes with Oxo Cubes as the meat basis. Oxo saves expense and labour. It adds richness and nourishment to all meat dishes and makes other foods more easily assimilated.

Oxo makes good cooking better.

**OXO BEEF in BRIEF**

SC 3/25

BRITISH MALT  
BRITISH HOPS  
THERE'S NO FAULT

IN **ALLSOPP'S**

SOLE AGENTS:

Caldbeck Macgregor & Co., Ltd.



# CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 WORDS \$1.50 for 3 DAYS PREPAID  
50 cents for Every Additional Day  
Alternate Insertions 20% Extra.  
If Not Prepaid a Booking Fee of  
50 cents is Charged.

## WANTED KNOWN.

**CHRISTMAS GIFTS!** Manufacturers' samples to be sold below cost. Nice ladies' handbags, genuine leather, scent-sprayer, silver cigarette cases, perfumes, etc. Apply Franco Eastern Trading, Chung Tin Building, 3rd floor.

## WANTED

**KITTEN WANTED.** Age under three months. All white. Most essential without any colour marking. Write or phone Haley, No. 111, The Peak.

## TO LET

**GODOWNS TO LET.**—One large concrete 2-story godown, floor space about 14,000 sq. ft. at No. 290 Tsimshui Road. Two large godowns each about 8,000 sq. ft. at Nos. 145 and 147 Gloucester Road. Occupation from 1st January, 1936. Two large godowns each about 2,000 sq. ft. in King Ming Road, Causeway Bay, opposite Messrs. Butterfield & Swire's Coal Godown. Apply: Kwong Sang Hong, Ltd., P. O. Box No. 320.

## CONSIGNEES' NOTICES.

**THE BEN LINE STEAMERS, LTD.**  
From LEITH, MIDDLESBRO', ANTWERP, LONDON, AND STRAITS.

The Steamship, "BENVENUE"

Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the hazardous and/or extra hazardous Godowns of The Hongkong & Godown, Wharf & Godown Co., Ltd., whence and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 17th December, 1935, will be subject to sale.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 31st December, 1935, or they will not be recognized.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 16th December, 1935, at 10 a.m., by Messrs. Goddard and Douglas.

No Fire Insurance has been effected. Bills of Lading will be counter-signed by—

GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD.

Hongkong, 10th December, 1935.

## An All-Star Show

**THE BIG BROADCAST OF 1936**

A Paramount Picture with  
**JACK OAKIE**  
**GEORGE BURNS**  
**GRACIE ALLEN**  
**LYDA ROBERTI**  
**WENDY BARRE**  
**HENRY WADSWORTH**

Plus specialties by  
**BING CROSBY**  
**AMOS 'N' ANDY**  
**ETHEL MERMAN**  
**RAY NOBLE**  
**MARY BOLAND**  
**CHARLIE RUGGLES**  
**BILL ROBINSON**

Directed by Norman Taurog

**QUEEN'S NEXT CHANGE**

**Mr. & Mrs. Y. Mori MASSAGE**

Acupuncture, Massage and Bone Setting  
Holder of Japanese and Hongkong Govern-  
ment Licenses. Cures Sprains, Aches and  
Wrist. Recommended for many years by  
Local Hospitals and Doctors.  
4, Wyndham Street (1st floor).  
Tel. 2442.

## A RING FREE AT SENNET FRERES ! ! ! ! !

## KINGS - NEXT CHANGE !



**REDHEADS ON PARADE**  
A JESSE L. LASKY production with  
**JOHN BOLES**  
**DICK LEE**  
**JACK HALEY**  
**RAYMOND WALBURN**  
**ALAN DINWART**

## ROMANCE AND RHYTHM...MELODY AND MIRTH!

Hollywood's en-  
tertainment hit of  
catchy tunes, ad-  
venture, thrills  
and laughs!

**MUSIC IS MAGIC**

a Fox Picture with  
**ALICE FAYE**  
**RAY WALKER**  
**BEBE DANIELS**  
**MITCHELL & DURANT**

Saturday at the

**ALHAMBRA**

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

### CHINA LIGHT & POWER RECREATION CLUB.

Members and Friends are advised that our **XMAS CARNAVAL DANCE** will be held at King's Park on **SATURDAY, 21ST DECEMBER, 9 p.m.**

Mrs. Nura Kanis' Orchestra will provide the music.

### NOTICE.

THE PUBLIC RECEPTION to H. E. SIR ANDREW CALDECOTT Kt., C.M.G., C.B.E., will take place at the Volunteer Head Quarters on the 12th December, 1935, at Noon.

AN ADDRESS OF WELCOME to His Excellency will be presented by the Honourable Sir Henry Pollock Kt., K.C., LL.D., and the Honourable Sir Shouson Chow Kt., LL.D. on behalf of all residents of the Colony of Hongkong.

SEATING ACCOMMODATION WILL BE PROVIDED FOR ALL THOSE WHO DESIRE TO BE PRESENT.

Special provision has been made in case of wet weather.

### CHINESE ESTATES, LIMITED

#### THIRD INTERIM DIVIDEND

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that a THIRD INTERIM DIVIDEND for year ending 29th February, 1936, of two per cent, that is \$2.00 per share, will be paid on all shares in this Company on Thursday, the 19th December, 1935, at the Company's Office at China Buildings, 5th floor.

The TRANSFER BOOK of the Company will be CLOSED from the 13th to the 19th December, 1935, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board of Directors,

FUNG PING FAN,  
Director and Secretary.  
Hongkong, 9th December, 1935.

### U.S. COMMODITY PRICES

#### LATEST CABLED QUOTATIONS

The following quotations on the New York commodity exchange are issued by Reuters.

	Dec. 10.	Dec. 11.
December	11.65	11.30/41
January	11.62	11.30/36
March	11.41	11.15/16
May	11.32	11.06/06
July	11.23	10.92/92
October	10.97	10.70/72
Spot	12.10	11.80

#### New York Rubber

December	12.93	12.96/06
January	13.01	13.05/05
March	13.19	13.23/23
May	13.35	13.38/38
July	13.46	13.50/50
Total sales:	117 lots.	

#### Chicago Wheat

December	95	95 1/4/95 1/4
May	95 1/2	95 1/2/95 1/2
July	80	88 1/4/88 1/4
Tuesday's sales:	20,730,000 bushels.	

#### Chicago Corn

December	58 1/2	58 1/2/58 1/2
May	59 1/2	59 1/2/59 1/2
July	60 1/2	60 1/2/60 1/2
Tuesday's sales:	3,901,000 bushels.	

#### Winnipeg Wheat

December	87 1/2	87 1/2/87 1/2
May	87 1/2	87 1/2/87 1/2
July	87 1/2	87 1/2/87 1/2

#### New York Silk

December	1.96 1/2	1.94 1/2/94 1/2
March	1.92	1.91 1/2/91 1/2
May	1.91	1.89/89
Total sales:	33 lots.	



Ralph Bellamy, Anna Sten and Gary Cooper in "The Wedding Night," now showing at the King's Theatre.

## MAJESTIC CIGARETTES

PLAIN OR CORK TIPPED

EXCEPTIONAL QUALITY AT A VERY LOW PRICE



50c. for 50

## LOOK YOUR BEST FOR CHRISTMAS

After careful comparison, we have again chosen the—

### "PERM-OLIVE WAVE"

for 1936. It lends magic to the hair; prevents "fuzzy, woolly" discoloured ends... and besides, it is the easiest setting wave known.



## HELEN'S BEAUTY SALON

3rd FLOOR, ASIA LIFE BLDG. TEL. 34055.

At the Cheero Club whist drive last Tuesday there was a good attendance, and prizes were won by the following:—Ladies, 1st Mrs. Tribble, 2nd Mrs. Lane. Sealed No. Mrs. Morris. Gentlemen, 1st Mr. Wood, 2nd Mr. Baynon. Sealed No. Mr. Delury. The prizes were distributed by Mrs. Hance, and Mr. Medina was M.C. On Tuesday next, the 17th inst., the Club are holding their special Xmas whist drive.

## HEAD-COLDS

Breathe freely again instantly! A few of these amazing new drops up each nostril clear away the mucus, reduce swollen membranes, bring welcome relief.



**VICKS VAPO-ROL**  
For Nose & Throat

—all RUGS reduced to

## HALF PRICE

SALE AT HONGKONG BRANCH ONLY

FROM DEC. 2nd to 24th.  
OPEN ALL SUNDAY

Peking Art Rug Co.

14, Wyndham Street.



## Have Your Meal CANADIAN CAFE & RESTAURANT

16, Queen's Road Central (Taiping Building)

and at 38, Queen's Road Central (opp. Queen's Theatre)

First Class, Modern and Up-to-date Restaurants  
WHERE THE CHOICEST VIANDS ARE COOKED AND SERVED  
UNDER THE MOST HYGIENIC CONDITIONS  
Charges Moderate.

## POST OFFICE.

### INWARD MAILS

Straits and Europe via Suez (Letters and Papers) London, 14th November and London Parcels, London, 7th November and Air Mail ex K.L.M. Service (Amsterdam 30th November)	Carthage	December 12.
Manila	Troilus	December 12.
Straits	Behar	December 13.
Japan and Shanghai	General Lee	December 13.
Haiphong	G.G. Paul Doumer	December 13.
Saigon	Pres. Doumer	December 13.
U.S.A., Canada, Japan and Shanghai (Seattle, 23rd November)	Pres. McKinley	December 13.
Japan and Shanghai	Ranchi	December 13.
Shanghai and Amoy	Liangchow	December 13.
Japan	Mainca Maru	December 14.
Calcutta, Straits and Air Mail ex Imperial Service (London, 30th November)	Kutsumg	December 16.
Shanghai	Aeneas	December 16.
Straits	Calcutta	December 16.
Manila	Pres. Lincoln	December 16.

### OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per Thursday.	Date and Time
*Japan and *Canada (Due Victoria B.C., 6th January)	IXION	Thurs., Dec. 12, 1.30 p.m.
Straits and Sandakan	Hong Peng Thuan	Thurs., Dec. 12, 1.30 p.m.
Port Bayard	Wing Wo	Thurs., Dec. 12, 2 p.m.
Swatow	Hydrangea	Thurs., Dec. 12, 3 p.m.
Dairen	Ninghai	Thurs., Dec. 12, 3.30 p.m.
*Shanghai, Japan, Canada, U.S.A., Emp. of Russia, C. and S. America and Europe via Vancouver, B.C., (Parcels for Canada only).	Parcels	Dec. 12, 5 p.m.
(Due Vancouver B.C., 30th December).	Reg.	Dec. 13, 9.15 a.m.
Shanghai, *Japan and *Europe via Carthage	Letters	Dec. 13, 10 a.m.
Siberia.	Letters	Dec. 13, 10.30 a.m.
Hoihow	Muinam	Fri., Dec. 13, 10.30 a.m.
Hoihow, Pakhoi and Haiphong	Kingyuan	Fri., Dec. 13, 1 p.m.
Shanghai and Japan	Pres. Doumer	Fri., Dec. 13, 2.30 p.m.
Swatow, Amoy and Poochow	Haikan	Fri., Dec. 13, 3 p.m.
Manila	General Lee	Fri., Dec. 13, 3.30 p.m.

Saturday.  
Letters for "Imperial Service"—due Ranchi

London, 27th December.  
Letters for "K.L.M. Service"—due Amsterdam, 23rd December.  
Letters for "Singapore-Australia Service"—due Darwin, 24th December.

K.P.O.	G.P.O.
Reg., Dec. 13, 4.30 p.m.	Reg., Dec. 14, 9 a.m.
Letters, Dec. 14, 9 a.m.	Letters, Dec. 14, 9.30 a.m.

Straits, Sandakan, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, E. and S. Africa, Amoy, Europe via Marseilles (Due Marseilles, 10th January).

K. P. O.	G. P. O.
Parcels, Dec. 13, 4.30 p.m.	Parcels, Dec. 13, 5 p.m.
Reg., Dec. 14, 9 a.m.	Reg., Dec. 14, 9.45 a.m.
Letters, Dec. 14, 10 a.m.	Letters, Dec. 14, 10.30 a.m.

Straits and Calcutta Dec. 14, Noon.  
Parcels Dec. 14, Noon.  
Amoy, Shanghai and \*Europe via Siberia  
Manila  
Kwangtung Sat., Dec. 14, 3.30 p.m.  
Pres. McKinley Sat., Dec. 14, 4.30 p.m.

Sunday.  
Swatow, Amoy and Formosa Canton Maru Sun., Dec. 15, 9 a.m.  
Bangkok via Swatow Kalgan Sun., Dec. 15, 9 a.m.

\*Superscribed correspondence only.

## SWAN, CULBERTSON & FRITZ.

Investment bankers and brokers in securities and commodities.  
Daily New York and London Stock Exchange Services.  
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Winnipeg Grain Exchange.

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Correspondents for Hayden, Stone & Co.

Telephone: 30244, 30245, 30246. Cable Address: Swanstock.

Hong Kong & Shanghai Bank Buildings, Suite 119/122.

## PRELIMINARY NOTICE.

The Annual Meeting of the members of the Hongkong Society for the Protection of Children will be held at the Helena May Institute at 5.15 p.m. on Monday, December 16, 1935.





CALL  
OF

## PARADISE

(XMAS CONTEST)

FREE

100 Costly Presents given away free to the best purchasers during December, 1935. Contest opens from 8-12-35.

PARADISE

Gives away 100 Prizes Free. Gramophone, Bicycles, Cameras, Watches, Clocks, Toys, Musical Instruments, Tricycles, etc., etc. 100 in all. Take your coupon for the amount of goods you purchase.

PARADISE

Opens 1,000 new credit accounts, for reliable European Residents of Hongkong and Kowloon. Such customers can also partake in this Big Prize Contest.

PARADISE

Displays big assortment in Laces (Silk, Silver & Gold) Velvets (Plain, Embossed & Chiffons) Silks (Plain, Printed Designs & Striped) from London, Paris & many other countries.

PARADISE

Offers Woollen Piece-Goods of Variety Shades, Qualities and Designs for Ladies, Children and Gents. Also Sweaters, Jumpers, Baby Coats, Pullovers, etc., etc. Stylish & Cheap.

Monotype Auto movie camera and projector set, camera with both spring motor and handle winding. Film gauge, spring speed release direct view finder takes 50 feet 16 m/m, film lens F 3/2.

Projector with lens F 2.2, projection size 4 1/2 x 3 1/2 foot using A.C. electric Hongkong voltage. Camera and projector set complete with wire length switch and plug packed in a neat velvet lined box with 2 locks. Price H.K.\$250; almost new; very slightly used (German Make). Any reasonable offer accepted. Apply:—SILK PARADISE, 36a, Queen's Rd. Central.

SAVE BIG MONEY &amp; SHOP AT PARADISE.

36A, Queen's Road Central. Opp. Queen's Theatre.

SPECIAL

XMAS SALE

OPEN TILL 7 p.m.

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NEW YORK STOCK  
EXCHANGEMARKET UPWARD  
YESTERDAY

New York, Dec. 11.  
The following reports on the New York Stock Market have been received through Messrs. Swan, Culbertson and Fritz:

The Wall Street Journal report on yesterday's markets: The stocks to-day were upward on the easing silver situation. The advance was led by motor and steel issues. Railroad securities have steadied, while utility shares gained fractionally. The market for bonds was quiet. Stocks on the Curb Exchange were irregular.

S. C. & F. New York office cables: Stocks: The market was irregularly higher in spite of further weakness in the metal group. Motors and specialties were strong features. Pittsburgh steel scrap prices have advanced by 50 cents per ton. The asset value of Adam Express Company is slightly above \$13.

Cotton: The weakness of the market to-day is due to liquidation by discouraged longs. "Spot" demand is small and some holders are reported to be hedging. Uncertainty regarding cotton control measures is restraining demand.

Wheat: The market is easier on liquidation of December options on deliveries totalling 2,000,000 bushels. Moderate mill demand, coupled with the Canadian selling policy, is checking aggressive demand, but this is considered to be more conducive to the ultimate stability of prices.

Rubber: The market is dull. A better demand from dealers is reported. Malayan dealers' stocks amount to 39,000 tons, whilst the stocks at ports total 6,984 tons.

Special:—Average daily petroleum production during the past week is estimated at 2,785,000 barrels, against 2,820,000 barrels the previous week. The Edison Electric Institute estimates electricity production at 1,070,000,000 k.w.h., an increase of 13.0 per cent. from the corresponding period of last year.

## REUTER QUOTATIONS

Dow Jones Averages:  
Dec. 10. Dec. 11.  
30 Industrials ... 142.31 142.84  
20 Rails ... 41.23 41.28  
20 Utilities ... 29.06 29.23  
40 Bonds ... 98.21 98.22  
11 Commodity Index 55.96 55.54

## NOTES OF THE DAY

(Continued from Page 6.)

British Crown Colonies, both Martinique and Guadeloupe return Deputies to the French Parliament. They are generally negroes. One, M. Candace, was a French Minister a few years ago. France, who lost Canada and Louisiana, once nearly had Argentina for a colony. This was in 1810, when Jacques de Liniers, the French-born viceroy of the Spanish colony of La Plata, was made Count of Buenos Aires for his splendid defence of the capital against the British. Inspired by Anne Perrichon de Vandouil, a compatriot of volcanic charm and beauty, Liniers tried to put down the juntas who were ruining the Spanish colonies in South America. In 1820 he was arrested and accused of attempting to hand Argentina over to France. He was shot.

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**BELA BARTOK**—In A Minor . . . . . Pro Art String Quartet.  
**FAURE**—In C Minor  
H. Merckel—A. Merckel—Marchesini and Tenrock.

### SYMPHONIES:—

- TCHAIKOWSKY**—The "PATHETIQUE" Boston Symphony Orch.  
Conducted by Serge Koussevitzky.  
**DVORAK**—"FROM THE NEW WORLD" Royal Albert Hall Orch.  
Conducted by Sir Landon Ronald.  
**SCHUBERT**—THE "GREAT" C Major B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra  
Conducted by Adrian Boult.  
**HAYDN**—THE "CLOCK" SYMPHONY Philharmonic Symphony  
Orchestra of New York Conducted by Arturo Toscanini.  
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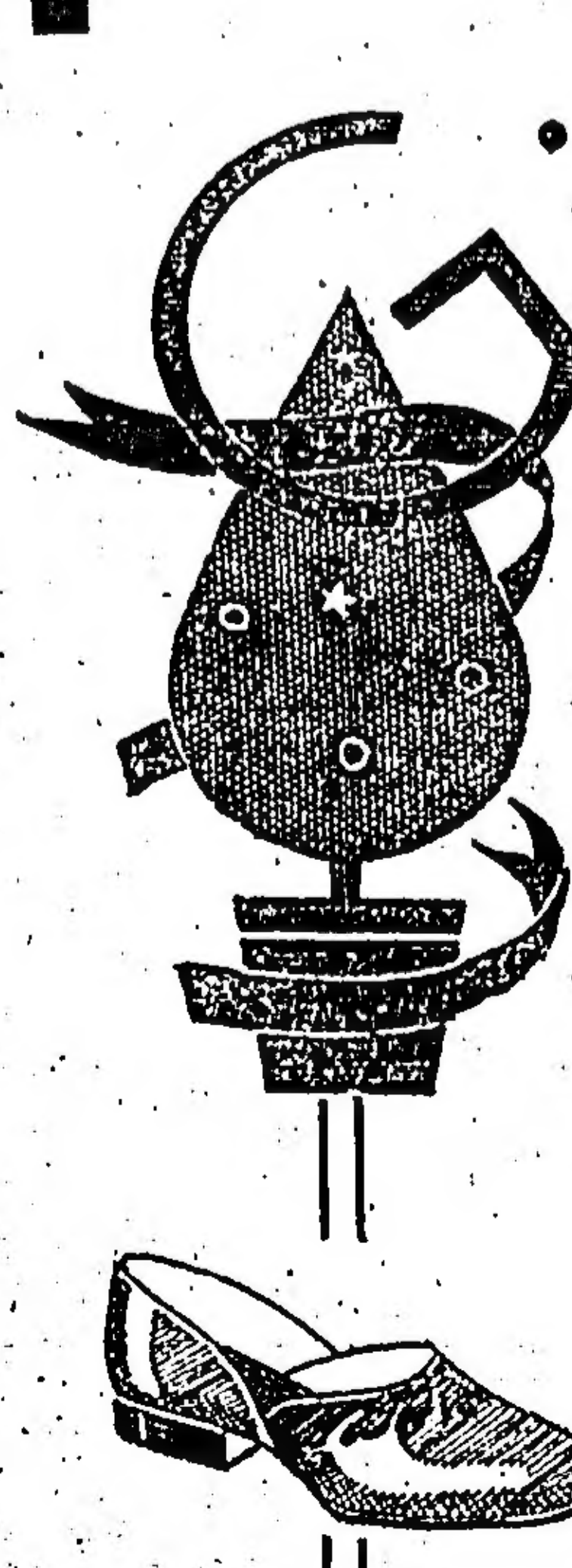
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THURSDAY, DEC. 12, 1935.

### NEW GOVERNOR

With the arrival of His Excellency Sir Andrew Caldecott, the Colony to-day witnesses the commencement of a new Governorship—one which, it is fervently hoped, will be marked by the advent of better times and a resumption of past prosperity. The new Governor comes to us with high credentials. Besides being an able administrator, he enjoys the reputation of having been a great social favourite in Malaya, where the whole of his colonial experience has been spent. A cultured man of many parts, he is warmly welcomed to our midst. Sir Andrew's assumption of the Governorship at a time when the Colony is still in the doldrums inspires the belief that he will be able to count on the sincere co-operation of all sections of the community in the labours which lie ahead for him. The Colony's major problem has been disposed of for the moment by the initiation of the scheme for managing the currency, but, none the less, the task of operating that scheme and of keeping a watch on the Colony's monetary position, particularly in relation to China, will call for constant vigilance. Of immediate moment is the problem of adjusting the Colony's finances to the decline in the sterling value of the dollar. Even on the budgeted basis of 1s. 8d., the financial provisions for the coming year imply a deficit of some eight lakhs of dollars. It will therefore be no easy task to meet the position created by the decline in the sterling rate. Salary cuts in the Government service appear inevitable. Sir Andrew is probably already aware of the strength of public feeling against the imposition of any additional taxation at this juncture. Obviously, whatever the manner in which the Government meets the situation, the Colony will have for some years to follow a mark-time policy in regard to now works of major magnitude. Happily, there are few of these in sight at the moment, if we except the necessity for a new City Hall—pointedly illustrated by the arrangements for the public reception to the new Governor—and a modern mental institution in place of the existing totally inadequate building. But if the tasks which confront our new Governor are in certain respects somewhat forbidding, it is reassuring to feel that we have in Sir Andrew Caldecott a man who is not wholly unacquainted with situations calling for the exercise of tenacity and determination. His Excellency knows from past experience what it means to fight through hard and difficult times in a Colony severely hit by depression. His record in Malaya, in which he played a prominent part in extricating the Colony from the slough of despond,

# What Is Behind The Riots In Egypt

"EGYPT," said the late Lord Milner, "is the land of paradox." That was twenty-five years ago.

It is still more true to-day when Egyptian infantry have been summoned to guard the Legations and the Government offices, while the large British garrison is all but confined to the Citadel at Cairo until the storm blows over or things become so bad that they have to be summoned to restore order. In actual fact, Egypt is not an independent kingdom, or an allied State linked with the British Empire by any sort of treaty, or a Protectorate. There is a King, but he is the first of his dynasty. The previous rulers were satisfied with the title of Khedive—meaning Viceroy. To-day, though King Fuad has a title in the Court of St. James, who presents his credentials to the King as the envoy of a completely sovereign State, Britain is represented at Cairo by a High Commissioner who never presents his credentials, who does not take diplomatic rank and precedence, and who is guarded by British sentries posted at his gates. When he goes to the club, British soldiers on motor-cycles accompany him.

BRITISH soldiers do not salute Egyptian officers in uniform. Egyptian soldiers do not salute British officers in uniform.

British soldiers have taught Egyptian Tommies football. On the playing field the two garrisons meet on friendly terms. Nowhere else do they "meet."

The present Government of Egypt is non-representative in character. It has nothing to do with Britain. It is a matter of domestic politics.

### NOTES OF THE DAY

#### FILMS TO FIGHT CRIME

Ever since it became a prime favourite of the public, the film has been accused of luring impressionable patrons into the ways of crime. No one has yet been able to rebut the charge completely, though the suspicion is now widespread that the pernicious influence of the screen on the morals of the public has been greatly exaggerated. Now, in Germany, that land of Nazi innovation, it has been decided to enlist the help of the screen in definitely fighting crime. By means of a series of "crook" pictures the Hitlerite public will be acquainted with the wiles of criminals, so that they may be on their guard and detect with immediate perspicacity any attempt to get the better of them, which assuredly is preferable to being wise after the event. Pickpockets, confidence tricksters, professional bigamists, cat burglars, and other members of the heterogeneous army of crime will have their favourite methods exposed. The German people will be made thoroughly crime-conscious. But is this propaganda quite safe? Is it not in danger of doing the very thing that has hitherto been laid at the door of the cinema—creating potential criminals? The experiment looks like cutting both ways. The public may be made more wide-awake, but at the risk of creating a larger number who will be anxious to take advantage of man's—and woman's—perennial gullibility. For it is a melancholy reflection that, despite the steady advance of popular education, readiness to listen to the fairy tales of unscrupulous self-seekers is as strong a factor as ever in human make-up.

#### FRANCE'S EMPIRE

Much honour is being done in France just now to the Antilles, whose centenary falls this year. These West Indian Islands, which include Martinique and Guadeloupe, are, with French Guiana, all that remain of France's former American possessions. The islands have been faithful to France. They were settled mainly by Frenchmen of good family. The Empress Josephine was born in Martinique. To-day there is a good deal of mixed blood in the islands. Unlike the

carries with it the assurance that he will, before his term is ended, be no less successful here in Hongkong. It is in this spirit, and in this belief, that the Colony welcomes Sir Andrew to its shores.



Egyptian students running from a police charge in Cairo during the riots which marked the opening of the campaign to reassert the Wafd claim to represent Egypt. Further disturbances during this week-end were reported.

THE most numerous party in the state is the Wafdist—the National party—and they count among their followers ninety per cent. of the population.

Yet they cannot overthrow the present Government.

Why not? In a primitive society Governments are only overthrown by force. History is full of examples.

But in Egypt, as soon as there is a demonstration, the High Commissioner steps in and reminds the Cairo Cabinet that Britain is responsible for the safety of all foreigners on the Nile, and that the demonstrations must cease.

They do not cease, because the High Commissioner has a garrison of British troops in the Citadel which dominates Cairo. Its guns command each sector of the town.

THE Egyptian people are asking for their position to be regularised.

This can only be done by a treaty. The successive Cabinets of King Fuad have all accepted the essential interest of Britain in the Suez Canal and her right to defend this Imperial artery.

They are willing to build barracks at their own expense, to have the garrison removed from Cairo to the Canal.

They want the High Commissioner to be left to his own devices so far as her internal administration is concerned.

But this is just where the paradox begins again. If a British Government accepted these terms, at least a dozen nations would object.

The nations enjoy what are known as "capitulatory rights." Their nationals may not be arrested by an Egyptian policeman even if caught red-handed in a felony. They may only be tried in consular courts and not in those of the King of Egypt. They pay no taxes.

They are "dwellers in Egypt" who live on the fat of the land, and have no contribution to offer the land of the Pharaohs save perpetual obstruction.

These capitulations are a relic of sixteenth century Turkey. Sultan Suleiman the Magnificent, contemporary of Queen Elizabeth, fell in love with and married a Russian girl who was a slave and a Christian. Her dominion over the all-powerful Sultan was complete.

Christians should at least be tried by Christian courts, but owing to linguistic difficulties it was impossible for the Sultan to establish a central Christian court.

So he gave to each foreign Ambassador the right to arrest and try throughout the Imperial Ottoman dominions any of their nationals who fell foul of each other or the State.

The son of Suleiman conquered Egypt, and as the treaty with the Powers was made out in perpetuity and applied to all the Ottoman dominions, it applies to Egypt still.

Every Power in Europe has a say in the affairs of Egypt, including Italy—though in the sixteenth century there was no united Italy. Italy acquired her rights through the Venetian Doges and the Vatican.

APART from the capitulations, which are a thorny problem, there is the question of the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.

This immense and thriving territory, redeemed by Gordon and Kitchener from barbarism and the aid of Egyptian troops, is today ruled by a British Governor-General appointed by King Fuad

on the advice, not of his own Cabinet, but the British Cabinet. Egyptians are not allowed to emigrate to the Sudan. The frontier between the two is as fixed as that between France and Germany.

The people of the Sudan are of mixed African stock. The Egyptian is a product of Europe, Asia, and Africa.

But between the Egyptian and the Sudanese there is the binding force of the Moslem creed, the common heritage of the Nile, which alone gives life to the countries.

That Imperial statesmanship which has enabled Britain to manage the Indian princes has never been given a fair chance in the land of the Pharaohs.

The foreign capitulatory Powers have stood in the way.

NOW the Egyptians are impatient. They see in the present imbroglio on the Mediterranean an opportunity for Britain to take some step which will end once and for all an intolerable and ridiculous state of affairs.

Both Britain and Italy have capitulatory rights in Egypt, and there are enough organised Fascists on the Nile to provide a third armed division.

And no Egyptian policeman dare disarm a foreigner even if he threatens the security of Egypt. But the Duke's men are promising to do away with the capitulations if Egypt will turn against Britain now.

THE riots were the work of the Wafd—a body that closely corresponds to the Indian Congress Party.

The Wafd claims to represent 90 per cent. of the people of Egypt, but it is not in any sense the true spokesman of the uncomprehending and largely illiterate Egyptian people.

The politicians want back the old Constitution of 1923, which, though it was bad for Egypt, was good for the Wafd.

But the mob they persuaded to go round shouting for it was not Egypt. It was composed of hot-headed and high-spirited students with

minds fired by Italian propaganda and anti-British feelings skillfully worked upon by Egypt's large Italian population. Italy, says an Italian newspaper published in Alexandria, will "protect Egypt from the arms of greedy jailers, unsatisfied though they have in their hands the keys of the Nile, the great father of Egypt."

Egypt is told that the British forces in the Mediterranean, and in the Suez Canal will be used to take away its independence and restore the British Protectorate as it existed during the war.

ONE Wafd cartoon shows the British High Commissioner going on leave. "Take that away," he says, pointing to the monument to Egyptian independence. "There won't be any point in it by the time I get back."

The Emperor of Abyssinia is shown saying to a deputation of Egyptian volunteers: "If you gentlemen can't defend our independence better than you defended your own I'd rather do without you."

Egyptian sympathy for Abyssinia is cleverly exploited. Rumours are circulated that Britain is doing a deal with Hitler to give back Tanganyika and recoup herself with a slice of Abyssinia—that she is planning to send an expedition to seize the headwaters of the Nile before Italy gets there.

The fear that sanctions against Italy will deprive Egypt's war profiteers of their gains—one taxi-cab driver from Port Said is rumoured to have lost a profit of £100 a lorry each month—has added to the discontent.

BUT the climax came with Sir Samuel Hoare's Guildhall speech. "We have advised against the re-enactment of the Constitutions of 1923 and 1930, since the one was proved unworkable and the other universally unpopular," said Sir Samuel.

The Constitution of 1923 was the foundation of the Wafd's power in Egypt. It is not surprising that they

should grow bad-tempered to hear that it is not coming back again.

## CLASS CONSCIOUSNESS

SOMETHING should be done about all this class-consciousness in Hongkong.

Having recently obtained an advance of \$200 from a gullible friend, we are all against it.

Hitherto, we have been rather strict about this sort of thing, believing that, in this glorious bit of the British Empire, there are certain levels below which certain classes should not descend.

Thus, we have strenuously opposed the almost frantic efforts of a certain taipan to join our poker school. Even now, with our two hundred bucks, we are willing to drop this social strata stuff to a certain extent, but we still refuse to mingle with taipans. Democracy can be carried too far.

Supposing, however, that we Mid-Level and Kowloon residents came off our high horse, and treated those Peak residents as equals. How could the gap that at present exists between us be bridged?

We, for instance, boycott the Hongkong and Peak Clubs. The first step would, not matter what the cost to our pride, be to take a more indulgent attitude in this respect.

Various high-placed individuals—Pete Whalcutt, who works on the seventh floor of the Gloucester Building—have expressed the opinion that at least one span might be extended across the gulf if the taipans would only learn to speak with the same faultless diction as their more fortunate employees.

A very good idea, and one that could be easily put into operation. For instance, take the bothersome case that sometimes arises when one

By Ed. Kelly, Socialistic Socialite of our class must drop his hauteur to seek a job.

At present it goes something like this: "Pardon Me, Sir, but I am seeking employment. You will find in me an obedient servant, Sir," and so on, to which the taipan answers: "Hrrmph" or something equally ungrammatical.

Much better would be, "Anything doing, matey?"

Then there is the matter of dress. You have noticed the enormous number of taipans who go to official functions arrayed in top hats. Naturally, they had something else on, but the top hat is their emblem of class.

How much more at ease they would have felt if they could wear open-neck shirt, shorts, and last year's smoking coat.

And, most important of all, the social side. It would be a simple and courteous gesture of hospitality if the bank clerks in the new Bank could give a little solace as a house-warming gesture, and Mr. Grayburn could be made the guest of honour.

Everything would be nice and sociable—and the ordinary Mid-Level and Kowloon mortals who deposit their money in the Savings Bank would forget their class consciousness long enough to invite a select number of Peak Javelins to come out for a spin in their 1928-model Buick, or might even consent to go topside for a stroll around the Peak.

Little thoughtful actions, like the taipan bringing flowers to each of his employees, and the employees occasionally handing him a gasper, all help to sweeten life.

But wait! What's this? You want to borrow five bucks? Scram!



## U. S. FARM INCOME

NECESSITY OF TRADE EXPANSION

### LIMITATION OF CROPS

Washington, Dec. 10. Mr. Henry Wallace, the United States Secretary of Agriculture, in the annual report, to-day said that without foreign trade, the Department of Agriculture must confine the crop limitation and higher agricultural prices, "with inevitable repercussions on non-farm business."

Instead of limitation and higher prices, he recommended lower prices and a vast expansion of foreign trade. He pointed out that the United States must increase imports to increase exports which would create a surplus in another form, hence there must be a redistribution of income to permit consumers to buy the surplus. He admitted that there was apparently no method for the redistribution of income.

Also he said that the 1935 farm income will amount to \$7,800,000,000 as compared with \$12,000,000,000 in 1929 and \$5,347,000,000 in 1932.—United Press.

## HOPE TO CLOSE MINE DISPUTE

### NARROW MAJORITY IN COMMONS VOTE

London, Dec. 11. Amid Labourite cheers at the narrowness of the majority, the House of Commons to-day rejected by 179 to 167 votes a private member's motion, proposed by a Labour member, declaring that the coal miners were justified in claiming an increase of two shillings a day in wages.

The Government front benchers did not participate in the division, the Secretary of Mines, Captain Crookshank, explaining that the Government was still negotiating.

Captain Crookshank stated that the negotiations had been characterised by good feeling throughout, but it would be unwise to state their prospects or the prospects of a settlement.—Reuter Special.

## ABSORBING U.S. JOBLESS

### 11,000,000 LACKING EMPLOYMENT

New York, Dec. 11. Major George Berry, former divisional officer of the N.R.A., and member of the Labour Board, has postponed the organisation of the Industrial Committee, but has insisted on proceeding with plans for the formation of a Permanent Council charged with finding jobs for 11,000,000 unemployed despite the fact that automobile, steel, lumber, machinery, textile and electrical manufacturers have refused to participate.—United Press.

## GALE DELAYS SHIPPING

### CHANNEL SERVICE INTERRUPTED

London, Dec. 11. When the Channel steamer Biarritz arrived at Folkestone from Boulogne this afternoon she was the first passenger boat to berth since the port was closed 24 hours earlier owing to a gale which last night reached well over 60 miles per hour.

Yesterday cross channel services were disrupted and steamers were forced to lie to for several hours before getting into port. Sea and wind have now moderated and normal services are operating.—British Wireless.

## BROADCAST FOR CHILDREN

### LORD ZETLAND TO TALK ON INDIA

London, Dec. 11. The Secretary for India, Lord Zetland, is broadcasting a talk on December 10 to boys and girls in elementary schools, which is the conclusion of a series of broadcasts which elementary school children have been hearing in the last three months on the political and economic geography of India. Lord Zetland will give the children a simple exposition of the Government of India Act in relation to the lives of the Indian people.—British Wireless.

### WHOLESALE PRICES

London, Dec. 11. The Board of Trade index of wholesale prices in November shows an increase of 0.1 per cent. in the average level, compared with October, and an increase of 4.2 per cent. compared with November of last year, the highest for three months being 91.2, 91.1 and 87.5 respectively.—British Wireless.

## Week-End Programme Of Shield Soccer

### HISTORY OF THE COMPETITIONS

(Continued from Page 8.)

Regiment. Subsequently the East Surreys were winners in 1925 and 1926, and the R.O.S.B. held it during 1927 and again in 1929.

The Royal Navy first became interested in the shield in 1931, and they repeated this distinction in 1933 and again last year.

One of the most interesting points revealed by this historical glance is that neither shield has yet been won by the same club three years in succession. The Navy has an opportunity this year of achieving this, and in view of the draw they should be able to make a confident start to this quest.

The first round draw in both competitions this year is undeniably interesting, bringing together as it does several of the best teams.

The holders, for instance, entertain the Lincolns at Caroline Hill. The Lincolns are not going to be here much longer and this is their big opportunity to leave behind them a memory of one of the most sporting and talented Army teams ever to grace the Colony soccer fields.

The match is almost certain to provide the best spectacle of the day, and Caroline Hill accommodation will probably be taxed to its capacity.

### ALWAYS DO WELL

The Lincolns have never failed to offer the Chinese teams a fine run for their money. One's recollection of their magnificent performance against the senior side at Sookunpo a few weeks ago is still fresh. It would come as no surprise if they did defeat the holders.

On the other hand South China "B" have given ample proof this year that they are as good, if not slightly better, than a season ago. They have an impressive league record, and under the guidance of Pau Ku-ping are today playing excellent football.

I am inclined to regard the outcome of this match as being in the lap of the gods, rather than being tied to a definite forecast of the result.

Another tie of interest on Saturday is that between the Club and East Lancashire. The teams are very evenly matched, but the Club have Shield traditions which may have a

big influence on their display—and the result.

But East Lancashire cannot but help feel elated at their success of last week when they defeated the Recreo and it should give them confidence for Saturday's game.

### OLD FRIENDS AND FOES

Old friends and foes will meet at Causeway Bay where St. Joseph's entertain the Recreo, and the struggle is bound to be highly interesting, and possibly exciting. The Recreo hope to be better represented than they were a week ago, and with a stronger defence I expect to see them win through to the second round.

The other senior tie on Saturday is between the Fusiliers and Kowloon at Sookunpo, and in this I cannot see any other result but a win for the soldiers, who are undoubtedly the best military team performing in Hongkong to-day.

Sunday sees a big Chinese "Derby"—South China "A" and the Athletic. Caroline Hill is the venue, and if the teams play 100 per cent. football, which they are capable of, then one of the most classical matches of the season is guaranteed.

My vote must go to South China "A". Their playing record of the season demands it. But they will not have things their own way and cannot afford to play less than Sunday's form in order to win.

## HOLDERS AND NEW HALF BACK

### South China "B" Undecided

South China "B" holders of the Shield are contemplating introducing a new right half against the Lincolns, but have not yet decided who he shall be.

Otherwise the team will be as usual. At the present time Yau Wah-ping performs at right half but whether he will be on duty this Saturday will not be decided until later in the week.

The team at the moment therefore is—Pau Ku-ping; Yi Hing-yin and Lee Kam; A. N. Other, Lam Tak-po and Henry Young; Yeung Shui-yee, Ng Po-ki, Ho Ka-keung, Cheuk Shek-kam, and Lee Shek-yau.

## ON MISSION OF PEACE

### MR. EDEN DEPARTS FOR GENEVA

London, Dec. 11. The weekly meeting of the Cabinet was held earlier than usual to-day to enable Mr. Anthony Eden to attend before leaving for Geneva, where he will represent the British Government in the discussions on the Italo-Ethiopian dispute.

The immediate business taking the acting Foreign Secretary to Geneva is the meeting of the committee of Eighteen, called by its Chairman, Senor Vasconcellos, after several postponements, to give further consideration to the proposal to extend the line of key products, the export of which to Italy is prohibited by the Covenant-enforcing States. But, as Mr. Eden reminded the House of Commons last night, in the debate on the situation arising from the Paris conversations, he will also be in touch with representatives of other League members, with whom he will have discussions, and, in his own words, "seek with them to determine the best course to pursue to further the objectives which we have had constantly before us throughout these anxious months—the re-establishment of peace and the maintenance of the authority of the League."

Meanwhile the formulae worked out in Paris as a suggested basis upon which the parties to the dispute might get together to negotiate an agreed settlement have been sent to representatives of the French and British Governments in Addis Ababa before Rome, for joint communication to the Ethiopian and Italian Governments.—British Wireless.

from the bottom of the water. "Winter Bloom" is much too heavy, while "Gold Fish" is more realistic in treatment than either Mr. Yung Shun-sheek's (No. 50) or Mr. S. N. Chiu's (No. 113), both of which latter are impressionistic in treatment.

Mr. Chow Yut-fung has many monochrome studies besides his colour work. In "Resting in the Shade," the rhythmic line sweeps from the top of the picture in a zigzag manner down to the resting figure sitting on a boat. In his "Moonlight on the Peak," a feeling of height is emphasised through the vertical length of its size.

If there is any fault to be found in the show, it is perhaps lack of movement, so that in practically none of the studies of animals in movement, or of wild animals which apparently afford less chance for pose and study, have the artists grasped the spirit of the subject although their form is not wrong. Perhaps the painters concerned have not yet given the subject their serious problem, much as the late Mr. Ku Ki-fung, whose work in this field is unsurpassed, had done.

Nevertheless, it is altogether an interesting and fine show.—L. C.

## BRITISH WAR DEBT MESSAGE

### AMERICA ASKS FOR SETTLEMENT PLAN

(Special to "Telegraph")

London, Dec. 11.

The British war debt to the United States, including arrears, will on December 15 amount to £110,000,000, according to a statement made by Mr. Cordell Hull, U.S. Secretary of State, in Washington, which is contained in a White Paper issued to-night.

Mr. Cordell Hull invited the British Government to make proposals in regard to the debt, to which the Government replied stating that it does not appear that circumstances have changed since June, 1934, as to enable proposals to be submitted at present which would be acceptable to both Governments.

The reply added that Britain would be glad to resume discussions whenever the situation warrants the hope of satisfactory results.—Reuter Special.

## GOVERNOR WELCOMED TO COLONY

(Continued from Page 1.)

for some months. It is understood that Capt. Cragg will temporarily act as A.D.C. to the new Governor and on January 4 he is leaving by the transport Neutrino for India with his regiment, the 1st Battalion of the Lincolnshire Regiment. Mr. J. H. B. Lee, private secretary, will act temporarily for the new Governor in this capacity.

Sir Andrew succeeds Sir William Peel in the Governorship. Sir William's retirement six months ago not coming into effect until the end of his leave, His Excellency came straight from his Singapore appointment to take over and will go on Home leave in six months' time.

### NEW G.O.C.'S ARRIVAL

The arrival of the new G.O.C. on the same day as the new Governor made the occasion unique in the history of the Colony. His Excellency Major General Bartholomew took over his post immediately he set foot in the Colony.

Major General Bartholomew disembarked from the War Department launch at 9.30 a.m., being received by Brigadier F. S. Thorneycroft, A.D.C., who automatically dropped the rank of Major-General, he had held whilst acting as General Officer Commanding the Troops in China. With the Brigadier was Col. H. C. Harrison, A.D.C.

No other officers were present but a Guard of Honour was furnished by the 2nd Battalion, the Royal Welch Fusiliers and was inspected by His Excellency.

At 10 a.m. the new G.O.C. welcomed in his official capacity, the new Governor with whom he had travelled from Singapore.

## L.M.S. RESEARCH LABORATORY

### TO TEST RAILWAY MATERIALS

London, Dec. 11. The London, Midland and Scottish Railway has established a new research laboratory, the main function of which will be the testing of the chief materials used by the railway, such as metals, woods, paints and enamels and textiles. Most modern scientific equipment for the purpose has been installed.

There is also a wind-tunnel, in which the effects of "streamlining" can be studied and measured. The laboratory was formally opened by Lord Rutherford.—British Wireless.

## COLONIAL LOAN CONVERSION

### MATTER BEING CLOSELY WATCHED

London, Dec. 11. The Colonial Secretary, Mr. J. H. Thomas, in reply to a House of Commons question, stated that the possibility of converting outstanding Colonial loans was under constant review, and where an option existed, or was about to mature, advantage was taken of the opportunity to convert or repay the loan.—British Wireless.

## LOCAL DOLLAR DECLINES

### MARKET UNDERTONE EASIER

The Hongkong dollar declined 1/4th this morning, the Bank's official rate on opening being 1s. 3 1/4d. Business rates were 1s. 3 1/2d/16d. sellers and 1s. 4d. buyers. The undertone of the market was somewhat easier.

The Hongkong Philatelic Society's exhibition of stamps, which opened in the Morning Post Building yesterday, has attracted a great deal of favourable comment. It is being continued to-day, from 3 p.m. to 8 p.m.

## RADIO BROADCAST

### A STUDIO RECITAL

From Z. B. W. on a wavelength of 365 metres (845 kilocycles): 5-6 p.m. Hongkong Hotel Dance Orchestra. 6-6.30 p.m. Children's Studio Concert.

6.30-7 p.m. Hongkong Hotel Dance Orchestra. 7-7.30 p.m. The New Mayfair Orchestra.

A Violon of Spring: Venetian Nights; Highland Laddie (Garruthers); Bricolage (Selection of British Melodies) (Humphries); Milestones of Melody.

7.30-8 p.m. From the Studio. A Recital by Mrs. J. Anderson Miller (Soprano) and Lt. Col. C. H. Kühn, D.S.O. (Pianoforte).

### Programme

1. Songs: Marienlied (Mars); L'heure exquise (Hahn); Die Spinde (Medtner). 2. Pianoforte Solos: Two Intermezzi (Op. 118), (Op. 117 No. 1) (Brahms); Replique Papillons from "Carnaval" (Schumann). 3. Songs: Lullaby for a modern infant (Debussy); Goddess of Night (Howells); Passing by (Warlock). 4. Pianoforte Solos: Dance for Harpsichord (Debussy); Presto from Sonata Op. 14 No. 1 (Haydn).

8 p.m. Time and Weather Report. Stock Quotations.

8.05-11 p.m. Chinese Studio Concert. 11 p.m. Close Down. 8.05-10 p.m. European programme from Z.E.K. on a frequency of 640 kilocycles.

8.05-8.22 p.m. Leslie Hutchinson on the Piano.

1. Kiss me goodnight; 2. Maybe I'm wrong again; 3. I only have eyes for you; 4. You and the Night and the Music; 5. Dreaming a Dream.

8.22-8.43 p.m. Orchestral Music. Carven Overture (Dvorak, Op. 92); In the Steppes of Central Asia (Borodin); Salut D'Amour (Elgar).

8.43-9 p.m. Vocal Gems. Lilac Time (Schubert); Lily of Killarney (Benedict).

9-9.15 p.m. A Rhapsody of the Daventry News Bulletin (Copyright by Reuter).

9.15-10 p.m. Variety and Dance Music. Fox-Trot—Why stars come out at night; Song—Why wasn't I told ("Over the Garden Wall").... Bobby Hovess; Vocal—Melody Trumps.... The Four Aces; Fox-Trot—From the Top of your head ("Two for to-night"); Song—A Little Dash of Dublin ("Peg of Old Drury").... Anna Neagle (Soprano); Song—Roll along Prairie Moon ("Here comes the Breeze"); Ted Salkin and the Sunset.... Al Bowlly (Tenor); Fox-Trot—Way Back Home; Vocal—All of a sudden.... Chick Endor and Charlie Farrell; Instrumental—Rollin' Home.... The Eight Piano Symphony; Fox-Trot—It'll never say "Never again" again; Fox-Trot and Fancy Free; Humorous—The Sunshine Cruise.... Cicely Courtneidge; Waltz—The Touch of your hand ("Roberta").

10 p.m. Big Ben: Reuter Press Bulletin. 10.10 p.m. Close Down.

## GENEVA'S TENSION APPARENT

(Continued from Page 1.)

day's debate. He repeated that it was impossible to publish the proposals, and added, in reply to a supplementary question, that it was impossible to say until Mr. Eden got to Geneva whether the Committee of Five or the Committee of Eighteen would take the matter in hand.

Answering Sir Percy Harris, who asked for an assurance that no settlement of the dispute would be approved by the British Government, which, without the consent of the Ethiopian Government, violated the territorial integrity or the commercial independence of the country, the Prime Minister recalled the statement of the Foreign Secretary, Sir Samuel Hoare, on December 5, and confirmed by Mr. Eden in last night's debate, that the policy of His Majesty's Government was that "any proposals that might emerge from these or other discussions must be acceptable to the three parties to the dispute—the League, Ethiopia and Italy."—British Wireless.

### CLIPPER AT HAWAII

Honolulu, Dec. 11. The Philippines Clipper, having arrived here from Alameda, Cal., set off again for Midway Island at 6.23 a.m. to-day.—United Press.

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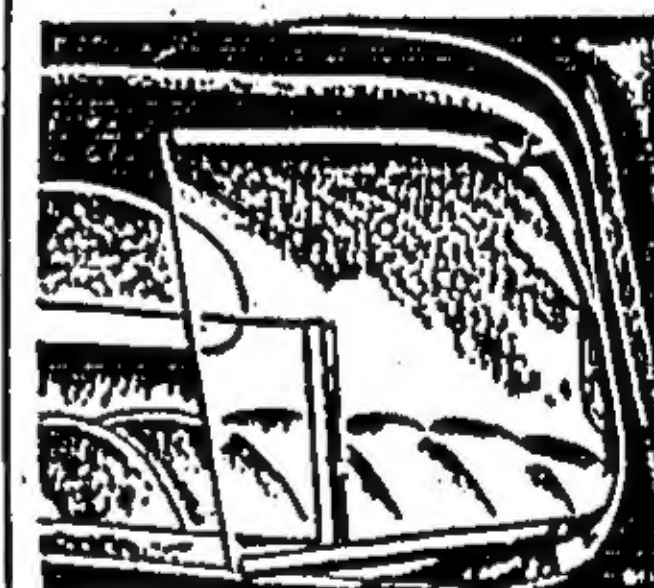
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# Week-End Programme Of Shield Soccer

## SEVERAL BIG MATCHES

## History Of The Competitions

## SOME PROSPECTS

(By "Veritas")

The Shields! It sounds like a toast and there'll be no objection if you take it that way, for after all the Shield competitions rank among the foremost events in the local football season, and this week-end sees the start of another quest after the much prized trophies. So let us toast the two most popular competitions in Hongkong football. To South China "B" falls the task of defending the Senior Shield, while the Navy shoulder a similar burden in the junior competition. But perhaps it is rather more agreeable to note that the Navy will be all out to win the Shield for the third successive year, and at the same time to establish a record.

A delve into history reveals that the Senior Shield is the oldest trophy in existence among the Colony's football competitions. It was first offered in 1897, and apart from the Great War break (1917-1918) has been competed for continuously since that date. During that period 25 different clubs have been the holders. The Hongkong Football Club has five times had its name inscribed on the mounted silver, while Kowloon Football Club has won the shield four times. South China Athletic has a like record this including last year's achievement by the "B" team. The Club first won the trophy in 1899, three years after the

### MY FORECAST

#### SENIOR SHIELD

#### TO WIN:-

South China "B"  
Fusiliers  
East Lancashires  
Recreio  
South China "A"

#### JUNIOR SHIELD

#### TO WIN:-

Engineers  
Navy  
Liga Portuguesa  
Athletic  
Lincolns  
East Lancashires  
South China  
Fusiliers

### THE JUNIOR SHIELD

The Junior Shield made its first appearance in 1923 and was then won by the 2nd Battalion of the King's (Continued on Page 7.)



Manning Ralston, whose fine play last week against the Athletic earns for him a place in the Club Shield team this week.

### Swain Hopes

### To Be Fit To Play

#### GAMBLE PLAYING FOR CLUB

East Lancashires are wondering whether Swain, who was badly injured last Sunday, will be fit for the Shield tie against the Club. An X-ray revealed that he is free of broken bones, and when yesterday I enquired at headquarters I was told that he was about, and hoped to be fighting fit for the match.

If he realises this expectation the Lancashires will remain practically unchanged, but if he cannot turn out, Gorman will drop to right back, Horner will be brought in to inside right and Sandford will go centre-forward.

It is not anticipated that Ratcliffe, who, I am told is in hospital, will be fit, and Tuley will be introduced from the second string to play on the left wing.

The team will finally be chosen from:- Harroworth; Swain or Gorman and Steele; Smith, Lawton and Eckersley; Mather, Sandford, Gorman or Horner, Tuley and Hiddings.

The Club have further changes for the match. Sydney Strange returns to left back and will be partnered by Manning Ralston, who put up such a gallant showing against the Athletic.

Robertson prefers rugby and Skinner will perform at right half, while Gilchrist is being stood down at his own request.

Gamble is substituting and this will be Gamble's first re-appearance on the soccer field since his serious injury sustained in the first match of the season. For the major part of last season Gamble played in the Club's back division, and this hard worker will be extremely valuable in the half-back line.

Hill is once again with the forwards, and Fowler returns to the team which hopes to line up as follows:- Hodgery, M. Ralston and S. Strange; Skinner, Forrer and Gamble; Fowler, Hill, Elliott, Strange and Bickford.

### COLONY HOCKEY UNDER REVIEW

#### TO-NIGHT'S LECTURE

#### LAST OF SERIES BY MAJOR CAMPBELL

At half past six this evening in St. Andrew's Church Hall, Major Campbell will give the last of his hockey lectures, and I, for one, hope there will be a better attendance than has been the case up to the present. The lectures have not received the support desired or deserved, and referees, who have sent in their names for examination, will be especially well advised to attend this evening's lecture.

The rules and other points are to be fully explained and interesting demonstrations will be given.

## ROLL IN OR HIT IN?

## Old Hockey Problem

(By H.E. Haslam)

I am rather surprised that the old controversy as to whether hockey would be improved by the substitution of a hit-in for a roll-in should have been revived. As far back as 1914 the Midlands sponsored such an innovation, which was submitted to the International Board, and it cropped up for official consideration again in 1920.

The Midlands contended that the roll encouraged bad hockey in the bunching by the five-yards line (now seven yards) and the general bad positioning. Later there came some experimental matches in the South, and among the things tried were a hit-in instead of a bully-off, and a hit-in in place of a roll-in.

Nothing was officially done with either, and in regard to the hit-in the vast majority of the players and officials were against it. Personally, I can see nothing wrong with the roll-in as it stands.

Whatever may be wrong is with the players, who mostly are as haphazard in this respect as they are with short corners, of which they take all too little advantage.

It is up to half-backs to apply more mental acumen to the taking of a roll-in, from which there should be ample chance of sweeping out the game. Captains should also insist upon the proper disposition of the other players.

A primary objection to the hit-in is that it would confer too big an advantage on the one side and unduly penalise the other for hitting out of play, which does not constitute a breach of rule. This would specially apply near the 25-yards line and make the hit-in almost tantamount to a corner.

#### LAY THE BOGEY

With all due deference to my Midlands friends, I would suggest that the bogey of the hit-in be duly laid. They would, I feel sure, be better occupied in supporting the abolition of the hooking of sticks, which is so much abused in the way of striking at sticks.

This latter evil, passed over too much by umpires, is the cause of appalling wreckage in the breaking of sticks. Very wisely, the women prohibit hooking at sticks, not only as unskilled hockey, but in the realisation of its bad consequences.

In their game comparatively few sticks are broken. Too often, in the men's game, manufacturers are blamed for broken sticks, but it is not their function to make them of cast iron.

### COUNTY RUGBY

#### Wins For Surrey And Kent

London, Dec. 11. Two matches were played to-day in the County Rugby Competition.

At Bournemouth Surrey beat Hampshire by 19 points to three, and at Hastings Sussex were beaten by Kent 12 points to five.—*Reuter*.

## NOT TREATING THE REFEREES FAIRLY

## UNFORTUNATE INCIDENT IN MAMAK MATCH

### GOOD SPORTSMANSHIP PLEASE!

It was a pity the Police tended to spoil an otherwise interesting game against the Radio Sports Club when they met in the Mamak League on Sunday, by a display against the umpire. The Police have never given cause on the football field for their good sportsmanship to be questioned, and it is to be sincerely hoped that they will not do so on the hockey field.

But the demonstration in this case was unnecessary and unporting. It resulted from the umpire giving a penalty to the Radio in the second half, and immediately no less than eight of the Police team surged round the official vociferously protesting, and for several minutes refusing to leave the circle. Even after the game was all over some of the players continued to voice their disapproval to the referee.

I think these players should bear in mind that the umpire is on the field not for his own benefit but for the benefit of the players and the game, and it is up to them to respect this and his rulings, even if they do not always tally with their own opinions.

My own view is that the two umpires deserve congratulations for the able manner in which they controlled the game.

From the playing viewpoint the Police can be regarded as somewhat lucky to have shared the points. They owed almost everything to Jessop in goal, who (without wishing to lay on the superlatives) played marvellously and saved his side from certain defeat.

Another Police performer to catch the eye was Blackburn at back. His first-time clearances were both spectacular and brilliantly effective. Parker played a thoroughly sound game at centre-half, but the Police were woefully weak in attack. Not once during the game did they direct a shot at the Radio goal, so that Man Singh had a holiday between the sticks.

The Radio were excellently served by their trio, G. Singh, S. Singh and K. Singh, who combined well, while the defence was too concrete to be penetrated.

### A SUCCESSFUL TRIAL

#### Suggested Civilians Eleven

The first Civilian trial in preparation for the annual match against the Services, played on Sunday, was quite a success, although the work of the selectors was not helped by the absence of some of their nominees.

Naturally the Civilian team would be considerably strengthened by the inclusion of Nolasco and Angelo on the wings, but I understand these players have decided to give their services to Macao for the coming Interport and are therefore prevented from representing the Civilians though they are residents of the Colony.

Judged on last week's trial my Civilian team would be: Man Singh (Radio); A. E. P. Guest (Radio) and Remedios (Recreio); Silva (Argonauta), W. A. Reed (Club) and Oliveira (Univer-

## WELL DONE Y.M.C.A.

### TROUNCE RECREIO IN CUP GAME

#### WISE CHANGES

Congratulations to the Y.M.C.A. on the manner in which they trounced the Recreio in a Caer Clark Cup match last Saturday!

The Dabzi sisters were well to the forefront, but credit must also be given to Mrs. M. Reed for her brainy work at inside left. Mrs. Reed, though she does not now acquire the speed she once possessed, is an experienced forward and I am glad to see her with the attack.

The change was for the best, as Miss Fowler gave a brilliant display at back, and several times covered up errors by Miss I. McCaw.

Miss Adey has not yet reproduced the form she showed in the trials, but Miss Westcott played well and was very speedy on the left wing. My only criticism is that she does not centre the ball quickly enough.

#### WORST OF SEASON

The Recreio gave their worst showing of the season. Since their impressive match against the C.B.A., they have fallen off miserably.

Miss Silva-Netto at left half again showed good form, and why this energetic player is not tried in the pivotal position completely bents me. The best defence the Recreio could turn out is Miss Alves and Miss C. Oamund at back, and Miss E. Xavier, Miss Silva-Netto and Miss Rozario at half back. The last named, for some reason, unknown to me, has been dropped from the team.

One cannot help observing that the Portuguese ladies still have to make drastic changes in defence if they wish to improve.

### BEST TEAM IN COLONY

#### H.K. Ladies Appear To Be Unbeatable

The Hongkong Ladies won a well deserved victory by two clear goals against the C.B.A., and if they keep up such form there is no other team in the tournament capable of wresting the cup from them.

Miss Hance at inside left played a hard game giving the C.B.A. defence plenty to think about, and her goal was the reward for hard labour. Mrs. Bell as pivot was seen at her best, demonstrating great speed and fine anticipation. She is by far the best centre-half in Hongkong and she is a certainty for Interport honours this year.

Miss Glover at right half, who is (Continued on Page 9.)

sity); Divett (Club), Saranarat Singh (Radio), G. Singh (Radio), Pinto (K.I.T.C.), and Sousa (K.I.T.C.). The next trial is scheduled for Sunday next and it is hoped that all players selected for the game will put in an appearance.

### CONDUCTED BY THE PILGRIM

#### TREMLET'S BAD LUCK

#### INJURY KEEPS HIM OUT OF TRIAL MATCH

The local hockey fraternity will sympathise with S. A. Tremlett, the Y.M.C.A. player, and comparatively a newcomer to the game in Hongkong, who, as a result of an injury, will be denied the opportunity of making his appearance in representative hockey this year.

He was selected to play at left back in the Civilian's trial match on Sunday, but cannot take his place in the team.

## Saturday's Caer Clark Cup Games

### KOWLOON "DERBY"

Next Saturday's Caer Clark Cup match takes the form of a Kowloon "Derby," when the C.B.A. and St. Andrew's clash in an important fixture. The match is being played at King's Park and should be productive of extremely keen and high class hockey.

It is interesting to note that six of the C.B.A. team are ex-St. Andrew's players, and attention will naturally be directed towards them to see how they fare against their old colleagues.

My own feeling is the C.B.A. must improve their left flank.

Miss Everest, if still at left half, will have a busy time stopping Miss F. Wong. Both Miss Bryson and Miss P. Woolley need to show some improvement on last week, especially in view of the presence of Miss I. Gittins, who will lead the Saints' attack. The C.B.A. cannot afford to give her much rope.

If you want my forecast, I think anything may happen.

#### EASY FOR H.K. LADIES

Hongkong Ladies should have no difficulty in overcoming the Recreio at Sookunpo, but if the Portuguese make positional changes, they may give a much better account of themselves.

### THE BRAUN CUP SERIES

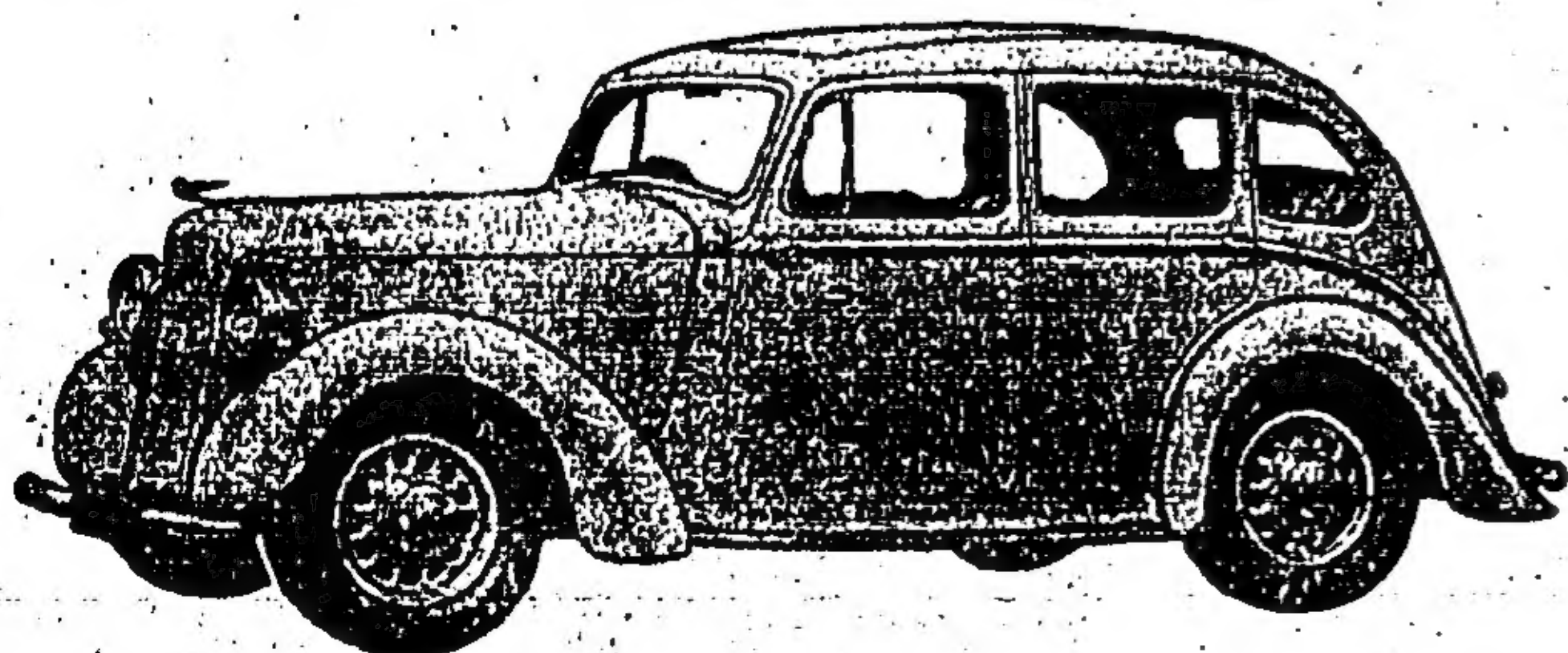
#### Schoolgirls Earn A Draw

The Diocesan Girls' School did well to hold the Hongkong Ladies second string to a draw in the Braun Cup. Both sides scored once. The schoolgirls so far have done wonderfully well and I think we should all like to see their efforts rewarded by their winning the cup. The Hongkong ladies, though a much more experienced team, had quite a job in holding their youthful opponents.

The C.B.A. Juniors were unexpectedly beaten by the "Y" ladies. The game was somewhat uninteresting and unless these two teams show improvement, they may find themselves fighting it out for the "wooden spoon".

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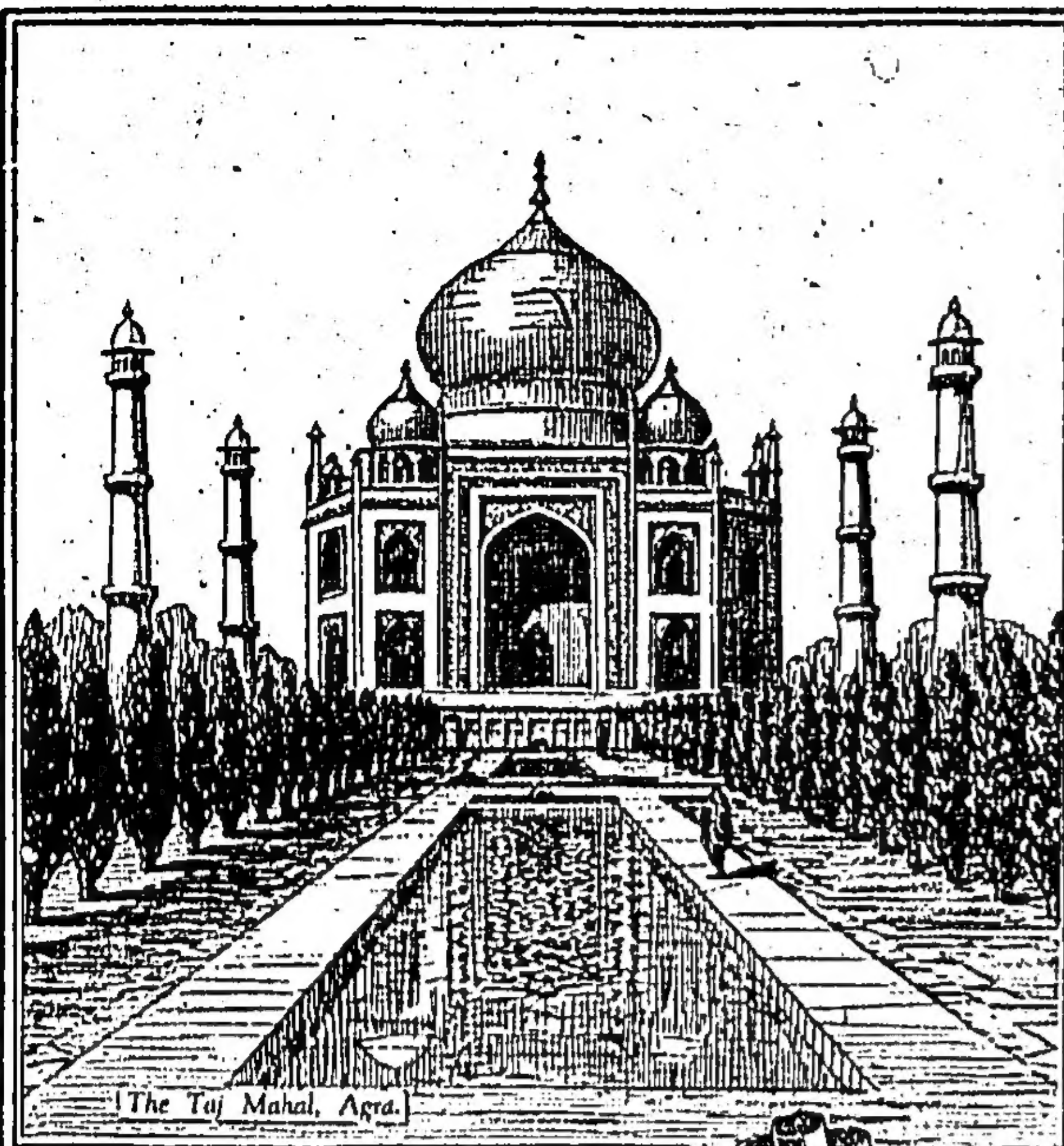
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Bring Your Kiddies Along!



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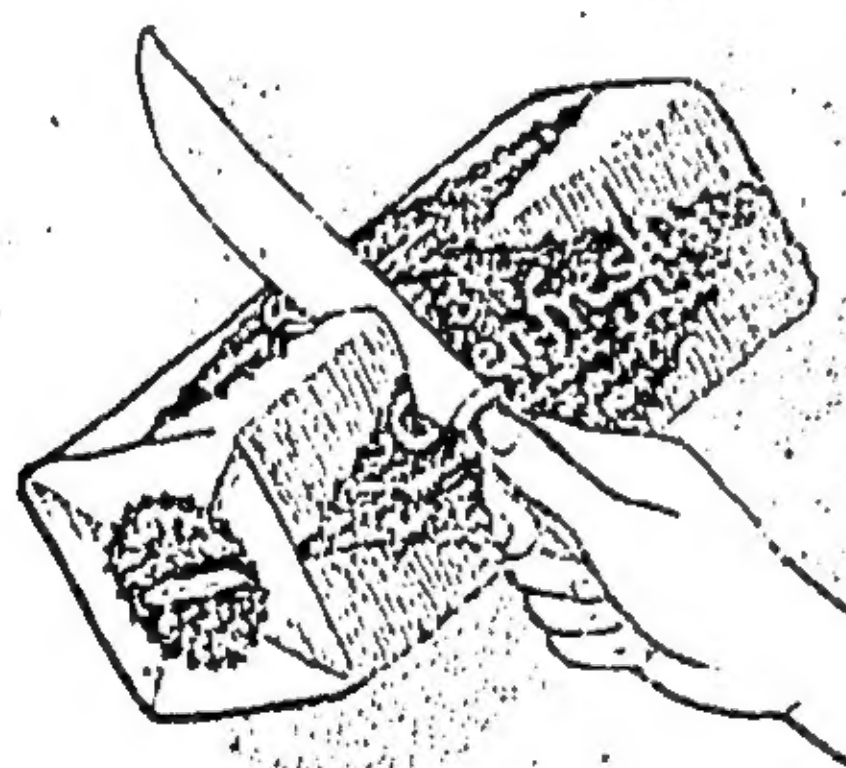


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## Recreio Hard Pressed ONLY JUST BEAT THE C.R.C.

### Last Night's Badminton

The Chinese Recreation Club put up a most praiseworthy exhibition against Recreio "A" whom they entertained in the men's doubles division of the badminton league last night, and were only beaten by six games to three.

The C.R.C. introduced a new pair in S. P. Chan and H. T. Woo, who enjoyed the distinction of winning all three games. They defeated Oliveira and Remedios, the Recreio first string 21-14, and subsequently won games from Carvalho and Silva and Sousa and Ribeiro by scores of 21-15 and 21-16 respectively.

The C.R.C. were somewhat disappointed in the failure of S. W. Liang and W. C. Choy to win a game. They put up a great fight against Oliveira and Remedios and were leading 20-17, but the Portuguese drew level and after setting it won 23-21.

#### ST. JOHN'S WIN

St. John's scored another win last night when they beat Talkoo by six games to three. Talkoo put up a good performance but St. John's were a better balanced team and deserved their win.

#### LATEST LEAGUE TABLE

Games	P. W. L. F. A. Pts.
St. Andrew's "A" .....	4 4 0 32 4 8
Recreio "B" .....	5 4 1 31 5 8
Recreio "A" .....	3 3 0 23 5 6
C.R.C. .....	4 3 1 30 10 6
St. John's .....	5 3 2 23 22 6
Pine Bridge .....	4 3 1 18 18 6
St. Andrew's "B" .....	4 2 2 17 17 4
V.R.C. .....	4 1 3 11 25 2
S. and S. Home .....	4 0 4 12 24 0
Talkoo R.C. ....	4 0 4 7 29 0
Kowloon Tong .....	4 0 4 8 37 0
Eliot Hall "A" .....	0 0 0 0 0 0
Eliot Hall "B" .....	0 0 0 0 0 0

## Best Team In The Colony

(Continued from Page 8.)

a newcomer, gave a sparkling exhibition and will prove a great rival to Miss Iris Woolley for inclusion in the Interport side.

For the Central British Mrs. White showed up well in a weak forward line, but she is lacking adequate support. I have seen Miss Bryson play much better, and Miss Everest was no match for the speedy Miss Marsh. Iris Woolley tackled well, but fed her forwards badly. Miss P. Woolley was the better of a rather disappointing pair of backs, and I can see some positional changes imminent in the C.B.A. if they intend to give improved displays.

In regard to the game it was rather unfortunate that on two occasions the C.B.A. were not allowed the advantage rule, but it was more regrettable that the second umpire for this match turned up several minutes late. His deputy performed to the best of his ability and both teams appreciated his efforts. At the same time it would be much happier all round if the civilian referees would make a point of turning up to time.

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To Christmas!

### GOOD VARSITY SOCCER

#### OXFORD'S FINE RECOVERY

London, Dec. 11.  
Only a small crowd of 1,000 saw Oxford University beat Cambridge by three goals to one in the annual Varsity soccer match at Highbury to-day. The standard of football was better than it has been for several years past, and the spectators saw in Cambridge a quicker and more methodical team than the winners. The Cantabs started favourites and at the interval were a goal up. Sayer at inside right netting with a grand shot from 25 yards. But Oxford rallied in the second half and scored twice through Lee at centre-forward and later Flechman at inside left. *Reporter.*

### FANLING GOLF

#### Ex-Servicemen To Meet Services Team

Two teams, representing Services and Ex-Servicemen, will play a golf match at Fanling on Sunday next. Singles will be played in the morning and four ball foursomes in the afternoon.

The times of play will be announced later.

The following are the teams:  
Ex-Servicemen Services  
A. B. Lissaman v Major Shannon  
D. S. Edwards v Lt. Col. Blake  
R. Young v Lt. Comdr. Broome

Dr. I. Newton v Capt. Trimble  
E. J. R. Mitchell v Capt. Michell  
D. R. Walker v Comdr. Branka  
W. J. S. Key v Lt. Comdr. Barry  
D. W. McEwan v Capt. Shaw, R.N.  
G. Marseille v Major Wren  
H. C. Hopkins v Lt. Col. Williamson

D. Fraser v Lt. Comdr. Haines  
Dr. D. J. Valentine v Comdr. Hussey  
J. S. Dykes v Lt. Kempthorne  
R. L. Monerlett v Lt. Pack-Bersford  
Dr. J. E. Dovey v Comdr. Rowland  
R. S. Harrison v Lt. Fraser, R.M.

### SCHOOL SOCCER

#### King's College Lose To St. Joseph's

A good game of football was witnessed at Happy Valley on the St. Joseph's ground yesterday when a team representing St. Joseph's College inflicted a severe trouncing upon King's College by six goals to one. St. Joseph's College played with good understanding. Outstanding players were Jonillho, Moon and H. de Souza.

In the first half St. Joseph's College scored two goals through Jonillho, and in the second half they added four goals through Moon, Jonillho, Sims and H. de Souza. The losers scored their only goal during the last minute of the game.

### SPORT ADVTS.

#### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

The Fourteenth Extra Race Meeting will be held (weather permitting) at HAPPY VALLEY on Saturday, 14th December, 1935, commencing at 2.00 p.m.

The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m.

By Order,  
C. R. BROWN,  
Secretary  
Hongkong, 9th December, 1935.



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NEW YEAR'S EVE TILL 3 A.M.

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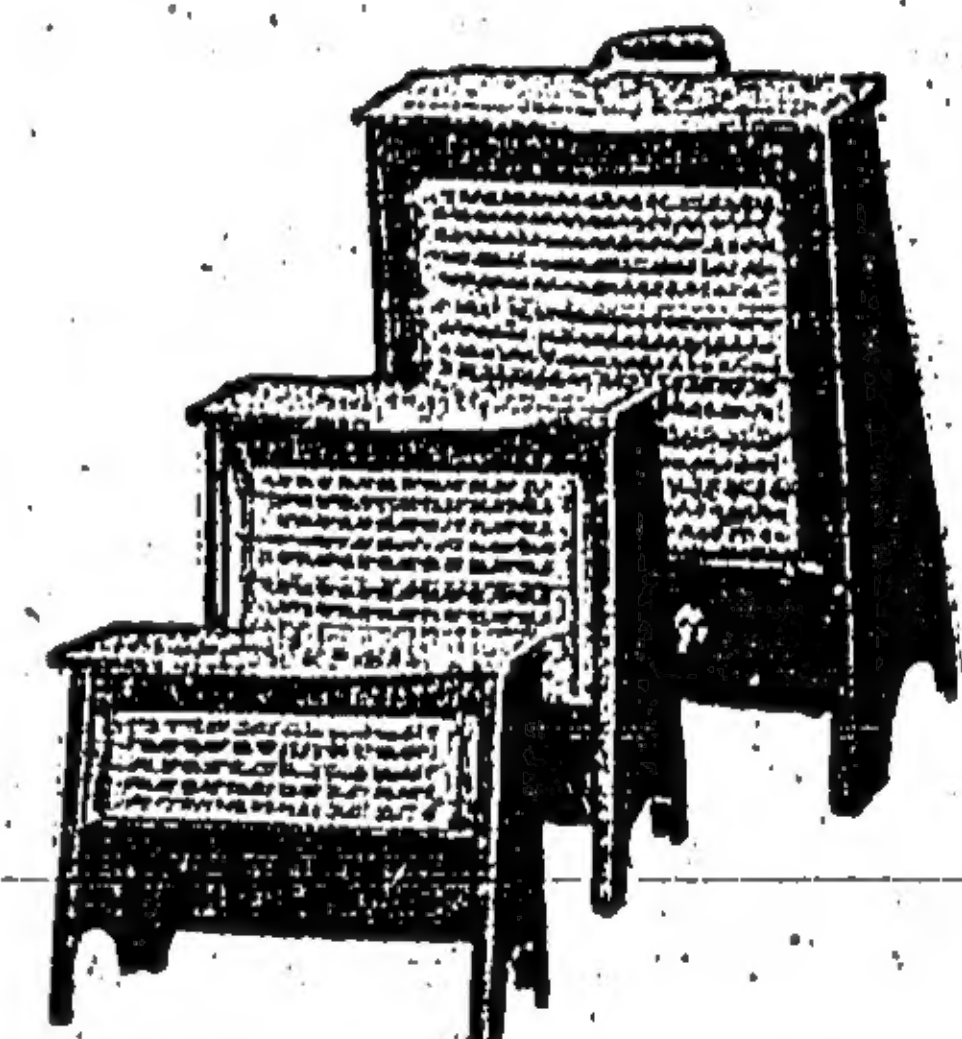
Dec. 24, 25, 31 & Jan. 1.

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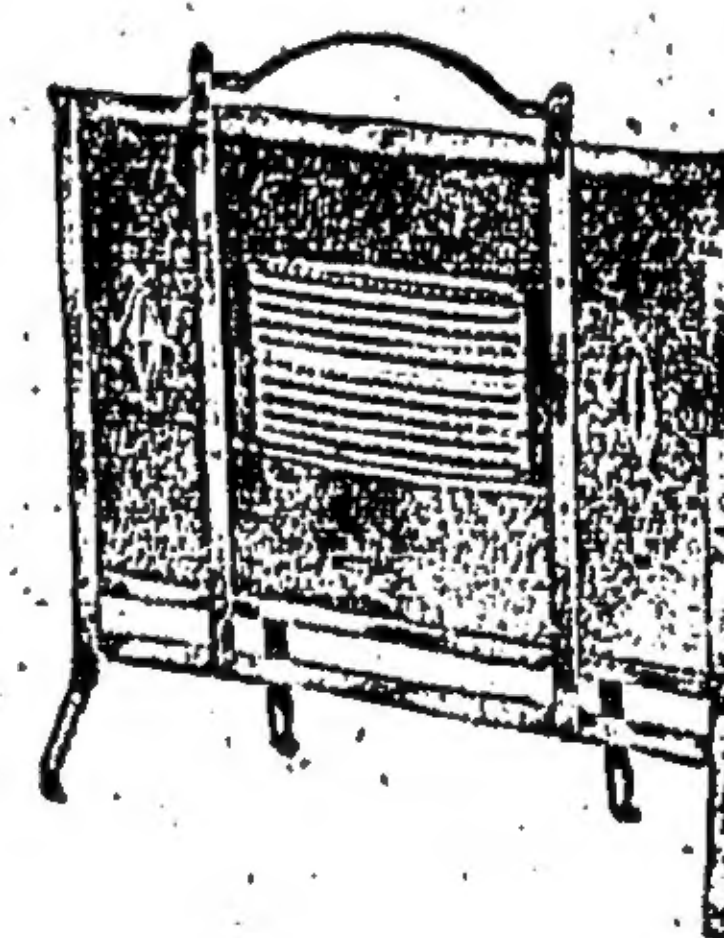
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## NEWS IN PHOTOGRAPHS

### PATHS OF GLORY LEAD TO DEATH

Abandoned in the bush... Abyssinian irregulars killed on the northern front. Only a few crack regiments are accompanied by Red Cross and burying parties—others must leave their dead where they fall. This and the lower picture were taken by a photographer on the northern front.



Mr. Herbert Morrison, former Socialist Minister of Transport, whose majority in the recent elections places him in a strong position in the opposition.



Typical of the country through which the Italian force must penetrate. An officer in the foreground watches for the evening while tanks laboriously clamber over the rocky terrain.



Meet Senora Lynn Cavan and Bill Bailey, whose Spanish number is delighting patrons at the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel.

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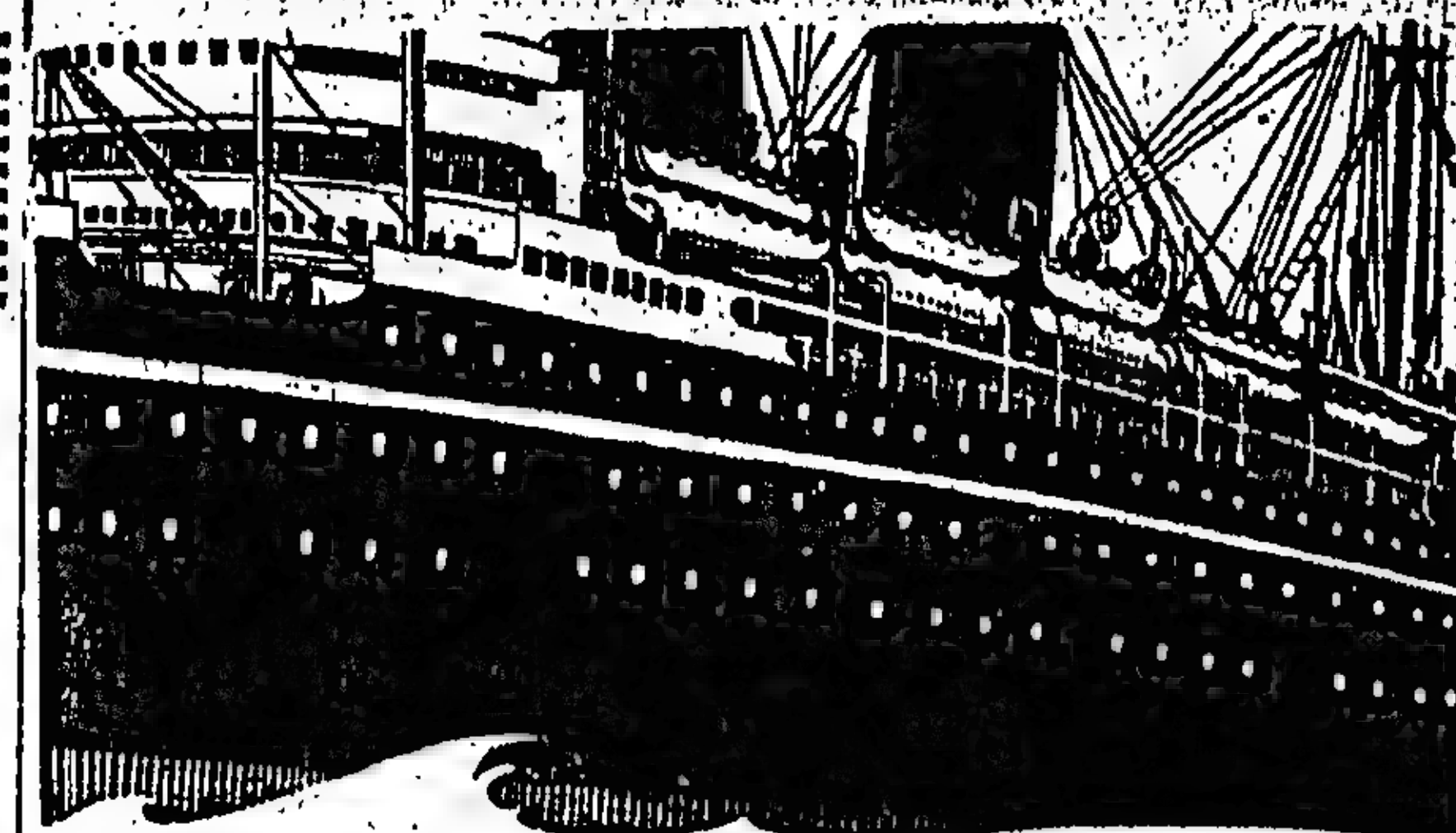
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BRANDERA	10,000	28th Dec.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BHUTAN	6,000	4th Jan.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, R'dam, Antwerp & Hull.
CARTHAGE	14,500	11th Jan.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BEHAR	6,000	18th Jan.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, R'dam, Antwerp & Hull.

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#### BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

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*SANTHA	8,000	3rd Jan.	
TALMA	10,000	17th Jan.	
SIRDHANA	8,000	31st Jan.	
SHIRALA	8,000	15th Feb.	

\* Calls Port Swettenham.

#### EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

NANKIN	7,000	31st Dec.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne & Hobart.
NELLORE	7,000	1st Feb.	
TANDA	7,000	6th Mar.	

#### SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

CARTHAGE	14,500	18th Dec.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
*BEHAR	6,000	14th Dec.	Shanghai & Japan.
TALMA	10,000	26th Dec.	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.
RAJPUTANA	17,000	27th Dec.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
NELLORE	7,000	5th Jan.	Shanghai & Japan.
SIRDHANA	8,000	9th Jan.	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.

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STEAMER	Due Hong Kong	Leaves Hong Kong	Leaves Manila	Due Sydney
CHANGTE	In Port	17 Dec.	20 Dec.	5 Jan.
TAIPING	3 Jan.	10 Jan.	13 Jan.	28 Jan.
CHANGTE	11 Feb.	18 Feb.	21 Feb.	8 Mar.
TAIPING	6 Mar.	13 Mar.	16 Mar.	1 Apr.

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AS STIRRING AS THE BEATING OF THEIR HEARTS!  
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ALSO THE LATEST - 'The Goddess of Spring' A Silly Symphony in Walt Disney

NEXT CHANGE - "REDHEADS ON PARADE" - PICTURE with JOHN BOLES - DIXIE LEE



It takes more than brains to be a "Smart Girl" it takes looks and savor fair - it takes everything you'll find Ida Lupino and Gail Patrick displaying in sparkling

## "SMART GIRL"

A Paramount Picture

NEXT CHANGE

## "BIG BROADCAST OF 1936"

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LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY  
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## BUDDHIST HIGH-PRIEST

ABBOT TAI HSU ARRIVES IN HONGKONG

Abbot Tai Hsu, the greatest exponent of Mahayana Buddhism, who was the first Buddhist high-priest to go on a lecture tour in Europe and America in 1918-1919, arrived in Hongkong on November 30 in response to the invitation of the Buddhist Association at Lee Gardens.

Abbot Tai Hsu is recognized throughout China as the highest authority in Buddhism and his extensive writings include not only commentaries on the profoundest Buddhist sutras but also essays on Western philosophy and sociology, Confucianism and occultism. Treading the Yoga Way of a Buddhist, he has spent his last 30 years in travelling from province to province in China, with the objects of imparting his Mahayana teachings, reforming the monastic order and uplifting the traditions of Chinese Buddhism. His literary work included Japan and the Straits Settlements. Unlike the ordinary Buddhist priest, Abbot Tai Hsu takes a keen interest in the political and economic conditions of the world, especially those of China, and has contributed many articles on Sino-Japanese relationships to the Tai Kung Po of Tientsin and the Chung Hing Po of Hongkong.

Series of Talks  
For the last ten evenings from 7 to 9.15 p.m. at the Buddhist Association in Lee Gardens, Abbot Tai Hsu has been giving to an audience of over 300 persons discourses on the teachings of Lord Mahatma, and to-night at 7 p.m. he will deliver the third of his series of lectures on 'The Analysis of Mind' or 'The Eight States of Consciousness'.

On December 16, Abbot Tai Hsu will proceed to Canton, where he will for about a fortnight deliver series of lectures on Mahayana Buddhism in the Sheung Kan University and other public institutions.

In connection with Mahayana Buddhism, it may be well to state here that Sakya-muni Buddha preached his doctrines for forty-nine years. After his death, King Asoka spread his teachings all over India and in other parts of Asia. At that time Buddhism was divided into two great sections, the Southern Sect and the Northern Sect.

The Southern Sect, or Mahayana Buddhism, spread to Ceylon, Burma, and Siam, while the Northern Sect, i.e. Mahayana Buddhism, became prevalent in Tibet, Sinkiang, China Proper, Japan and Korea. All the sutras of the Southern Sect, such as the Anuttara-samkaya, and the Kladaka Nibbana were written in the Pali language, while the sutras of the Northern Sect were written in Sanskrit.

Abbot Tai Hsu is travelling under the auspices of the Nanking Government and the personal auspices of Mr. Tai Chi-tao, President of Examination Yuan, and Mr. Shiao Po-chen, Member of the C.E.C.

## BRITISH SHIPPING

P. AND O. CHAIRMAN'S SUBSIDY APPEAL

London, Dec. 11.

The fatal unwillingness of Empire Governments to give British shipowners a subsidy against highly subsidised foreign lines, which in certain directions is making it impossible for British ships to remain at sea, was strongly emphasised at the P. and O. annual meeting by the chairman, the Hon. Alexander Shaw. He drew attention to the fact that the Canadian and Australasian lines will soon be the only British service linking up North America and Australasia, and even this is at enormous sacrifice.

The problem is not merely concerned with commercial interests, it went to the root of our Imperial position.

Further drawing attention to the continuing decline of British shipping serving in home ports, and the failure to persuade other countries to agree to international rationalization of shipping, Mr. Shaw said that no argument would be effective till the British Government had shown by deeds, and not merely words, that subsidy would be met by subsidy. He drew attention to the fact that the restriction by restriction, so that our vessels would no longer be the Cinderellas of the sea.

Drawing attention to the hardship of continued pay cuts he asked shareholders to remove half the cuts from January 1, 1936.

Despite the growth of air mails, the bulk of mails carried by the P. and O. actually had increased by 40 per cent.

Mr. Shaw was convinced that air and sea services, with regards to both mails and passengers alike would always co-operate for their mutual benefit. -Reuter.

## EGYPT'S STATUS

RETURN OF INDEPENDENCE AND CONSTITUTION?

Cairo, Dec. 11.

The restoration of Egypt's 1923 independence and constitution before the week-end is forecast following the coalition of all political factions which the United Arab Pasha, former Minister in London, has negotiated. It is believed that restoration of the status will be possible by way of a proclamation by King Fouad re-establishing Parliament, after which a treaty would be sought with Britain. This treaty would firstly, recognise Egypt as a sovereign state, secondly, provide security for British communications in Egypt, including the Suez Canal, and thirdly, give British protection for Egypt against foreign aggression.

The Nationalists are willing to waive control of the Sudan which Britain has refused to surrender. -United Press.

## CINEMA NEWS

NOTES FROM THE THEATRES

Entertainment is assured at the Alhambra Theatre where Universal's gay and tuneful comedy drama, "King Solomon's Mines," is being shown until Friday. Edmund Lowe, dashing and colourful, plays the leading role - that of a dance palace operator who gambles heavily and gives thugs an I.O.U. for the dance palace. The only catch is that the real owner of the place is a gangster.

Edward Pawley, who just as soon shoot a man as buy a package of cigarettes. On top of this excitement, the production contains several catchy tunes - you'll soon be whistling and singing them yourselves.

Also, Dorothy Foy, beautiful singing radio star, and Pinky Tomlin, the college boy who in less than a year has taken Hollywood by storm with his refreshing personality. In fact, Tomlin even went so far as to write one of the songs himself and then organized his own orchestra to play it. Just what happens when a play girl "goes Broadway" is revealed by vivacious Louise Henry, cast as the Long Island heiress who manages to be a good sport even if she has millions. Behind all the drama, the wisecracking, there's a and the dancing - even a rumba number that will intrigue you.

are remarkable backgrounds. One interior of the dance palace, for instance, is two stories high and more than 200 feet long, giving you a perfect cross-section of how gay Broadway becomes by night.

"Big Broadcast of 1936"  
Fun, Music, Romance, Film Comedy! Studied with the understanding stars recruited from every division of the amusement world.

"The Big Broadcast of 1936," scheduled to open at the Queen's Theatre this week-end, can be classed as an entertainment of the highest order in the comedy and musical fields.

Not a dull moment is to be found in this sparkling breezy, gala production which fairly excludes the highest talent from radio, stage and screen.

For pure fun and light comedy no better trio of comedians could be better teamed together than Jackie Oakie, Burns and Allen and Lyda Roberti. Oakie's infectious enthusiasm in his role alone is enough to guarantee moments of hilarity. Coupled with the high-jinks of Roberti and Burns and Allen, the perfect combination is achieved. Added to these fun-makers are high performances as Amos and Andy, Bing Crosby, Ethel Merman, Bill Robinson, Mary Boland, Charlie Ruggles and Ray Noble and his Band, and you have unbeatable assortment of entertainers.

"The Big Broadcast" is an action-packed romance filled with fun and music depicting the amazing events that befell two radio favourites who fall into the clutches of a young beautiful, rich and romantic Countess who takes them to her vast castle on a mythical island in Cuba in order to choose which one she shall marry.

"Wedding Night"  
A new romantic team, composed of Gary Cooper and Anna Sten, flashed across the screen of the King's Theatre yesterday in the leading roles of Samuel Goldwyn's "The Wedding Night," the love story of a New England farm girl. Goldwyn, with his usual skill, and this time aided by King Vidor, has expertly combined love, romance, excitement, suspense and tragedy into a film that also depicts the ageless and bitter struggle of the old and the new generations in America. Cooper, as the young author, proves that he is as competent a love-maker as an adventurer, and Miss Sten demonstrates that she can portray the character of a modern American girl with the same great emotional ability that marked her earlier foreign roles in "Nana" and "We Live Again".

Siegfried Rumann sets out to be a hated character as the stern, cruel father of Miss Sten, and succeeds admirably. He then moves with swift, easy steps through the role of Cooper's luxury-loving, fashionable wife, and Ralph Bellamy appears every inch the sturdy plowman and young farmer he is supposed to be. King Vidor again displays his genius in taking a simple, one dealing with every-day men and women, and creating from it a dramatic, emotional and long-to-be-remembered motion picture. It is significant that he recently was awarded the League of Nations' gold medal for "Gone with the Wind," as the best motion picture in the world during the past year. "The Wedding Night," released through United Artists, should top your must-be-seen movie list.

"Black Fury"  
When the First National picture "Black Fury" opens at the Oriental Theatre on Friday and Saturday, local audiences will witness a production that is heralded by competent critics as sure to be one of the ten great pictures of 1935, and one which will make Paul Muni a leading contender for the award of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences this year. Tense drama, tempered with humour, romance and astounding spectacles feature this picture, which has one of the largest cast ever assembled for a single production.

"Black Fury" is a tale of hate-motivated miners battle beneath the earth, seeking to seize it. The brutal killing of a father because he resented an attack on his daughter by a drunken guard, is a prelude to one of the most dramatic fights ever filmed, as Muni battles to avenge the death of his friend. Muni's one man strike, in which he barricades himself in the mine after blowing up all but one of the entrance with dynamite stolen from the company's store of explosives, and his reconciliation with his

## ITALIAN MUSIC

LAST NIGHT'S CONCERT AT PENINSULA HOTEL

A fairly large number of music lovers were treated to a delightful concert of Italian music in the Rose Room of Peninsula Hotel last night. The concert, which was directed by Professor E. Guadagni and sponsored by the local branch of the Dante Alighieri Association, was very much enjoyed by the audience, and the artists are to be congratulated on their splendid renderings.

The Choral Group, who sustained the main part of the programme, proved themselves a company of capable singers in their renderings of madrigals by Pasqualini, Leon and Gaskold, and operatic choruses, from I Lombardi (Verdi), Cavalleria Rusticana (Mascagni) and Mefistofele (Hoto). They revealed exceptional talent and fully deserved the applause of the audience.

Miss Ellen Yuen and Messrs. Li Chao-chai and G. F. D'Aquino contributed solos, and their singing in no small measure ensured the success of the concert.

Both Miss Faye Lewis and Mrs. Nura Kanis are musicians of ability and their solo work with violin and piano respectively evoked much applause.

Not the least delightful part of the programme was the exquisite chamber music rendered by Miss Lewis and Mrs. Kanis, together with Mrs. M. H. Arnold, cellist.

The forthcoming wedding is announced of Mr. Chan Pan-lan, editor of the Wah Kiu Yat Po, and Miss Wong Sau-nan, Secretary of the International Film Arts Correspondent Institute, of 9 Shiu Wah Fong, Hongkong.

sweetheart who had deserted him for the arms of a treacherous policeman, are two of the dramatic and thrilling episodes that characterize this tremendous production.

"Smart Girl"  
The eternal triangle rears its familiar head in new form in "Smart Girl," gay comedy drama commencing to-day at the Queen's Theatre. Plentifully supplied with all the tried and true ingredients of light comedy and modern romance, this sparkling romance will be a most enjoyable diversion. With their father's suicide, two young and beautiful sisters, Ida Lupino and Gail Patrick, accustomed to wealth and security, are brought to the realization that they must do something about keeping body and soul alive. At this crucial point, a man enters their lives in the person of Kent Taylor, poor, struggling lawyer. Because he is attracted to both of them Taylor voluntarily becomes their protector. By the time the last piece of furniture has been auctioned off he has proposed to the more glamorous Miss Patrick. Miss Lupino, nursing her broken heart, goes to work as a hat designer, makes good at that job. The results of her careful scheming provide many of the dramatic and hilarious situations. Miss Lupino and Gail Patrick and Taylor make an able and attractive trio in the leading roles with Sydney Blackmer, Joseph Cawthorn, Pinkie Tomlin contributing pleasing and competent performances.

"Redheads on Parade"  
With his starring role in the lavish Fox musical production, "Redheads on Parade," which comes on Sunday to the King's Theatre, John Boles emerges as one of the most versatile actors in screenland. First as singer, then a dramatic actor, now Boles reveals himself as an accomplished dancer in the gala production, number of "Redheads on Parade." To tango, rumba and waltz versions of the new Jay Gorney-Don Hartman tune, "I Found a Dream," Boles executes a series of catchy ballroom dances with his co-star, Dixie Lee. Opportunities for song, comedy and romantic playing are not lacking for Boles in this picture. The central plot of "Redheads on Parade" concerns a wild-cat movie producer and his publicity agent, who are attempting to launch Boles on the road to stardom. They get Dixie Lee for his leading lady, and Boles for his support of Raymond Walburn, who is anxious to promote his red hair dye and to make an impression on Miss Lee. Miss Lee pretends to respond to Walburn's overtures because she is anxious to see Boles get his chance. Boles misunderstands, however, and for a time the happy course of their romance is seriously threatened. But the producers make their move, redheads are glorified and the romance happily continues after the ingenious, chuckle-filled climax.

Search for the most beautiful redheads in each state brings the forty-eight lovely redheads into the singing and dancing cast of "Redheads on Parade." Norman McLeod directed the picture which features, in important comedy assignments, Jack Haley, Alan Dinehart, Herman Bing and William Austin.

"Music Is Magic"  
Bebe Daniels who is featured in a leading role in the Fox musical comedy, "Music Is Magic," returns to the screen, after a two-year absence. The picture is showing at the Alhambra this week-end. Alice Faye tops the cast in the picture in which Miss Daniels enacts the role of a motion picture star whose popularity is on the wane. In "Music Is Magic" she reveals the charm which made her one of the favourites of the silent screen. During the course of her great career, she has played almost every conceivable type or role. Miss Daniels did slapstick comedy with Harold Lloyd, given roles in melodrama, comedy-drama in such pictures as "Ducks and Drakes," and romantic leads with Rudolph Valentino and Richard Dix. She played a musical comedy role in "Rio Rita." Roy Walker and Mitchell Durant are prominent in the supporting cast of the picture, directed by George Marshall.

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## PEACE TERMS UNSATISFACTORY

### ITALIANS STILL RELUCTANT

### ETHIOPIA REJECTS OFFER FLATLY

### LEAGUE CIRCLES SHOW APPREHENSIVENESS

An Ethiopian communique, issued in Paris, flatly refuses to consider the latest peace proposals, considering them at variance with the principles of the League of Nations and as an attempt to force the Ethiopian Government to bow to the will of an aggressor state.

The peace terms have been received in Rome, and while Italy appears ready to accept them as a basis for discussions, Signor Benito Mussolini will demand still more favourable conditions before he agrees to end hostilities.

There is an obvious split in opinion at Geneva. League circles view the situation with uneasiness and there is much activity in the lobbies on the part of smaller states, led by Russia, in opposition to the peace terms.

There is anxiety in London, moreover, and a perfect rain of questions fell upon the Prime Minister, Mr. Stanley Baldwin, in the House of Commons.

#### ETHIOPIAN REJECTION

Paris, Dec. 11.

The new Anglo-French peace proposals, submitted to Italy and Ethiopia to-day with a view to ending the conflict in Africa, were promptly turned down by Ethiopia in a communique issued by the Legation here shortly after 11 a.m. The Ethiopian Minister had visited 1. Pierre Laval, the French Prime Minister, and co-author of the peace formula.

The French Prime Minister had explained to him the purpose of the proposals and had appealed for a conciliatory attitude on the part of the Ethiopian Government.

The communique sets forth the view that Ethiopia, being the victim of an unjustified aggression, one unanimously and solemnly condemned by the League of Nations Council and Assembly, has decided to reject all proposals which directly or indirectly would grant an advantage to the aggressor, or disregard the fundamental principles affirmed by the League Council and Committees and Assembly, particularly the principle of the territorial and political integrity of Ethiopia.

Ethiopia would reject instantly any proposal which tended to exert pressure upon a weak state to induce it to subject itself to domination by a powerful government, which had not ceased to affirm that it would ensure the triumph of its ambitions by force, with or without the League of Nations.—*Reuter*.

#### WANTS STILL MORE

Rome, Dec. 11.

A communique issued to-day states that Signor Mussolini received the French and British Ambassadors at 5 and 5.30 o'clock to-night. They conveyed to him separately identical notes, containing the Paris peace proposals.

Signor Mussolini expressed his appreciation of the efforts at collaboration with regard to the Italo-Ethiopian conflict made at Paris during the last few days by the British and French Governments, and he reserved the right to examine their proposals.

It is authoritatively learned that an Italian reply cannot be expected for several days, as the questions raised are so complex as to require long consideration.

It is believed the Italian Government, while accepting the proposals as a basis for discussions, will demand better conditions.—*Reuter*.

#### PEACE PLAN ATTACKED

Washington, Dec. 11.

It is reported that the Anglo-French peace terms have been fiercely attacked by Senators Borah, Hiram Johnson, and Charles McNary, who declare they would give Signor Mussolini more than he sought and make him the most powerful figure in Europe.

If the proposals go through, he said, the League will become a subversive instrument of imperialism. As indeed fortune, he added, that the United States had taken up a position of neutrality in the affair.—*Reuter*.

#### WILL FIGHT TO DEATH

Bath, Dec. 11.

"If there is any question of handing over territory to Italy, we shall fight on until no Ethiopian is left alive rather than yield of our own free will to the aggressors," declared Mr. Wordsworth, the Ethiopian Minister to France, in an interview to-day.—*Reuter*.

### LEAGUE MAJORITY TO RULE

### PEACE FORMULA'S PROSPECTS

### EDEN ONLY LUKE-WARM

(Special to "Telegraph")

(The Telegraph, Copyright, Telegraphic Messages Ordinance, 1934. Received, December 11, 1.10 p.m.)

London, Dec. 12.

It is the opinion of well-informed quarters here that Great Britain will not attempt to over-ride the opposition of other League of Nations members to the Franco-British peace formula, upon which Mr. Anthony Eden himself is reported to be only lukewarm.

Mr. Eden, the British Minister for League Affairs, left for Geneva yesterday. He is reported to have been instructed by the Cabinet that the Committee of Five's meeting, which will vote on the formula, should take precedence over the meeting of the Committee of Eighteen which is to consider the oil embargo plan.

Some authorities doubt if the League will accept the Franco-British peace suggestions, in which case that hope would die even if Signor Mussolini seized upon it.

Britain's apparent weakening in her strong stance against Italy is attributed to her determination to shorten the war in Ethiopia at all costs.—*United Press*.

#### JAPAN SHOCKED

Tokyo, Dec. 12.

Popular interest in the Ethiopian situation is continuing.

Although Government circles are silent, they are watchful.

The Kokumin Shimbun in an editorial asserts that all circles, including officials, are shocked that the peace plan apparently consists of giving to Italy portions of Ethiopia's territory.—*United Press*.

#### LOCAL DOLLAR DECLINES

#### MARKET UNDERTONE EASIER

The Hongkong dollar declined 1/4th this morning, the Bank's official rate on opening being 1s. 3 1/4d.

Business rates were 1s. 3 1/4d/16d. and 1s. 4d. buyers. The undertone of the market was somewhat easier.

#### CLIPPER AT HAWAII

Honolulu, Dec. 11.

The Philippines Clipper, having arrived here from Alameda, Cal., on off again for Midway Island at 5.30 a.m. to-day.—*United Press*.



His Excellency Sir Andrew Caldecott inspecting naval guard of honour on his arrival this morning to assume the Governorship of the Colony. (Photo: Mee Cheung).

### HOPEI-CHARHAR COUNCIL

### NANKING MANDATE ISSUED

### IMMEDIATELY EFFECTIVE

(Special to "Telegraph")

(The Telegraph, Copyright, Telegraphic Messages Ordinance, 1934. Received, December 12, 1.10 p.m.)

Nanking, Dec. 12.

The Government, by mandate, established the Hopei-Charhar Political Council to-day.

It consists of seventeen members, under the chairmanship of General Sung Chih-yuan, one of the most powerful lords of the North.

The mandate becomes effective when the Council's organic law is published, which will probably be to-night.—*United Press*.

#### PERSONNEL OF COUNCIL

Shanghai, Dec. 12.

According to an official report from Nanking, the following seventeen members have been appointed to the Charhar Political Council:

General Sung Chih-yuan, chairman; Wan Fu-lin, Wang I-tang, Liu Shih, Li Ting-yu, Chia Teh-yao, Hu Yu-kun, Kao Ling-wei, Wang Keh-min, Hsiao Cheng-yang, Chin Teh-chun, Chang Chih-chung, Ching Kah, Chou Tso-min, Men Chih-chung, Shih Ching-ling and Len Chieh-chi.—*Reuter*.

#### MONEY FROM MINES

Tientsin, Dec. 12.

Japanese official sources said to-day that the authorities at Tientsin expect to collect \$1,200,000 from the Kailan Mining Administration and other mines in the demilitarized zone. If the K.M.A. refuses to pay then protection will be removed.

It is understood that the K.M.A. has hired 200 crack ex-military police from Peiping as mine guards.

It is said the Tientsin Government expects to take over the Customs and salt taxes, of course, later. It is also making arrangements to pay its just share of foreign debts for which these revenues are collateral.—*United Press*.

#### SABOTAGE NOW DENIED

#### WASHINGTON DROPS INQUIRIES

Washington, Dec. 11.

No further investigation is contemplated regarding the damage to the new cruiser Quincy on Monday last, when it was reported that the turbine reducing gears had been ruined.

Mr. Claude Swanson, Secretary of the Navy, announced that a "naval inspector has reported that the damage was entirely due to an accident."—*Reuter*.

### GENEVA'S TENSION APPARENT

### ANXIETY SEEN IN LONDON

### MR. BALDWIN'S STATEMENT

Geneva, Dec. 11.

There is great uneasiness here with regard to the latest development of the Italo-Ethiopian situation.

There have been many consultations between representatives of the smaller states. The Soviet and Turkish delegates have been particularly active in the lobbies.

A meeting of the Committee of Eighteen, fixed for 4.15 p.m. to-day, is expected to take place.

#### FEARS FOR SHIP MISSING 5 DAYS

#### Carrying Crew Of 30 Towards Chefoo

Shanghai, Dec. 12.

Anxiety is felt for the safety of the steamer Hwei-ching, of the Hwei-tung Steamship Company of Chefoo.

She has not been heard from for five days.

The vessel is carrying a heavy cargo and a crew of thirty is aboard. There are no passengers.

She was bound for Chefoo from Haichow, having sailed Sunday.—*Reuter*.

tomorrow, will allow the Committee's experts to complete their report on the progress of the negotiations and also give Mr. Laval, the French Prime Minister, and Mr. Anthony Eden, the British Minister for League Affairs, an opportunity to meet and discuss the situation with the other delegations.

According to reliable information, the French have now agreed with the British view that discussion of the oil embargo must proceed, although the date of enforcement may be delayed if there is a chance of peace.—*Reuter*.

#### LONDON IS ANXIOUS

London, Dec. 11.

The anxiety of the House of Commons with respect to the Anglo-French plan for the termination of the Italo-Ethiopian hostilities was shown by the rain of questions upon the Prime Minister, Mr. Stanley Baldwin, to-day.

Mr. Baldwin replied that there was nothing to add to his and Mr. (Continued on Page 12.)

### FEAR OF BOMBING ATTACKS

### ADDIS ABABA IN CONFUSION

### ALARMS IN NIGHT

Addis Ababa, Dec. 11.

An alarm that Italian bombers were coming towards the city caused a panic among the inhabitants at 5.30 o'clock this morning.

Reuter's special correspondent was aroused by a frightened boy. He pulled on his clothes and rushed out into the icy darkness. All around him figures were scurrying from houses, gazing fearfully upwards at the slowly lightening sky, watching for the approach of the dreaded death birds.

Houseboys rushed out excitedly brandishing rifles and spears and buckling on revolvers, while yelling with martial ardour: "We are ready for the Italians however they come."

#### EVACUATION ORDERED

The Crown Prince, who is commanding the capital in the absence of the Negus, ordered the municipal officials to evacuate women and children from the town as rapidly as possible.

Soon the streets were full of wives and donkeys, led by women and children, staggering under bundles of household treasures or driving sheep, goats and hens. All fled to the comparative safety of the surrounding eucalyptus forests, on the slopes of the hills.

Occasionally a motor car, packed with several families, dashed through the streets, hooting frantically and scattering animals and humans in dreadful confusion.

#### DREADED SOUND

An hour after the alarm was given, the dreaded hum of an aeroplane was heard.

All eyes lifted to the sky, and presently the shape of a lone plane was discernable. As it drew nearer, flying low, it was recognised for one of the Ethiopians' own small air force units. Its green fuselage flashed in the early sun.

When 8 o'clock arrived without any appearance of the Italian raiders, the news spread that the alarm originally given by the aerodrome employees was false. The capital quieted down immediately.—*Reuter*.

#### DEATH OF MR. G. P. FORSTER

#### FORMERLY WITH JARDINE'S

London, Dec. 11.

The death has occurred of Mr. G. P. Forster, formerly of Messrs. Jardine, Matheson and Co., Ltd.—*Reuter*.

The late Mr. Forster was for some time in the produce department of Jardine, Matheson's Shanghai office. He had never served in Hongkong.

### NEW GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE

### FACING HONGKONG PROBLEMS

### PUBLIC MEETING OF WELCOME

Identical addresses of welcome, in English and Chinese, expressing the hope that he would lead the Colony steadfastly and successfully upon the path of recovery, were presented to His Excellency Sir Andrew Caldecott, Kt., C.M.G., C.B.E., at a public meeting at the Volunteer Headquarters shortly after his arrival to assume the Governorship of the Colony to-day.

Reference was made in the addresses to the trade and financial depression prevailing in the Colony, and the necessity of the utmost economy in administrative expenditure, consistent with efficiency, was stressed, the view being expressed that it would be extremely unwise for the Government in these hard times to impose any additional taxation.

Attention was also drawn to the problem of the Colony's air communications, the importance of linking Hongkong with China and the rest of the world being emphasised.

In the course of his reply, His Excellency said it might be possible that some of the hard lessons which he had learnt in Malaya during rather dark years might be of use to him in Hongkong. Referring to air communications, His Excellency said no business man could afford nowadays to be surface-minded.

### JAPAN'S NAVAL POLICY

### READY TO SCRAP BIG SHIPS

### FIRM DEMAND FOR PARITY

London, Dec. 11.

The delegates to the Naval Conference are disappointed that Admiral Nagano, the head of the Japanese delegation, did not diverge to-day from the attitude already adopted by Japan in favour of common upper limits.

Admiral Nagano did not indicate any means by which a compromise could be reached. He explained that Japan wanted common upper limits with the United States and Britain on as low a basis as possible. In order to reach this basis Japan was prepared to scrap a number of capital ships, aircraft-carriers and 10,000-ton cruisers, if the other major Powers would do likewise.

In the course of his speech, Admiral Nagano drew attention to Japan's vulnerability as the reason for the demand for parity, which, he claimed, alone could give Japan security.

There was little discussion in the course of the meeting, which lasted two hours, the proceedings being later suspended in order to enable the other delegations to consider Admiral Nagano's statement.

#### PARITY IN PRINCIPLE?

When the Committee again meets at 10.30 a.m. to-morrow, the common upper limit will again be the principal topic, as the other delegations appear to require further amplification of Admiral Nagano's explanations.

The principal question agitating the other delegations is whether Japan will be satisfied with a declaration of parity in principle, leaving practical parity to be left to the Japanese.

An opening for compromises on the Japanese claim is also being sought, for example, whether she would accept a two-year building programme, instead of the five-year programme proposed by Britain.—*Reuter*.

#### READY TO REDUCE

London, Dec. 11.

Admiral Nagano, the Japanese spokesman, told the naval conference to-day that his Government was willing to reduce its navy to any level as long as Japan was awarded parity on a total tonnage basis.

He thus rejected the American thesis that the number and size of ships in each category should be specified in limitation. He said Japan would refuse to reveal her construction plans until the conference had determined the total tonnage each

(Continued on Page 12.)

#### THE ADDRESS

The Address was in the following terms:

To His Excellency, Sir Andrew Caldecott, Knight Bachelor, Commander of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George, Commander of the Most Excellent Order of the British Empire.

Your Excellency:— Upon your arrival in Hongkong to assume the High Office of Governor and Commander-in-Chief, to which it has pleased His Most Gracious Majesty the King to appoint you, the Members of this Community, of every race, respectfully extend to you a hearty and cordial welcome.

We regret that circumstances have prevented us from welcoming Lady Caldecott also on the present occasion.

You come amongst us at a time of considerable trade and financial depression which has been aggravated by serious currency complications and fluctuations.

In times past it has been customary, in an address of welcome, to submit to a new Governor a long list of important public works which the community would like to see carried out during the term of his administration.

The Colony's present financial condition unfortunately precludes such submissions upon the present occasion.

In view of falling revenue and of an unbalanced Budget we regret that we must confine our recommendations, as regards public works of magnitude, to urging the vigorous prosecution to completion of certain large works now in hand, such as the Shing Mun Dam, the Queen Mary Hospital, the Central British School, the New Gaol and King's Road between Causeway Bay and Ming Yuen.

There is, however, one matter to which we would draw Your Excellency's special attention and that is the problem of our air communications. We desire to emphasise the importance of linking up this Colony by air with China and the rest of the world.

Furthermore we would stress the necessity for the utmost economy in administrative expenditure which is consistent with efficiency; because we are convinced that it would be extremely unwise for the Government in these hard times to impose any additional taxation upon the residents of this Colony.

Hongkong is fortunate that, with a population composed of many different races, we are living in a state of harmony; all sections working together for the common good. Indeed we may claim that many in

(Continued on Page 12.)







TASMANIAN  
CINEMA  
STAR

Merle Oberon, English screen star, returns on the Berengaria after a vacation of several weeks in England. She will play the cinema version of the "Children's Hour" upon her return to Hollywood.

## CLARK GABLE IN DIVORCE

HAPPINESS LOST FOR SAKE OF HIS "FANS"

U. S. SHOCKED

New York, Dec. 1. Clark Gable, best-loved idol of women film fans since Valentino, has worked so hard to please his public that he has sacrificed his own domestic happiness. This was the explanation given to-day by his friends of the breach which has occurred between the handsome film star and his second wife, Rhea, who has been married twice before. The Gables have been living apart for some months and at present they have 3,000 miles of the American Continent between them, the actor living in a New York hotel and his wife remaining in Hollywood. Mrs. Gable said that she intends to file a suit for divorce as soon as the legal formalities permit.

### CULTURED WIFE

The shipwreck of the Gables' married happiness has caused a greater shock to the film public than any similar breach since Mary Pickford's separation from Douglas Fairbanks.

The couple were married in June, 1931, and it is since that date that Clark Gable's rise to the peak of popularity has taken place.

He crowned his performance last year with the award of the Motion Picture Academy's medal for his work in "It Happened One Night."

Mrs. Gable is a cultured woman and a charming hostess, who has devoted herself to advancing her husband's career, and the couple were believed to be ideally mated.

The actor is 34 and his wife 11 years older. Friends believe that this disparity in age, coupled with Clark Gable's preoccupation with his career, led to domestic friction.

### AMBITIOUS

Mrs. Gable said "he was tired and overworked. Therefore he became somewhat difficult to live with and misunderstandings arose."

Josephine Dillon, Clark Gable's first wife, who is a dramatic coach at Hollywood, made the following comment on the separation:

"Clark has an overwhelming ambition to which everything else must be sacrificed, and I believe this applies to the present situation."

Incidentally, Clark Gable's first wife was ten years older than he was.

### WOMEN ADMIRERS

On his return recently from a South American tour he was the object of amazing demonstrations by women admirers.

At Santiago, Chile, more than 100 women swarmed into his hotel room, smothered him in kisses and stole his entire outfit of underwear, socks and handkerchiefs as souvenirs.

His experiences on this tour, designed as a rest cure, reduced him to a state of nervous prostration.

# HAUPTMANN WINS POINT BUT LONG WAY TO GO.

## SUPREME COURT ONLY START OF BATTLE

FINAL VICTORY MAY STILL MEAN LIFE IN PRISON

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10. COUNSEL FOR BRUNO RICHARD HAUPTMANN, WHO IS UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH FOR THE MURDER OF CHARLES A. LINDBERGH, JR., HAS WON FIRST BLOOD IN THE COURT FROM WHICH THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN NO APPEAL.

The United States Supreme Court has granted the appeal on behalf of Hauptmann by Egbert Rosenmans, the young New Jersey attorney who sat across the table from Hauptmann during the six weeks of the trial, that an appeal be allowed.

This was a preliminary to asking the Supreme Court to review the case. The Supreme Court may refuse to hear it, if its justices are convinced that no constitutional issue is involved.

In the next six weeks there will come an involved and technical series of legal moves which will determine for all time, so far as the law is concerned, whether Hauptmann kidnapped and murdered the Lindbergh baby, and whether he did it alone.

No one can reckon with certainty on the speed with which the Supreme Court justices work, but it is probable that the lean-jawed German who sits in the death house at Trenton State Prison will know the answer before the New Year.

Rosenmans' notice announced the intention of trying to reverse the decision of the New Jersey Appeals Court. That court decided Hauptmann received a fair trial during the six weeks he spent last January and February in the stuffy, white-pillared building known as Hunterdon County Court House. It further decided that Hauptmann was guilty as charged in the indictment, which means the Appeals court believed that Hauptmann committed the crime alone on the blustery March night in 1932. The indictment accused Hauptmann alone of the kidnapping.

The legal procedure will be as follows: The record of the appeal will be printed here so that copies can be provided for each of the nine Supreme Court justices. That will cost about \$200. Whether Hauptmann's lawyers have \$200 left in

the defence fund is problematical, but if they haven't, there still is recourse left to them. They can certify to the Supreme Court that their client is a pauper, unable to meet any further expenses. In that event, the Federal government will have to pay the \$200. After the record was printed, Rosenmans had until November 14 to file a petition with the Supreme Court. Lawyers call that petition a "Writ of Certiorari." Actually, it is a plea to the Supreme Court to consider the case. Then the court either grants the Writ or refuses to do so. If it refuses, the case is closed without Hauptmann's name ever being mentioned in the Supreme Court.

If the Writ is granted, a date will be set for the lawyers to argue the case with suitable time allotted to the prosecution—headed by Attorney General David T. Wilentz of New Jersey—for the presentation of argument.

Rarely does the Supreme Court accept a case unless a constitutional issue is involved. Hauptmann's attorneys contend the 14th Amendment which seems to be under argument reads:

"Nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty or property without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws."

Should the Supreme Court order a new trial and should Hauptmann be acquitted, his troubles would not be over. Indictments charging extortion and illegal boarding of gold still stand against him in Bronx County, New York, and he would go on trial charged with those offences.—United Press.



Major Attlee, the leader of the British Labour party is shown here as he addressed a great anti-Nazi demonstration in Hyde Park, London, organized by the British Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi Council. A huge crowd of 50,000 attended the demonstration organized as a protest against Nazi persecution.

## MOVE TO LEAGUE'S LUXURY PALACE IS COSTING A FORTUNE

Geneva, Dec. 1.

A JOB suitable for a super-housewife has been given to a man by M. Joseph Avenol, Secretary-General of the League of Nations.

To Senor P. de Azcarate, former member of the Spanish Government, has been entrusted the post of "commanding officer" of the League's removal to its new £1,000,000 palace.

It is one of the biggest moving jobs in the world.

A Czechoslovakian, Dr. Steneck, former secretary of the Czechoslovak Ministry of Finance, is to assist Senor de Azcarate.

### "UPHEAVAL"

They face the housewife's usual problem at moving time—the

decorators are not yet out of the new home, or in this case, palace. And the removal is due to finish by Christmas. This is what it involves.

About forty vans and more than 100 men will be employed. The principal work will last more than a week, and will cost a small fortune.

Many hundreds of tons of paper, mostly documents and pamphlets, have to be transplanted.

During the "upheaval," all League meetings will cease, unless urgent questions arise.

More than 500 members of the staff of fifty nationalities are changing their quarters.

A special strong room has been constructed in the new library with walls a yard thick to house precious volumes and documents. This part of the removal began several weeks ago.

One of the rarest volumes will be a certified copy of the Covenant which lay covered in dust in a tin box in the League's legal section.

If the cost of removal is enormous, the heating and lighting bill in the new palace will be even larger.

Three hundred thousand cubic metres of air will be heated daily, sufficient for 5,500 persons, or fifty-five cubic metres per person.

The palace contains 900 offices and other rooms. There are over five acres of glass with 1,650 windows and 1,700 doors.

## BARBARA HUTTON

THE baby expected in the spring by Countess Haugwitz Reventlow—Barbara Hutton, the Woolworth heiress—will be born in England.

Since she and her forty-year-old Danish husband arrived in London from Paris recently they have visited a number of town houses looking for one in which to settle down for a long stay in England.

They have not yet fixed on one. This will be the fourth country, apart from America, in which the Countess will have residences.

The others are Italy, Australia and Denmark, where her husband owns one of the finest estates in the country.

Apart from her house-hunting, the Countess occasionally leaves the West End hotel where she is now staying and goes for drives with her husband.

She celebrated her twenty-third birthday last month.

### IN SCANDAL TRIAL



Madame Staviskey, one of the principal characters in the great Staviskey case in Paris, is seen above with one of her counsellors outside the Department of Justice.

## PERILS OF MAP MAKING

The perils of map-making were described to the Royal Society of Arts in London recently by Colonel Sir (Arthur) Henry McMahon, former Foreign Secretary to the Government of India.

He had personally demarcated 1,300 miles of boundary, working under conditions of great hardship, notably on the Afghan border.

Referring to the Scistan mission to South-east Afghanistan in 1922, Sir Henry said that the work took 2½ years of great hardship.

Temperatures ranged from 120 degrees to below zero, men died from heat, some were frozen to death, some died from thirst and some from drowning.

Four thousand nine hundred camels and 117 horses succumbed to hardship or disease.

## Girl Who Started World Tour With £3

A TWENTY-TWO-YEAR-OLD American girl left Los Angeles just under a year ago with steerage ticket to Japan and fifteen dollars.

Now she has reached London after some remarkable experiences.

She is Gwen Van der Kik, a graduate of the University of Southern California. She told a London newspaper representative the story of her self-supporting adventure.

"Before I left California," she said, "I was teaching children to act for the screen."

### ONLY WHITE GIRL

"In December last I bought a steerage ticket in a Japanese ship and left with fifteen dollars and a trunk of clothes."

"I had an upper berth in a long room in which there were about thirty bunks and a long table. My fellow-passengers consisted of Japanese men, women, and children."

"I was the only white girl. The food consisted of raw fish, rice, pickles, and fish soup. We ate in the same room."

"My first job in Tokyo was teaching children English, and I sang in clubs and cafes."

"I found the Japanese women ruled their men by gentleness. Nagging is unknown among the women."

"From Tokyo I went 500 miles to Kobe to take a job as secretary to an Englishman. The journey there exhausted my funds, and I arrived penniless and homeless. My employer had meanwhile died."

### WENT HUNGRY

"For three days I had nothing to eat and slept in a mission house. Then I went to the American consul. He helped me find a job teaching."

"I was in Kobe four months. Then I went to Tientsin."

"Chinese women are much more emancipated than Japan-

ese. But they don't take advantage of it. They interest themselves only in their culture and ignore public life."

"My next place was Korea. I stayed there only a few days, then I went on to Siberia."

"To get to Moscow I sold all my clothes, bought some cheap Russian garments, and dressed myself as a peasant girl."

"There I lectured on the Japanese drama and taught American dancing."

"I found the Russian women the most emancipated of any country I have visited. They hold positions of responsibility and play an equal part in public life with the men."

"They look for no petting and pampering from the men either. It struck me, however, that they have lost much of feminine charm."

"Their homes are not very clean and there seems generally to be a domestic apathy."

"The Finnish women seem to be just the opposite to the Russian women. They are gentle, charming, and domesticated. Their homes are clean and their family life serene."

"From Finland I went to Scandinavia. There I met and was entertained by the wife of the American Minister. I found the Scandinavian woman to be the ideal woman. She possesses wit, charm, and indulges in everything of interest."

"In Paris I went broke, and had to live on bread and cheese for a week. Then I walked to Geneva and looked in on the League of Nations conference."

Miss Van der Kik intends to stay in England until Christmas lecturing and studying English feminine culture. She will go to Abyssinia, India, China, Japan, and return to Los Angeles during next year.

ATTACK  
ON  
NAZIS

Let a man go where he will—a bottle of Johnnie Walker is sure to be found within reach. This old whisky is far too excellent to be confined to one country, or one corner of the globe. The fame of its very special qualities has travelled to all parts. You are indeed marooned if you are long separated from your favourite whisky.

By Appointment to His Majesty the King  
**Johnnie Walker**

Born 1820—Still going Strong

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The Cook's "Best Friend"

Delicious soups and gravies can be made in a few minutes with Oxo Cubes as the meat basis. Oxo saves expense and labour. It adds richness and nourishment to all meat dishes and makes other foods more easily assimilated.

Oxo makes good cooking better.

**OXO BEEF in BRIEF**

BRITISH MALT  
BRITISH HOPS  
THERE'S NO FAULT

IN **ALLSOPP'S**

SOLE AGENTS:

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50 cents for Every Additional Day  
Alternate Insertions 20% Extra.  
If Not Prepaid a Booking Fee of  
50 cents is Charged.

## WANTED KNOWN.

CHRISTMAS GIFTS! Manufacturers' samples to be sold below cost. No ladies' handbags, genuine leather, scent-sprayer, silver cigarette cases, perfumes, etc. Apply: Franco Eastern Trading, Chung Tin Building, 3rd floor.

## WANTED

KITTEN WANTED. Age under three months. All white. Most essential without any colour marking. Write or phone Halsey, No. 111, The Peak.

## TO LET

GODOWNS TO LET.—One large concrete 2-storied godown, floor space about 15,000 sq. ft. at No. 290 Hennessy Road. Two large godowns each about 8,000 sq. ft. at Nos. 145 and 147 Gloucester Road. Occupation from 1st January, 1936. Two large godowns each about 2,000 sq. ft. in King Ming Road, Causeway Bay, opposite Messrs. Butterfield & Swire's Coal Godown. Apply: Kwong Sang Hong, Ltd., P. O. Box No. 320.

## CONSIGNEES' NOTICES.

THE BEN LANE STEAMERS, LTD.  
From LEITH, MIDDLESBRO', ANTWERP, LONDON, AND STRAITS.

The Steamship.

"BENVENUE"

Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the hazardous and/or extra hazardous Godowns of The Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co., Ltd., whence and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 17th December, 1935, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 31st December, 1935, or they will not be recognized. To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 16th December, 1935, at 10 a.m., by Messrs. Goddard and Douglas.

No Fire Insurance has been effected. Bills of Lading will be counter-signed by.

GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD.  
Agents.  
Hongkong, 10th December, 1935.

## An All-Star Show

# THE BIG BROADCAST OF 1936

A Paramount Picture with  
**JACK OAKIE**  
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**LYDA ROBERTI**  
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**HENRY WADSWORTH**

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**CHARLIE RUGGLES**  
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Directed by Norman Taurog

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NEXT CHANGE

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Acupuncture, Massage and Bone Setting  
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Tel. 24952.

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- KINGS - NEXT CHANGE !



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ROMANCE AND RHYTHM...MELODY AND MIRTH!

Hollywood's entertainment hit of  
catchy tunes, adventure, thrills and laughs!

**MUSIC IS MAGIC**

A Fox Picture with  
**ALICE FAYE**  
**RAY WALKER**  
**BEBE DANIELS**  
**MITCHELL & DURANT**

Saturday at the

**ALHAMBRA**

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

### CHINA LIGHT & POWER RECREATION CLUB.

Members and Friends are advised that our XMAS CARNIVAL DANCE will be held at King's Park on SATURDAY, 21ST DECEMBER, 9 p.m.

Mrs. Nura Kanis' Orchestra will provide the music.

### CHINESE ESTATES, LIMITED

#### THIRD INTERIM DIVIDEND

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that a THIRD INTERIM DIVIDEND for year ending 20th February, 1936, of two per cent, that is \$2.00 per share, will be paid on all shares in this Company on Thursday, the 19th December, 1935, at the Company's Office at China Buildings, 5th floor.

The TRANSFER BOOK of the Company will be CLOSED from the 13th to the 19th December, 1935, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board of Directors,

FUNG PING FAN,  
Director and Secretary.  
Hongkong, 9th December, 1935.

### SHIELD SOCCER

(Continued from Page 8.)

Regiment. Subsequently the East Surreys were winners in 1925 and 1926, and the R.O.S.B. held it during 1927 and again in 1929.

The Royal Navy first became interested in the shield in 1931, and they repeated this distinction in 1933 and again last year.

One of the most interesting points revealed by this historical glance is that neither shield has yet been won by the same club three years in succession. The Navy has an opportunity this year of achieving this, and in view of the draw they should be able to make a confident start to this quest.

The first round draw in both competitions this year is undeniably interesting, bringing together as it does several of the best teams.

The holders, for instance, entertain the Lincolns at Caroline Hill. The Lincolns are not going to be here much longer, and this is their big opportunity to leave behind them a memory of one of the most sporting and talented Army teams ever to grace the Colony soccer fields.

The match is almost certain to provide the best spectacle of the day, and Caroline Hill accommodation will probably be taxed to its capacity.

### ALWAYS DO WELL

The Lincolns have never failed to offer the Chinese teams a fine run for their money. One's recollection of their magnificent performance against the senior side at Sookunpo a few weeks ago is still fresh. It would come as no surprise if they did defeat the holders.

On the other hand South China "B" have given ample proof this year that they are as good, if not slightly better, than a season ago. They have an impressive league record, and under the guidance of an excellent football.

I am inclined to regard the outcome of this match as being in the lap of the gods, rather than being a definite forecast of the result.

Another tie of interest on Saturday is that between the Club and East Laneshires. The teams are very evenly matched, but the Club have a big influence on their display—and the result.

But East Laneshires cannot but help feel elated at the prospect of last week when they defeated the Recreio and it should give them confidence for Saturday's game.

OLD FRIENDS AND FOES  
Old friends and foes will meet at Causeway Bay where St. Joseph's entertain the Recreio, and the struggle is bound to be highly interesting, and possibly exciting. The Recreio hope to be better represented than they were a week ago, and with a stronger defence I expect to see them win through to the second round.

The other senior tie on Saturday is between the Fusiliers and Kowloon at Sookunpo, and in this I cannot see any other result but a win for the soldiers, who are undoubtedly the best military team performing in Hongkong to-day.

Sunday sees a big Chinese "Derby"—South China "A" and the Athletic. Caroline Hill is the venue, and if the teams play 100 per cent. football of which they are capable, then one of the most classical matches of the season is guaranteed.

My vote must go to South China "A." Their playing record of the season demands it. But they will not have things their own way and cannot afford to play below last Sunday's form in order to win.

### HOLDERS AND NEW HALF BACK

South China "B" Undecided

South China "B" holders of the Shield are contemplating introducing a new right half against the Lincolns, but have not yet decided who he shall be.

Otherwise the team will be as usual. At the present time Yau Wah-hing performs at right half but whether he will be on duty this Saturday will not be decided until later in the week.



Ralph Bellamy, Anna Sten and Gary Cooper in "The Wedding Night," now showing at the King's Theatre.

**MAJESTIC**  
CIGARETTES  
PLAIN OR CORK TIPPED  
EXCEPTIONAL QUALITY AT A VERY LOW PRICE  
50c. for 50

## LOOK YOUR BEST FOR CHRISTMAS

After careful comparison, we have again chosen the

"PERM-OLIVE WAVE"

for 1936. It lends magic to the hair; prevents "fuzzy, woolly" discoloured ends... and besides, it is the easiest setting wave known.

## HELEN'S BEAUTY SALON

3rd FLOOR, ASIA LIFE BLDG. TEL 34055.

### NOTES OF THE DAY

(Continued from Page 6.)

British Crown Colonies, both Martinique and Guadeloupe return Deputies to the French Parliament.

They are generally negroes. One, M. Candace, was a French Minister a few years ago. France, who lost Canada and Louisiana, once nearly had Argentina for a colony.

This was in 1810, when Jacques de Liniers, the French-born viceroy of the Spanish colony of La Plata, was made Count of Buenos Aires for his splendid defence of the capital against the British. Inspired by Anne Perichon de Vandeuil, a patriot of volcanic charm and beauty, Liniers tried to put down the juntas who were ruining the Spanish colonies in South America.

In 1820 he was arrested and accused of attempting to hand Argentina over to France. He was shot.

Tong Lo-chun, coolie, charged before Mr. W. Schofield, at the Central Magistracy this morning, with returning from banishment before the expiration of his period of five years received in October this year, was sentenced to nine months' hard labour. He was arrested in Tai Yuen Street. Shum Yui, unemployed, also charged with returning from banishment, was sentenced to twelve months' hard labour. He was banished for a period of ten years in December last year.

The team at the moment therefore is: Pau Ka-ping; Yi Hing-yin and Lee Kam; A. N. Oher, Lim Tak-po and Henry Young; Yeung Shui-yee, Ng Po-kei, Ho Ka-keung, Cheuk Shek-kam, and Leo Shek-yau.

## Have Your Meals At CANADIAN CAFE & RESTAURANT

16, Queen's Road Central (Taiping Building)  
and at 38, Queen's Road Central (opp. Queen's Theatre)

First Class, Modern and Up-to-date Restaurants  
WHERE THE CHOICEST VIANDS ARE COOKED AND SERVED  
UNDER THE MOST HYGIENIC CONDITIONS  
Charges Moderate.

## SALE OF YOUNG BABY

### A "DESPICABLE" TRANSACTION

"The transaction was of a despicable nature," said Mr. W. M. Thomson at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning, when he sentenced Tsol Chiu, a 30-year-old unemployed man, to one year's hard labour for taking part in a transaction to transfer the possession of a 18-months' old girl, Tsol Pui-yung, for a valuable consideration on November 28.

The accused, when charged, stated that the child was his own. He (defendant) had been in bad health for some time and his eye-sight and ears had been troubling him. He was in need of money, so he borrowed some totalling \$20 from a woman named Lam Kuen, and as he could not repay these loans he decided to present the child to the woman until such time as he could.

Inspector K. W. Andrew, of the Secretariat for Chinese Affairs, stated that defendant was an unemployed "boy", and had not had steady work. The complainant, Chan Wan-hing, aged 22, was the kept woman of defendant and the mother of the child. The two were not legally married, but had lived together for five years. There had been two children as the result of the liaison; one of them had died. The woman worked as a waitress in a tea-shop and earned forty cents a day, with which she kept defendant and the child.

On November 28, the mother came home from work and found that defendant and the child were missing. At that time she did not make a report to the police but had since done so. On December 9, defendant returned and the mother asked him where the child was. At first defendant told her that it was in the country, but when pressed, admitted that he had sold it to a woman named Lam Kuen or Lam Kuen. This woman was not known to the complainant. She also did not know anything about the alleged debt. The buyer of the child was not charged because the case had come before the Secretary for Chinese Affairs and the Attorney General, and it was thought that perhaps the child would have been better off with her than before.

The woman, Lam Kuen, denied that there was a debt, and told the police that she gave defendant the money in a lump sum.

Defendant had no criminal record, but he was known to district watchmen as an opium smoker of not good character. The young tip (presentation document) had apparently been drawn up by defendant, and his name was in it.

## CHINESE OFFICER FINED

### AMMUNITION FOUND AMONG CLOTHES

A Chinese military officer, Yin Ki-nam, aged 43, was charged before Mr. W. M. Thomson at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning with the possession of 69 rounds of Mauser pistol ammunition on board the s.s. Daviksen yesterday, and was fined \$200, or, in default three months' hard labour.

Defendant stated that he was taking the ammunition from a military school in Canton to Swatow.

Detective-Sub-Inspector L. Whant stated that the police had proof that defendant was really an officer. He was a through passenger on the s.s. Daviksen from Canton to Swatow. The ship arrived in Hongkong on the morning of December 10, and it was during a routine search that the ammunition was found in a basket of clothes. Defendant had passed from Canton and had been appointed to Swatow. He was travelling there with his wife.

The prosecution further stated that they were not taking a serious view of the case, but they only wanted to put a stop to "this haphazard way in which these Chinese military officers carry ammunition around" as it may get into wrong hands.

"We have had quite a lot of trouble with officers of your type," said the Magistrate to defendant. "Our laws on this are very strict, but as the police are not taking a serious view of the case I fine you \$200."

In answer to defendant's request that his boy follower be allowed to have some of his money to go to Canton, his Worship stated that everything would be done for him by the police.

The woman, Lam Kuen, denied that there was a debt, and told the police that she gave defendant the money in a lump sum.

Defendant had no criminal record, but he was known to district watchmen as an opium smoker of not good character. The young tip (presentation document) had apparently been drawn up by defendant, and his name was in it.

## SWAN, CULBERTSON & FRITZ.

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## CALL OF PARADISE

(XMAS CONTEST)

**FREE** 100 Costly Presents given away free to the best purchasers during December, 1935. Contest opens from 8-12-35.

**PARADISE** Gives away 100 Prizes Free. Gramophone, Bicycles, Cameras, Watches, Clocks, Toys, Musical Instruments, Tricycles, etc., etc. 100 in all. Take your coupon for the amount of goods you purchase.

**PARADISE** Opens 1,000 new credit accounts, for reliable European Residents of Hongkong and Kowloon. Such customers can also partake in this Big Prize Contest.

**PARADISE** Displays big assortment in Laces (Silk, Silver & Gold) Velvets (Plain, Embossed & Chiffons) Silks (Plain, Printed Designs & Striped) from London, Paris & many other countries.

**PARADISE** Offers Woollen Piece-Goods of Variety Shades, Qualities and Designs for Ladies, Children and Gents. Also Sweaters, Jumpers, Baby Coats, Pullovers, etc., etc. Stylish & Cheap.

Monotype Auto movie camera and projector set, camera with both spring motor and handle winding. Film gauge, spring speed release direct view finder takes 50 feet 16 m/m. film lens F 3/2.

Projector with lens F 2.2, projection size 4 1/2 x 3 1/2 feet using A.C. electric Hongkong voltage. Camera and projector set complete with wire length switch and plug packed in a neat velvet lined box with 2 locks. Price H.K.\$250; almost new; very slightly used (German Make). Any reasonable offer accepted. Apply:—SILK PARADISE, 36A, Queen's Rd. Central.

**SAVE BIG MONEY & SHOP AT PARADISE.**

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## SHARE PRICES

The following is the list of local share quotations issued this morning.

**Banks.**  
H.K. Banks, \$1875 b.  
H. K. Banks (Lon. Reg.), \$97 1/2 n.  
Chartered Bank, \$13 n.  
Mercantile Bank, A. and B., \$28 1/2 n.  
Mercantile Bank C., \$13 n.  
East Asia Bank, \$70 1/2 n.

**Insurance.**  
Canton Ins., \$260 n.  
Union Ins., \$670 b. and sa.  
China Underwriters, \$110 n.  
China Fire, \$480 n.  
H.K. Fire Ins., \$245 n.  
Internat'l Assee., Sh. \$4 n.

**Shipping.**  
Douglas, \$36 n.  
H.K. Steamships, \$4 n.  
Indo-China (Pref.), \$30 n.  
Indo-China (Def.), \$11 n.  
Shell (Owner), \$11 1/3 n.  
Union Waterboats, \$12 n.

**Mining.**  
Antamoks, \$130 s.  
Balatocs, \$17 1/2 n.  
Baguio Gold, 22 cts. n.  
Benguet Consolidated, \$15 1/2 n.  
Benguet Exp., 11 cts. n.  
Big Wedge, 12 cts. n.  
Gold Creek, 30 cts. n.  
Gold River, 7 cts. n.  
Ipo Mining, 90 cts. n.  
Ilogons, 36 1/2 cts. n.  
Salicot, 15 cts. n.  
Kailan, 11 1/3 n.  
Langkats (Single), \$11 1/2 n.  
Shai Explorations, Sh. \$4 1/2 n.  
Shai Loans, Sh. \$5 1/2 n.  
Rauha, \$9 3/5 b.  
Venz: Goldfield \$2 1/2 b.

**Docks etc.**  
H.K. Wharves (old), \$89 b.  
H.K. Wharves (new), \$86 1/2 n.  
H.K. & W. Docks \$9 r.  
Providents (old), \$140 sa.  
Providents (new), 20 cts. n.  
Hongkew's (old), Sh. \$23 1/2 n.  
New Engineerings, Sh. \$4 n.  
Shanghai Docks, Sh. \$80 n.

**Cotton Mills.**  
Ewa Cotton's Sh. \$10 n.  
Shai Cottons (old), Sh. \$76 n.  
Shai Cottons (new), Sh. \$43 n.  
Zong Sing's, \$12 n.  
Wing On Textiles, Sh. \$25 n.  
**Lands, Hotels, etc.**  
H. and S. Hotels, \$535 n.  
H.K. Lands, \$36 n.  
H.K. Lands, 4 1/2 Deben.  
\$100 n.  
Shai Lands, Sh. \$20 n.  
Metropolitan Lands, Sh. \$10 n.  
Humphries, \$10 1/4 n.  
H.K. Realities, \$5.75 n.  
Chinese Estates, \$86 n.  
China Realities, Sh. \$4 n.  
China Debentures Sh. \$35 n.

**Public Utilities.**  
H.K. Tramways, \$14.30 sa.  
Peak Trams, (old), \$5 n.  
Peak Trams, (new), \$4 n.  
Star Ferries, \$89 n.  
Yaumati Ferries, (old) \$17 n.  
China Lights, \$10.95 n.  
H.K. Electric, \$68 sa.  
Macao Electric, \$20 n.  
Sandakan Lights, \$2.10 n.  
Telephone (old), \$25 1/4 n.  
Telephone (new), \$9 1/2 n.  
China Buses, Sh. \$11 1/2 n.  
Singapore Traction, 16/6 b.  
Singapore Pref. 26/6 n.

**Industrials.**  
Malabon Sugars, \$8.40 n.  
Cald: Macg. (old), Sh. \$19 1/2 n.  
Cald: Macg. (Pref.), Sh. \$16 n.  
Canton Ice, \$1.60 n.  
Cement, \$6 1/4 s.  
H.K. Ropes, \$4.75 n.

**Stores, &c.**  
Dairy Farm, \$19 n.  
Watson, \$4 1/2 n.  
Lau: Crawfords, \$0 1/2 s.  
Mackintoshs, \$5 n.  
Sinceres, \$1.35 n.  
Wm. Powells, 70 cts. n.  
Wing On (H.K.), \$40 n.



## He Fell in Love With Her TEMPTING LIPS

Teasing, lovely, ripe, red lips. How easy it is to have them when you use Michel—the lipstick that emphasizes your beauty. Michel lasts for hours, because it is truly indelible. Its creamy base keeps mouths soft, fresh, inviting. Once you try Michel you'll never use another lipstick.

Be sure to get the genuine Michel lipstick with the word "MICHEL" engraved on the case. All others are imitations! Other famous Michel beauty aids include the most adherent compact rouge made and cosmetic for eyelashes that is non-irritating and waterproof.

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a Fox Picture with  
**ALICE FAYE**  
**RAY WALKER**  
**BEBE DANIELS**  
**MITCHELL & DURANT**

Saturday at the  
**ALHAMBRA**

**Miscellaneous.**  
H.K. Entertainments, \$3.40 n.  
S. C. Enterprise \$1.25 n.  
Macao "Greyhounds", \$2 n.  
Constructions (old), \$2 1/2 s.  
Constructions (new), 65 cts. s.  
Vibro Piling, \$4 n.  
Ch. Govt. 5% 1925 G. & Bonds 9 1/2 n.  
H. K. Govt. 4% Loan 4% prem. b.  
H.K. Govt. 3 1/2% Loan par. n.  
Wallace Harpers \$4 n.



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REQUIRES  
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STYLES THAT WILL MEET WITH IMMEDIATE APPROVAL A RETURN TO THE SINGLE BREASTED RAGLAN CUT FOR EASE, YET ROOMINESS COMBINED WITH SMARTNESS HALF BELTS ARE FEATURED ON SOME MODELS

Call and inspect our New Models, in Tweeds that are unquestionably Masculine and Smart.

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You give me ideas—Fox Trot (From "Please Teacher")

BD-236 When the Rain comes rolling Down—Fox Trot  
Lonely Villa—Fox Trot

(Both Played by Jack Hylton's Orchestra)

BD-281 My very good friend the Milkman—Fox Trot  
Mickey's Son and Daughter—Fox Trot

BD-282 My young man is ever so nice—Comedy One-Step  
Rhythm in a great big way—Fox Trot

(Both Played by Jack Jackson's Orchestra)

BD-237 Squibs—Fox Trot (Film "Squibs")

New Mayfair Dance Orchestra.

Did you ever have a feeling you're flying—Fox Trot  
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**Hongkong Telegraph**

THURSDAY, DEC. 12, 1935.

## NEW GOVERNOR

With the arrival of His Excellency Sir Andrew Caldecott, the Colony to-day witnesses the commencement of a new Governorship—one which, it is fervently hoped, will be marked by the advent of better times and a resumption of past prosperity. The new Governor comes to us with high credentials. Besides being an able administrator, he enjoys the reputation of having been a great social favourite in Malaya, where the whole of his colonial experience has been spent. A cultured man of many parts, he is warmly welcomed to our midst. Sir Andrew's assumption of the Governorship at a time when the Colony is still in the doldrums inspires the belief that he will be able to count on the sincere co-operation of all sections of the community in the labours which lie ahead for him. The Colony's major problem has been disposed of for the moment by the initiation of the scheme for managing the currency, but, none the less, the task of operating that scheme and of keeping a watch on the Colony's monetary position, particularly in relation to China, will call for constant vigilance. Of immediate moment is the problem of adjusting the Colony's finances to the decline in the sterling value of the dollar. Even on the budgeted basis of 1s. 8d., the financial provisions for the coming year imply a deficit of some eight lakhs of dollars. It will therefore be no easy task to meet the position created by the decline in the sterling rate. Salary cuts in the Government service appear inevitable. Sir Andrew is probably already aware of the strength of public feeling against the imposition of any additional taxation at this juncture. Obviously, whatever the manner in which the Government meets the situation, the Colony will have for some years to follow a mark-time policy in regard to new works of major magnitude. Happily, there are few of these in sight at the moment, if we except the necessity for a new City Hall—pointedly illustrated by the arrangements for the public reception to the new Governor—and a modern mental institution in place of the existing totally inadequate building. But if the tasks which confront our new Governor are in certain respects somewhat forbidding, it is reassuring to feel that we have in Sir Andrew Caldecott a man who is not wholly unacquainted with situations calling for the exercise of tenacity and determination. His Excellency knows from past experience what it means to fight through hard and difficult times in a Colony severely hit by depression. His record in Malaya, in which he played a prominent part in extricating the Colony from the slough of despond,

# What Is Behind The Riots In Egypt

"EGYPT," said the late Lord Milner, "is the land of paradox." That was twenty-five years ago.

It is still more true to-day when Egyptian infantry have been summoned to guard the Legations and the Government offices, while the large British garrison is all but confined to the Citadel at Cairo until the storm blows over or things become so bad that they have to be summoned to restore order.

In actual fact, Egypt is not an independent kingdom, or an allied State linked with the British Empire by any sort of treaty, or a Protectorate.

There is a King, but he is the first of his dynasty. The previous rulers were satisfied with the title of Khedive—meaning Viceroy.

To-day, though King Fouad has a Minister at the Court of St. James', who presents his credentials to the King as the envoy of a completely sovereign State, Britain is represented at Cairo by a High Commissioner who never presents his credentials, who does not take diplomatic rank and precedence, and who is guarded by British sentries posted at his gates. When he goes to the club, British soldiers on motor-cycles accompany him.

## BRITISH soldiers do not salute

Egyptian officers in uniform. Egyptian soldiers do not salute British officers in uniform.

British soldiers have taught Egyptian Tommies football. On the playing field the two garrisons meet on friendly terms. Nowhere else do they "meet."

The present Government of Egypt is non-representative in character. It has nothing to do with Britain. It is a matter of domestic politics.

## NOTES OF THE DAY

### FILMS TO FIGHT CRIME

Ever since it became a prime favourite of the public, the film has been accused of luring impressionable patrons into the ways of crime. No one has yet been able to rebut the charge completely, though the suspicion is now widespread that the pernicious influence of the screen on the morals of the public has been greatly exaggerated. Now, in Germany, that land of Nazi innovation, it has been decided to enlist the help of the screen in definitely fighting crime. By means of a series of "crook" pictures the Hitlerite public will be acquainted with the wiles of criminals, so that they may be on their guard and detect with immediate perspicacity any attempt to get the better of them, which assuredly is preferable to being wise after the event. Pickpockets, confidence tricksters, professional bigamists, cat burglars, and other members of the heterogeneous army of crime will have their favourite methods exposed. The German people will be made thoroughly crime-conscious. But is this propaganda quite safe? Is it not in danger of doing the very thing that has hitherto been laid at the door of the cinema—creating potential criminals? The experiment looks like cutting both ways. The public may be made more wideawake, but at the risk of creating a larger number who will be anxious to take advantage of man's—and woman's—perennial gullibility. For it is a melancholy reflection that, despite the steady advance of popular education, readiness to listen to the fairy tales of unscrupulous self-seekers is as strong a factor as ever in human make-up.

### FRANCE'S EMPIRE

Much honour is being done in France just now to the Antilles, whose centenary falls this year. These West Indian Islands, which include Martinique and Guadeloupe, are, with French Guiana, all that remain of France's former American possessions. The islands have been faithful to France. They were settled mainly by Frenchmen of good family. The Empress Josephine was born in Martinique. To-day there is a good deal of mixed blood in the islands. Unlike the

carries with it the assurance that he will, before his term is ended, be no less successful here in Hongkong. It is in this spirit, and in this belief, that the Colony welcomes Sir Andrew to its shores.



Egyptian students running from a police charge in Cairo during the riots which marked the opening of the campaign to reassert the Wafd claim to represent Egypt. Further disturbances during this week-end were reported.

THE most numerous party in the state is the Wafdist—the National Party—and they count among their followers ninety per cent. of the population.

Yet they cannot overthrow the present Government.

Why not? In a primitive society Governments are only overthrown by force. History is full of examples.

But in Egypt, as soon as there is a demonstration, the High Commissioner steps in and reminds the Cairo Cabinet that Britain is responsible for the safety of all foreigners on the Nile, and that the demonstrations must cease.

They do not cease, because the High Commissioner has a garrison of British troops in the Citadel which dominates Cairo. Its guns command each sector of the town.

THE Egyptian people are asking for their position to be regularised.

This can only be done by a treaty.

The successive Cabinets of King Fouad have all accepted the essential interest of Britain in the Suez Canal and her right to defend this Imperial artery.

They are willing to build barracks at their own expense, to have the garrison removed from Cairo to the Canal.

They want the High Commissioner to become an Ambassador, and Egypt to be left to her own devices so far as her internal administration is concerned.

But this is just where the paradox begins again. If a British Government accepted these terms, at least a dozen nations would object.

The nations enjoy what are known as "capitulatory rights."

Their nationals may not be arrested by an Egyptian policeman even if caught red-handed in a felony. They may only be tried in consular courts and not in those of the King of Egypt. They pay no taxes.

They are "dwellers in Egypt" who live on the fat of the land, and have no contribution to offer the land of the Pharaohs save perpetual obstruction.

These capitulations are a relic of sixteenth century Turkey.

Sultan Suleiman the Magnificent, contemporary of Queen Elizabeth, fell in love with and married a Russian girl who was a slave and a Christian. Her dominion over the all-powerful Sultan was complete.

The Sultan's plenipotentiary Christians should at least be tried by Christian courts, but owing to linguistic difficulties it was impossible for the Sultan to establish a central Christian court.

So he gave to each foreign Ambassador the right to arrest and try throughout the Imperial Ottoman dominions any of their nationals who fell foul of each other or the State.

The son of Suleiman conquered Egypt, and as the treaty with the Powers was made out in perpetuity and applied to all the Ottoman dominions, it applies to Egypt still. Every Power in Europe has a say in the affairs of Egypt, including Italy—though in the sixteenth century there was no united Italy.

Italy acquired her rights through the Venetian Doges and the Vatican.

A PART from the capitulations, which are a thorny problem, there is the question of the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.

This immense and thriving territory, redeemed by Gordon and Kitchener from barbarism with the aid of Egyptian troops, is today ruled by a British Governor-General appointed by King Fouad

on the advice, not of his own Cabinet, but the British Cabinet.

Egyptians are not allowed to emigrate to the Sudan. The frontier between the two is as fixed as that between France and Germany.

The people of the Sudan are of mixed African stock. The Egyptian is a product of Europe, Asia, and Africa.

But between the Egyptian and the Sudanese there is the binding force of the Moslem creed, the common heritage of the Nile, which alone gives life to the countries.

That Imperial statesmanship which has enabled Britain to manage the Indian princes has never been given a fair chance in the land of the Pharaohs.

The foreign capitulatory Powers have stood in the way.

NOW the Egyptians are impatient. They see in the present impasse on the Mediterranean an opportunity for Britain to take some step which will end once and for all an intolerable and ridiculous state of affairs.

Both Britain and Italy have capitulatory rights in Egypt, and there are enough organised Fascists on the Nile to provide Mussolini with three armed divisions.

And no Egyptian policeman dare disarm a foreigner even if he threatens the security of Egypt.

But the Duce's men are promising to do away with the capitulations if Egypt will turn against Britain now.

THE riots were the work of the Wafd—a body that closely corresponds to the Indian Congress Party.

The Wafd claims to represent 90 per cent. of the people of Egypt, but it is not in any sense the true spokesman of the uncomprehending and largely illiterate Egyptian people.

The politicians want back the old Constitution of 1923, which, though it was bad for Egypt, was good for the Wafd.

But the mob they persuaded to go round shouting for it was not the Egyptian people.

It was composed of hot-headed and high-spirited students with

brains fired by Italian propaganda and anti-British feelings skillfully worked upon by Egypt's large Italian population.

Italy, says an Italian newspaper published in Alexandria, will "protect Egypt from the arms of greedy Italians, unsatisfied though they have in their hands the keys of the Nile, the great father of Egypt."

Egypt is told that the British forces in the Mediterranean and in the Suez Canal will be used to take away its independence and restore the British Protectorate as it existed during the war.

ONE Wafd cartoon shows the British High Commissioner going on leave.

"Take that away," he says, pointing to the monument to Egyptian independence. "There won't be any point in it by the time I get back."

The Emperor of Abyssinia is shown saying to a deputation of Egyptian volunteers: "If you gentlemen can't defend our independence better than you defended your own I'd rather do without you."

Egyptian sympathy for Abyssinia is cleverly exploited. Rumours are circulated that Britain is doing a deal with Hitler to give back Tanganyika and recoup herself with a slice of Abyssinia—that she is planning to send an expedition to seize the headwaters of the Nile before Italy gets there.

The fear that sanctions against Italy will deprive Egypt's war profiteers of their gains—one taxi-cab driver from Port Said is running lorries for the Italians at a profit of £100 a lorry each month—has added to the discontent.

BUT the climax came with Sir Samuel Hoare's Guildhall speech.

"We have advised against the re-enactment of the Constitutions of 1923 and 1930 since the one was proved unworkable and the other universally unpopular," said Sir Samuel.

The Constitution of 1923 was the foundation of the Wafd's power in Egypt.

It is not surprising that they should grow bad-tempered to hear that it is not coming back again.

## CLASS CONSCIOUSNESS

SOMETHING should be done about all this class-consciousness in Hongkong.

Having recently obtained an advance of \$200 from a gullible friend, we are all against it.

Hitherto, we have been rather strict about this sort of thing, believing that, in this glorious bit of the British Empire, there are certain levels below which certain classes should not descend.

Thus, we have strenuously opposed the almost frantic efforts of a certain talpan to join our poker school.

Even now, with our two hundred bucks, we are willing to drop this social strata stuff to a certain extent, but we still refuse to mingle with talpans. Democracy can be carried too far.

Supposing, however, that we Mid-Level and Kowloon residents came off our high horse, and treated those Peak residents as equals. How could the gap that at present exists between us be bridged?

For instance, boycott the Hong-kong and Peak Clubs. The first step would, not matter what the cost to our pride, be to take a more indulgent attitude in this respect.

Various high-placed individuals—the almost frantic efforts of a certain talpan to join our poker school—have expressed the opinion that at least one span might be extended across the gulf. If the talpans would only learn to speak with the same faultless diction as their more fortunate employees.

A very good idea, and one that could be easily put into operation. For instance, take the bothersome case that sometimes arises when one

By Ed. Kelly, Socialistic Socialist

of our class must drop his hauteur to seek a job.

At present it goes something like this:

"Pardon Me, Sir, but I am seeking employment. You will find me an obedient servant, Sir..." and so on, to which the talpan answers: "Firmly or something equally ungrammatical."

Much better would be, "Anything doin', matey?"

Then there is the matter of dress. You have noticed the enormous number of talpans who go to official functions arrayed in top hats. Naturally, they had something else on, but the top hat is their emblem of class.

How much more at ease they would have felt if they could wear open neck shirt, shorts, and last year's smoking coat.

And, most important of all, the social side. It would be a simple and courteous gesture of hospitality if the bank clerks in the new bank could give a little solace as a house-warming gesture, and Mr. Grayburn could be made the guest of honour.

Everything would be nice and social, and the ordinary Mid-Level and Kowloon mortals who deposit their money in the Savings Bank would forget their class consciousness long enough to invite a select number of Peak lavellies to come out for a spin in their 1928 model Buick, or might even consent to go topside for a stroll around the Peak.

Little thoughtful actions like the talpan bringing flowers to each of his employees, and the employees occasionally handing him a gasper, all help to sweeten life.

But wait! What's this? You want to borrow five bucks? Scram!



# U.S. PRESSURE ON CHINESE

## FORCING RETURN TO SILVER STANDARD?

### TREASURY'S POLICIES INTERPRETED

London, Dec. 11.

America continued to play havoc in the London silver market, forcing it to abandon its custom of fixing its price only when all transactions can be arranged at one level.

The amount of spot metal offered was estimated at 6,000,000 ounces, but the American Treasury was only prepared to buy 450,000 ounces. Sellers were all treated on a pro rata basis.

Forward offerings were smallish, since it was early made clear that there was hardly a chance of forward quotations being fixed. But it is understood that a quantity of forward orders have been converted to spot sales.

The belief is growing in the City's best informed circles that the American Treasury's action is a definite counter-move against the recent decisions of the Chinese Government to demonetise silver, which frustrates America's proclaimed aim to raise the purchasing power of the silver countries.

It is therefore regarded as significant that the American, Senator Thomas, wholeheartedly consented to the change of policy which, for the time being, can only depress the international price level of the commodity nearest to his heart.—*Reuter*.

#### WILL CHINA RECONSIDER?

New York, Dec. 11. With the Treasury remaining silent, speculation continues with regard to the American Government's intentions in connection with silver and the impasse in the London market. Wall Street experts believe the Treasury will continue to take silver, though in moderate amounts and at lower prices.

At the same time there is some conjecture over the possibility that China may reconsider her recent monetary measures and continue to use silver to some degree as a currency.

There are indications that Washington supporters of high silver prices may reopen the fight to force the Treasury to reveal its tactics and intentions, but it is considered a foregone conclusion that they will not succeed.—*Reuter*.

#### RATIONING SYSTEM?

London, Dec. 11. The disorganisation of the silver market, due to variations in American orders of the last few days, continued to-day and the market was flat at 27½. There was no forward quotation.

The difficulty of dealing with the large amount of silver may be overcome by a system of rationing.—*British Wireless*.

#### U. S. CONTROL

Washington, Dec. 11. The chief Congressional silver proponents have hailed the deadlock in the London silver market as a demonstration that the United States controls the market and that its monetary resources will prove indirectly to be important as a political influence in the Orient.

A source closely connected with Senator Pittman's investigation Committee to-day said that the manoeuvre was a conclusive demonstration to the smugglers of silver from China to Japan that the United States was able to ruin their business.

The theory continues to be held that in order to have absorbed Tuesday's offerings of 25,000,000 ounces the United States would have been required to purchase 23,000,000, which the United States Treasury feared would upset the neutralising and upsetting the foreign exchange stability. The Treasury chose instead to cease their purchases temporarily.

It is worthy of note that the United States Treasury insists that they are

### DAY BY DAY NEWS IN BRIEF

NO MAN WAS EVER GREAT BY IMITATION.—*Dr. Johnson*.

His Excellency the Governor has appointed Lieutenant (Local Captain) W. J. H. Cragg, 1st Battalion, the Lincolnshire Regiment, to be his Aide-de-Camp.

Ng Sze, widow, was fined \$500, in default five months' hard labour, by Mr. W. Schofield, at the Central Magistracy this morning, for possession of 50 loads of raw opium at No. 90 Jaffe Road, third floor. The opium was found in a suitcase.

Charged with riding a bicycle in Tam Koo Road, Kowloon City, yesterday without having the machine equipped with two independent brakes, Mok Chiu-wan, 20, clerk, was fined \$3 by Mr. W. M. Thomson at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning. Defendant stated that his front brake had been stolen the night before, and he was taking it to be repaired when he was arrested. Defendant further alleged that he had seen the constable, B704, Rukan Din, riding the bicycle this morning. Inspector Chester Woods stated that defendant himself did not see the constable, but that another Chinese gentleman, in Court, had done so. An official complaint had been lodged, and the constable would be dealt with departmentally.

# GOVERNOR WELCOMED TO COLONY

## COLOURFUL SCENE MARKS ARRIVAL

### NEW G.O.C. ALSO MAKES LANDING

Colourful scenes, in which all sections of the community united in a cordial welcome, marked the arrival of the new Governor of Hongkong, His Excellency Sir Andrew Caldecott, Kt., C.M.G., C.B.E., this morning. Sir Andrew travelled in the P. & O. liner Carthage from Singapore where, up to the time of his new appointment, he had been Colonial Secretary.

His Excellency Major-General A. W. Bartholomew, C.B., C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O., the new General Officer Commanding the Troops in China, travelled by the same boat from England, and was officially welcomed at 9.30 a.m. when he disembarked from Queen's Pier.

Sir Andrew was met on board by His Excellency the Officer Administering the Government, Sir Thomas Southern, attended by his A.D.C., Capt. W. J. H. Cragg, and the Harbour Master, the Hon. Commander G. F. Hole, R.N. (retired). The party boarded the official launch, the Britannia, and, escorted by police launches, crossed the harbour to Queen's Pier.

A salute of 17 guns from the Royal Navy signalled His Excellency's landing.

#### WELCOMED ON LANDING

On the pier waiting to welcome the new Governor were Lady Dreyer, Lady Southern, His Excellency Admiral Sir Frederic Dreyer, His Excellency Major-General



His Excellency Major-General A. W. Bartholomew, C.B., C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O., the new G.O.C. of British Troops in China, who arrived in Hongkong from home this morning. (Photo: Elliott & Fry, London).

Bartholomew, members of the Executive and Legislative Councils, Government officials, members of the Reception Committee, Navy, Army and Air Force officers, and leading residents of the Colony.

The police had been early on the scene to prevent unauthorised persons from encroaching on the Pier. A Guard of Honour drawn from the Royal Navy, the 1st Battalion of the Lincolnshire Regiment was drawn up on the pier and imparted an additionally colourful touch to a ceremony which was a precursor to the public reception to follow.

As His Excellency mounted the steps, wearing grey morning dress and grey top hat, the Guard of Honour was brought smartly to attention. Introductions were effected as Sir Andrew smilingly went the round of the welcoming citizens. Finally Sir Andrew inspected the Guard of Honour and then entered his waiting car.

A police and a Volunteer Defence Corps motor cycle escort preceded the car to Government House where His Excellency prepared for the ceremony of taking the oath at 11.15 a.m. The route to Government House was lined with detachments of the Royal Welch Fusiliers, the Lincolnshire and the 1/8 Patalani Regiment.

Sir Andrew Caldecott was accompanied to the Colony, his wife remaining in England, where she has been for some months. It is understood that Capt. Cragg will temporarily act as A.D.C. to the new Governor and on January 1, he will be leaving by the same ship for India with his regiment, the 1st Battalion of the Lincolnshire Regiment. Mr. J. H. B. Lee, private secretary, will act temporarily for the new Governor in this capacity. Sir Andrew succeeds Sir William Peel in the Governorship. Sir William's retirement six months ago not coming into effect until the end of his leave. His Excellency came straight from his Singapore appointment to take over and will go on home leave in six months' time.

#### NEW G.O.C.'S ARRIVAL

The arrival of the new G.O.C. on the same day as the new Governor made the occasion unique in the his-

# PROSPECTUS ALLEGEDLY FALSIFIED

## ECHO OF MARKET'S COLLAPSE

### THREE FACING CHARGES

London, Dec. 11.

As a sequel to the pepper market crisis, Howson, Bishirgian and Hardy reappeared at the Mansion House Police Court to-day on charges of being parties making, circulating and publishing a prospectus which was false in material particulars with relation to the public issue of shares in James and Shakespear, Ltd.

Defendants' counsel applied for permission to reserve his cross-examination of witnesses, because they had not yet discovered what was the case for the prosecution.

Position was accordingly granted. A chartered accountant then described the dealings between Williams, Henry and James and Shakespear, and stated that in June 1934, there were outstanding purchases by Williams and Henry of £400,000 worth of shellac. On September 3, 1934, there was an open position in regard to pepper valued at £1,000,000, which was the amount Williams and Henry had to pay.

When the case was originally called last month, the prosecution counsel outlined the case said that when difficulties arose regarding the financing of heavy shellac and pepper commitments, in which the companies controlled by defendants were involved, they conceived the idea of turning James and Shakespear, then a private company, into a public company. It is alleged that they were using the money obtained from the public in order to finance shellac debts. Nothing had been said in the prospectus about shellac and pepper contracts.—*Reuter*.

# BRITISH WAR DEBT MESSAGE

## AMERICA ASKS FOR SETTLEMENT PLAN

(Special to "Telegraph")

London, Dec. 11.

The British war debt to the United States, including arrears, will on December 15 amount to £110,000,000, according to a statement made by Mr. Cordell Hull, U.S. Secretary of State, to the British Ambassador in Washington, which is contained in a White Paper issued to-night.

Mr. Cordell Hull invited the British Government to make a proposal in regard to the debt, to which the Government replied stating that it does not appear that circumstances have so changed since June, 1934, as to enable proposals to be submitted at present which would be acceptable to both Governments.

The reply added that Britain would be glad to resume discussions whenever the situation warrants the hope of satisfactory results.—*Reuter Special*.

Major General Bartholomew took over the post immediately he set foot in the Colony.

Major General Bartholomew disembarked from the War Department launch at 9.30 a.m., being received by Brigadier F. S. Thackeray, D.S.O., M.C., A.D.C., who automatically dropped the rank of Major-General. He held whilst acting as General Officer Commanding the Troops in China. With the Brigadier was Col. H. C. Harrison, D.S.O., G.S.O.1.

No other officers were present but a Guard of Honour was furnished by the 2nd Battalion, the Royal Welch Fusiliers and was inspected by His Excellency.

At 10 a.m. the new G.O.C. welcomed in his official capacity, the new Governor with whom he had travelled from Singapore.

SWearing-in Ceremony. The ceremony of taking the oath, a simple but impressive one, was held in the Council Chamber at 11.15 a.m. The entire Executive and Legislative Councils were present with 30 prominent non-Government persons representing the Services and other bodies. The wives of officials were also present, including Lady Southern.

His Excellency entered the Council Chamber at 11.20 after an inspection of the Royal Welch Fusiliers Guard of Honour in the grounds.

His Honour the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor, and His Honour the Palms Judge, Mr. Justice Lindell, were preceded by the Mace Bearer into the Chamber and the Registrar, Mr. E. P. H. Lang followed with the written oaths and documents to be signed.

Everybody rose and remained standing whilst His Excellency listened to the declaration of the Clerk and then recited the brief oaths of allegiance and office. His Excellency kissed the Bible on taking each oath.

Immediately after the last signature had been affixed a salute commenced firing from Flagstaff House. The Fusiliers band outside played the National Anthem and this concluded the ceremony.

His Excellency shook hands with the Chief Justice, bowed to the company and then retired.

# RADIO BROADCAST

## A STUDIO RECITAL

From Z. B. W. on a wavelength of 355 metres (845 kilocycles): 6-6 p.m. Hongkong Hotel Dance Orchestra.

6-6.30 p.m. Children's Studio Concert. 6.30-7 p.m. Hongkong Hotel Dance Orchestra.

7-7.30 p.m. The New Mayfair Orchestra.

A Vision of Spring; Venetian Nights; Highland Liddle (Carruthers); Briceclodia (Selection of British Melodien) (Humphries); Milestones of Melody.

7.30-8 p.m. From the Studio. A Recital by Mrs. J. Anderson Miller (Soprano) and Lt. Col. C. H. Kuhn, D.S.O. (Pianoforte).

Programme  
1. Songs: Marienlied.... (Marx); L'heure exquise.... (Hahn); Dio Spride.... (Medner). 2. Piano-forte Solos: Two Intermozzos (Op. 118), (Op. 117 No. 1).... (Brahms); Replique Papillon, from "Carnaval".... (Schumann). 3. Songs: Lullaby for a modern Infant.... (Dellus); Goddess of Night.... (Howells); Passing by (Warlock). 4. Piano-forte Solos: Dance for Harpsichord.... (Dellus); Presto from Sonata Op. 14 No. 3.... (Debussy).

8 p.m. Time and Weather Report. Stock Quotations.

8.05-11 p.m. Chinese Studio Concert. 11 p.m. Close Down.

8.05-10 p.m. European programme from Z.E.K. on a frequency of 640 kilocycles.

8.05-8.22 p.m. Leslie Hutchinson at the Piano.

1. Kiss me goodnight; 2. Maybe I'm wrong again; 3. I only have eyes for you; 4. You and the Night and the Music; 5. Dreaming a Dream. 8.22-8.43 p.m. Orchestral Music. Carnival Overture (Dvorak, Op. 92); In the Steppes of Central Asia (Horodini); Salut D'Amour (Elgar). 8.43-9 p.m. Vocal Gems. Ballad Time (Benedict); Lily of Killarney (Benedict).

9-9.15 p.m. A Relay of the Daventry News Bulletin (Copyright by Reuter). 9.15-10 p.m. Variety and Dance Music.

Fox-Trot—Why stars come out at night; Song—Why wasn't I told Over the Garden Wall?.... Bobby Howson; Vocal Melody—Trumpy The Four Aces; Fox-Trot—From the Top of your head ("Two for tonight"); Song—A Little Dash of Dublin ("Peg of Old Drury").... Anna Neagle (Soprano); Songs—Ballad Time (Benedict); "Where comes the Band"; Red Sails in the Sunset.... Al Bowlly (Tenor); Fox-Trot—Way Back Home; Vocal—All of a sudden.... Chick Endor and Charlie Farrell; Instrumental—Ballad Time (Benedict); The Eight Piano Symphony; Fox-Trot—I'll never say "Never again" again; Footloose and Fancy Free; Humorous—The Sunshine Cruise.... Cicely Courtneidge; Waltz—The Touch of your hand ("Robert"). 10 p.m. Big Ben: Reuter Press Bulletin. 10.10 p.m. Close Down.

# ON MISSION OF PEACE

## MR. EDEN DEPARTS FOR GENEVA

London, Dec. 11.

The weekly meeting of the Cabinet was held earlier than usual to-day to enable Mr. Anthony Eden to attend before leaving for Geneva, where he will represent the British Government in the discussions on the Italo-Ethiopian dispute.

The immediate business taking the acting Foreign Secretary to Geneva is the meeting of the committee of Eighteen, called by its Chairman, Senator Vasconcellos, after several postponements, to give further consideration to the proposal to extend the list of key products, the export of which to Italy is prohibited by the Covenant-enforcing States. But, as Mr. Eden reminded the House of Commons last night, in the debate on the situation arising from the Paris conversations, he will also be in touch with representatives of other League members, with whom he will have discussions, and, in his own words, "seek with them to determine the best course to pursue to further the objectives which we have had constantly before us throughout these anxious months—the re-establishment of peace and the maintenance of the authority of the League."

Leaving the formal work out in Paris as a suggested basis upon which the parties to the dispute might get together to negotiate an agreed settlement have been sent to representatives of the French and British Governments in Addis Ababa and Rome, for joint communication to the Ethiopian and Italian Governments.—*British Wireless*.

# SENNET FRERES GREAT SPECIAL SALE

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# Week-End Programme Of Shield Soccer

## SEVERAL BIG MATCHES

### History Of The Competitions

#### SOME PROSPECTS

(By "Veritas")

The Shields! It sounds like a toast and there'll be no objection if you take it that way, for after all the Shield competitions rank among the foremost events in the local football season, and this week-end sees the start of another quest after the much prized trophies. So let us toast the two most popular competitions in Hongkong football. To South China "B" falls the task of defending the Senior Shield, while the Navy shoulder a similar burden in the junior competition. But perhaps it is rather more agreeable to note that the Navy will be all out to win the Shield for the third successive year, and at the same time to establish a record.

A delve into history reveals that the Senior Shield is the oldest trophy in existence among the Colony's football competitions. It was first offered in 1897, and apart from the Great War break (1917-1918) has been contested for continuously since that date. During that period 25 different clubs have been the holders. The Hongkong Football Club has five times had its name inscribed on the mounted silver, while Kowloon Football Club has won the shield four times. South China Athletic has a like record this including last year's achievement by the "B" team. The Club first won the trophy in 1899, three years after the

#### MY FORECAST

##### SENIOR SHIELD

##### TO WIN—

South China "B"  
Fusiliers  
East Lancashires  
Recreio  
South China "A"

##### JUNIOR SHIELD

##### TO WIN—

Engineers  
Navy  
Liga Portuguesa  
Athletic  
Lincolns  
East Lancashires  
South China  
Fusiliers

Inception of the competition, while their last success was in 1922. South China Athletic Association have been winners four times in the last seven years, while in 1932 and again in 1934 the Shield was annexed by the South Wales Borderers.

##### THE JUNIOR SHIELD

The Junior Shield made its first appearance in 1923 and was then won by the 2nd Battalion of the King's (Continued on Page 4.)



Manning Raiton, whose fine play last week against the Athletic earns for him a place in the Club Shield team this week.

### Swain Hopes To Be Fit To Play

#### GAMBLE PLAYING FOR CLUB

East Lancashires are wondering whether Swain, who was badly injured last Sunday, will be fit for the Shield tie against the Club. An X-ray revealed that he is free of broken bones, and when yesterday I enquired at headquarters I was told that he was about, and hoped to be fighting fit for the match.

If he realises this expectation the Lancashire will remain practically unchanged, but if he cannot turn out, Gorman will drop to right back, Horner will be brought in to inside right and Sandford will go centre-forward.

It is not anticipated that Ratcliffe, who, I am told is in hospital, will be fit, and Tuley will be introduced from the second string to play on the left wing.

The team will finally be chosen from:—Harmsworth, Swain or Gorman and Steele; Smith, Layton and Eckersley; Mather, Sandford, Gorman or Horner, Tuley and Kidings.

#### GAMBLE TO PLAY

The Club have further changes for the match. Sydney Strange returns to left back and will be partnered by Manning Raiton, who put up such a gallant showing against the Athletic.

Robertson prefers rugby and Skinner will perform at right half, while Glickert is being stood down at his own request. Gamble is substituting and this will be Gamble's first re-appearance on the soccer field since his serious injury sustained in the first match of the season. For the major part of last season Gamble played in the Club's back division, and this hard worker will be extremely valuable in the half back line.

Hill is once again with the forwards, and Fowler returns to the team which hopes to line up as follows:

Roberts; M. Raiton and S. Strange; Skinner, Forrow and Gamble; Fowler, Hill, Elliott, Strange and Bickford.

### COLONY HOCKEY UNDER REVIEW

#### TO-NIGHT'S LECTURE

##### LAST OF SERIES BY MAJOR CAMPBELL

At half past six this evening in St. Andrew's Church Hall, Major Campbell will give the last of his hockey lectures, and I, for one, hope there will be a better attendance than has been the case up to the present. The lectures have not received the support desired or deserved, and referees, who have sent in their names for examination, will be especially well advised to attend this evening's lecture.

The rules and other points are to be fully explained and interesting demonstrations will be given.

### ROLL IN OR HIT IN?

#### Old Hockey Problem

(By H.E. Haslam)

I am rather surprised that the old controversy as to whether hockey would be improved by the substitution of a hit-in for a roll-in should have been revived. As far back as 1914 the Midlands sponsored such an innovation, which was submitted to the International Board, and it cropped up for official consideration again in 1920.

The Midlands contended that the roll encouraged bad hockey in the seven yards, and the general positioning. Later there came some experimental matches in the South, and among the things tried were a hit-off instead of a bully-off, and a hit-in in place of a roll-in.

#### HAPHAZARD PLAYERS

Nothing was officially done with either, and in regard to the hit-in the vast majority of the players and officials were against it. Personally, I can see nothing wrong with the roll-in as it stands.

Whatever may be wrong is with the players, who mostly are as haphazard in this respect as they are with short corners, of which they take all too little advantage.

It is up to half-backs to apply more mental acumen to the taking of a roll-in, from which there should be ample chance of opening out the game. Captains should also insist upon the proper disposition of the other players.

A primary objection to the hit-in is that it would confer too big an advantage on the one side and unduly penalise the other for hitting out of play, which does not constitute a breach of rule. This would specially apply near the 25-yards line and make the hit-in almost tantamount to a corner.

#### LAY THE BOGEY

With all due deference to my Midlands friends, I would suggest that the bogey of the hit-in be duly laid. They would, I feel sure, be better occupied in supporting the abolition of the hooking of sticks, which is so much abused in the way of striking at sticks.

This latter evil, passed over too much by umpires, is the cause of appalling wreckage in the breaking of sticks. Very wisely, the women prohibit hooking at sticks, not only as unskilled hockey, but in the realisation of its bad consequences.

In their game comparatively few sticks are broken. Too often, in the men's game, manufacturers are blamed for broken sticks, but it is not their function to make them of cast iron.

#### COUNTY RUGBY

##### Wins For Surrey And Kent

London, Dec. 11. Two matches were played to-day in the County Rugby Competition.

At Bournemouth Surrey beat Hampshire by 19 points to three, and at Hastings Sussex were beaten by Kent 12 points to five.—*Reuter*.

### NOT TREATING THE REFEREES FAIRLY

#### UNFORTUNATE INCIDENT IN MAMAK MATCH

##### GOOD SPORTSMANSHIP PLEASE!

It was a pity the Police tended to spoil an otherwise interesting game against the Radio Sports Club when they met in the Mamak League on Sunday, by a display against the umpire. The Police have never given cause on the football field for their good sportsmanship to be questioned, and it is to be sincerely hoped that they will not do so on the hockey field.

But the demonstration in this case was unnecessary and un sporting. It resulted from the umpire giving a penalty bully to the Radio in the second half, and immediately no less than eight of the Police team surged round the official volubly protesting, and for several minutes refusing to leave the circle. Even after the game was all over some of the players continued to voice their disapproval to the referee.

I think these players should bear in mind that the umpire is on the field not for his own benefit but for the benefit of the players and the game, and it is up to them to respect this and his rulings, even if they do not always tally with their own opinions.

My own view is that the two umpires deserve congratulations for the able manner in which they contrived the game.

From the playing viewpoint, the Police can be regarded as somewhat lucky to have shared the points. They owed almost everything to Jessop in goal, who (without wishing to lay on the superlatives) played marvellously and saved his side from certain defeat.

Another Police performer to catch the eye was Blackburn at back. His first-time clearances were both spectacular and brilliantly effective. Parker played a thoroughly sound game at centre-half, but the Police were woefully weak in attack. Not once during the game did they direct a shot at the Radio goal, so that Man Singh had a holiday between the sticks.

The Radio were excellently served by their trio, G. Singh, S. Singh and K. Singh, who combined well, while the defence was the concrete to be penetrated.

#### A SUCCESSFUL TRIAL

##### Suggested Civilians Eleven

The first civilian trial in preparation for the annual match against the Services, played on Sunday, was quite a success, although the work of the selectors was not helped by the absence of some of their nominees.

Naturally the civilian team would be considerably strengthened by the inclusion of Nolasco and Angelo on the wings, but I understand these players have decided to give their services to Macao for the coming Interport and are therefore prevented from representing the Civilians though they are residents of the Colony.

Judged on last week's trial my Civilians team would be: Man Singh (Radio); A. E. P. Guest (Radio) and Remedios (Recreio); Silva (Argonauta), W. A. Reed (Club) and Oliveira (University); Divett (Club), Saranagat Singh (Radio), G. Singh (Radio), Pinto (K.I.T.C.), and Sousa (K.I.T.C.).

The next trial is scheduled for Sunday next and it is hoped that all players selected for the game will put in an appearance.

### WELL DONE Y.M.C.A.

#### TROUNCE RECREIO IN CUP GAME

##### WISE CHANGES

Congratulations to the Y.M.C.A. on the manner in which they trounced the Recreio in a Caer Clark Cup match last Saturday!

The Dalziel sisters were well to the forefront, but credit must also be given to Mrs. M. Reed for her brainy work at inside left. Mrs. Reed, though she does not now acquire the speed she once possessed, is an experienced forward and I am glad to see her with the attack.

The change was for the best as Miss Fowler gave a brilliant display at back, and several times covered up errors by Miss L. McCaw.

Miss Adey has not yet reproduced the form she showed in the trials, but Miss Westcott played well and was very speedy on the left wing. My only criticism is that she does not centre the ball quickly enough.

##### WORST OF SEASON

The Recreio gave their worst showing of the season. Since their impressive match against the C.B.A., they have fallen off miserably.

Miss Silva-Netto at left half again showed good form, and why this energetic player is not tried in the pivotal position completely baffle me. The best defence the Recreio could turn out is Miss Alves and Miss G. Osmond at back, and Miss E. Xavier, Miss Silva-Netto and Miss Bozario at half back. The last named, for some reason, unknown to me, has been dropped from the team.

One cannot help observing that the Portuguese ladies still have to make drastic changes in defence if they wish to improve.

#### BEST TEAM IN COLONY

##### H.K. Ladies Appear To Be Unbeatable

The Hongkong Ladies won a well deserved victory by two clear goals against the C.B.A., and if they keep up such form there is no other team in the tournament capable of wresting the cup from them.

Miss Hance at inside left played a hard game giving the C.B.A. defence plenty to think about, and her goal was the reward for hard labour. Mrs. Bell as pivot was seen at her best, demonstrating great speed and fine anticipation. She is by far the best centre-half in Hongkong and she is a certainty for Interport honours this year.

Miss Glover at right half, who is (Continued on Page 2.)

Miss Glover at right half, who is (Continued on Page 2.)

Miss Glover at right half, who is (Continued on Page 2.)

Miss Glover at right half, who is (Continued on Page 2.)

### CONDUCTED BY THE PILGRIM

#### TREMLET'S BAD LUCK

##### INJURY KEEPS HIM OUT OF TRIAL MATCH

The local hockey fraternity will sympathise with S. A. Tremlett, the Y.M.C.A. player, and comparatively a newcomer to the game in Hongkong, who, as a result of an injury, will be denied the opportunity of making his appearance in representative hockey this year. He was selected to play at left back in the Civilians' trial match on Sunday, but cannot take his place in the team.

### Saturday's Caer Clark Cup Games

#### KOWLOON "DERBY"

Next Saturday's Caer Clark Cup match takes the form of a Kowloon "Derby," when the C.B.A. and St. Andrew's clash in an important fixture. The match is being played at King's Park and should be productive of extremely keen and high class hockey.

It is interesting to note that six of the C.B.A. team are ex-St. Andrew's players, and attention will naturally be directed towards them to see how they fare against their old colleagues.

My own feeling is the C.B.A. must improve their left flank.

Miss Everest, if still at left half, will have a busy time stopping Miss F. Wong. Both Miss Bryson and Miss P. Woolley need to show some improvement on last week, especially in view of the presence of Miss I. Gittins, who will lead the Saints' attack. The C.B.A. cannot afford to give her much rope.

If you want my forecast, I think anything may happen.

##### EASY FOR H.K. LADIES

Hongkong Ladies should have no difficulty in overcoming the Recreio at Sookunpo, but if the Portuguese make positional changes, they may give a much better account of themselves.

#### THE BRAUN CUP SERIES

##### Schoolgirls Earn A Draw

The Diocesan Girls' School did well to hold the Hongkong Ladies second string to a draw in the Braun Cup. Both sides scored once. The schoolgirls so far have done wonderfully well and I think we should all like to see their efforts rewarded by their winning the cup. The Hongkong Ladies, though a much more experienced team, had quite a job in holding their youthful opponents.

The C.B.A. Juniors were unexpectedly beaten by the "Y" ladies. The game was somewhat uninteresting and unless these two teams show improvement, they may find themselves fighting it out for the "wooden spoon".

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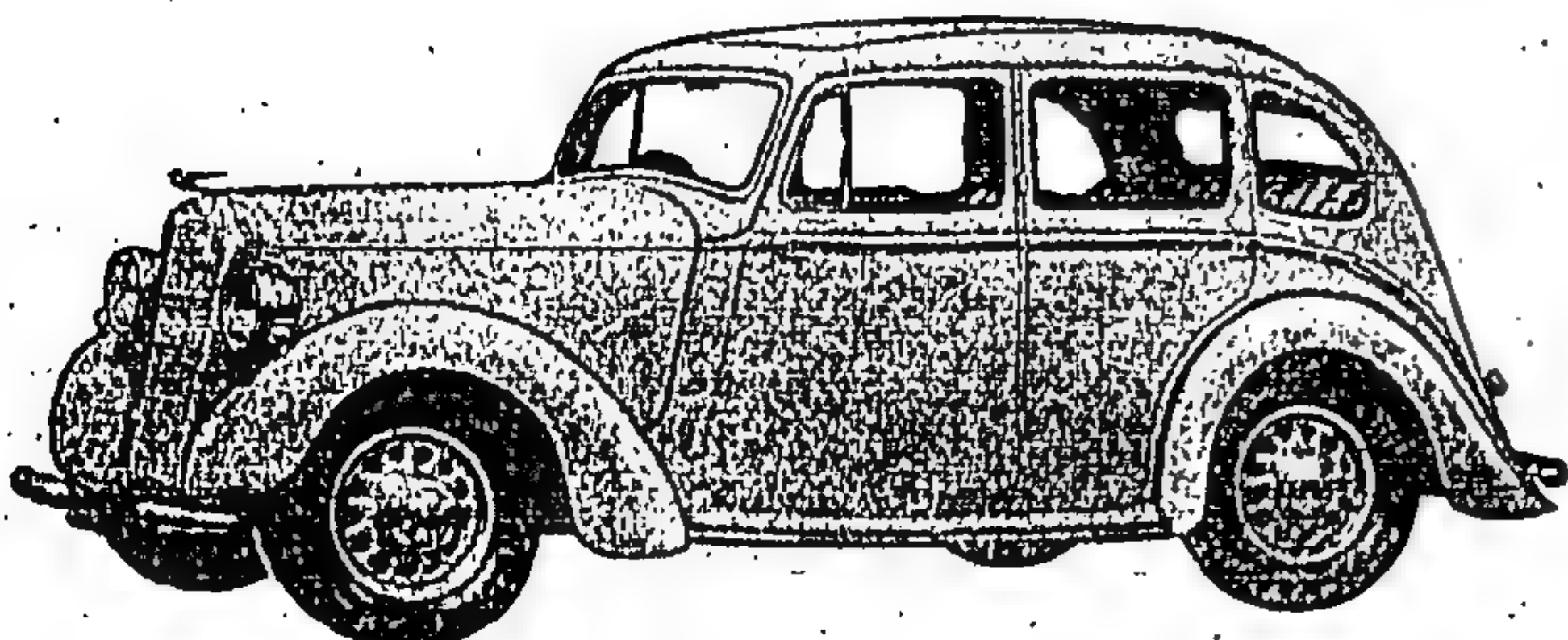
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#### COUNTY RUGBY

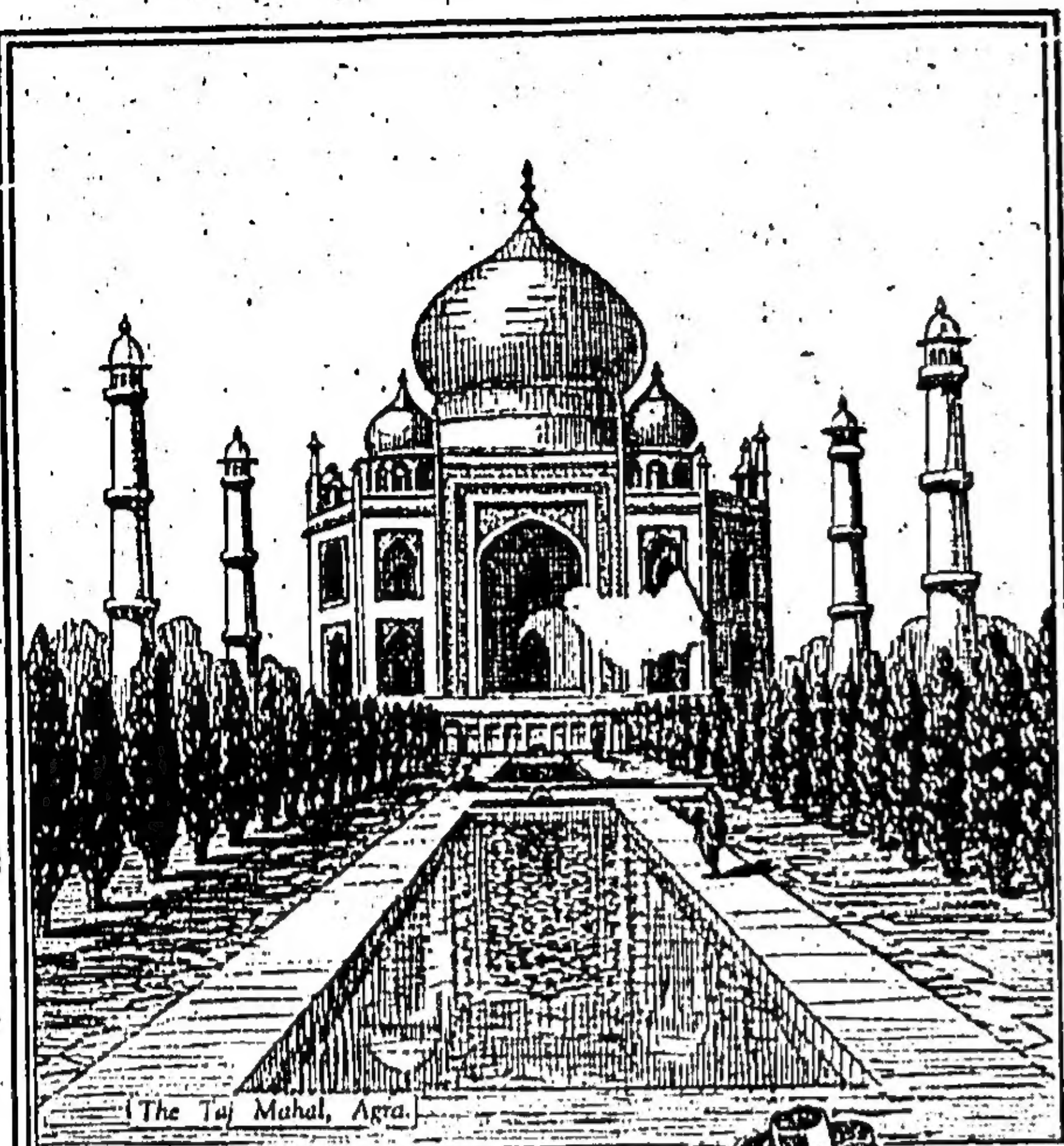
##### Wins For Surrey And Kent

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At Bournemouth Surrey beat Hampshire by 19 points to three, and at Hastings Sussex were beaten by Kent 12 points to five.—*Reuter*.







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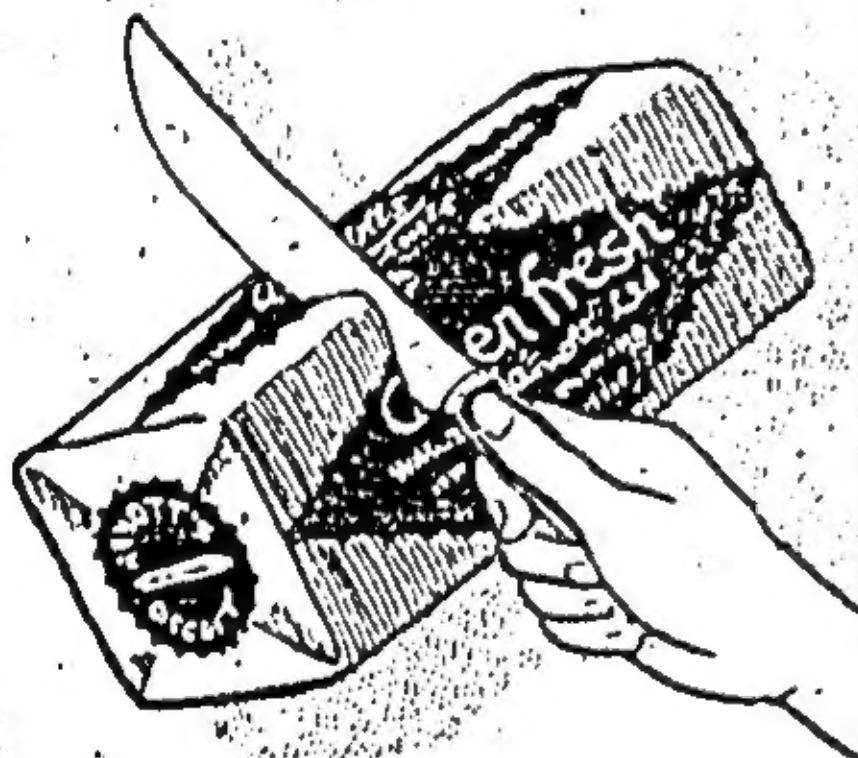
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### Last Night's Badminton

The Chinese Recreation Club put up a most praiseworthy exhibition against Recreio "A" whom they entertained in the men's doubles division of the badminton league last night, and were only beaten by six games to three.

The C.R.C. introduced a new pair in S. P. Chin and H. T. Woo, who enjoyed the distinction of winning all three games. They defeated Oliveira and Remedios, the Recreio first string 21-14, and subsequently won games from Carvalho and Silva and Sousa and Ribeiro by scores of 21-15 and 21-10 respectively.

The C.R.C. were somewhat disappointed in the failure of S. W. Liang and W. C. Choy to win a game. They put up a great fight against Oliveira and Remedios and were leading 20-17, but the Portuguese drew level and after setting it won 23-21.

#### ST. JOHN'S WIN

St. John's scored another win last night when they beat Talkoo by six games to three. Talkoo put up a good performance but St. John's were a better balanced team and deserved their win.

#### LATEST LEAGUE TABLE

	Games	P.	W.	L.	F.	A.	Pts.
St. Andrew's "A"	4	4	0	32	4	8	
Recreio "B"	5	4	1	31	5	8	
Recreio "A"	4	3	1	26	10	6	
C.R.C.	5	3	2	23	22	6	
St. John's	5	3	2	23	22	6	
Fire Brigade	4	3	1	18	18	6	
St. Andrew's "B"	4	2	2	15	21	4	
V.R.C.	4	1	3	11	25	2	
S. and S. Home	4	0	4	12	24	0	
Talkoo R.C.	4	0	4	7	29	0	
Kowloon Tong	4	0	4	8	37	0	
Eliot Hall "A"	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Eliot Hall "B"	0	0	0	0	0	0	

### Best Team

(Continued from Page 8.)

a newcomer, gave a sparkling exhibition and will prove a great rival to Miss Iris Woolley for inclusion in the Interport side.

For the Central British Mrs. White showed up well in a weak forward line, but she is lacking adequate support. I have seen Miss Bryson play much better, and Miss Everest was no match for the speedy Miss Marsh. Iris Woolley tackled well, but fell her forwards badly. Miss P. Woolley was the better of a rather disappointing pair of backs, and I can see some positional changes imminent in the C.B.A. if they intend to give improved displays.

In regard to the game it was rather unfortunate that on two occasions the C.B.A. were not allowed the advantage rule, but it was more regrettable that the second umpire for this match turned up several minutes late. His deputy performed to the best of his ability and both teams appreciated his efforts. At the same time it would be much happier all round if the civilian referees would make a point of turning up to time.

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### GOOD VARSITY SOCCER

#### OXFORD'S FINE RECOVERY

London, Dec. 11.  
Only a small crowd of 1,000 saw Oxford University beat Cambridge by three goals to one in the annual Varsity soccer match at Highbury to-day. The standard of football was better than it has been for several years past, and the spectators saw in Cambridge a quicker and more methodical team than the winners.

The Cantabls started favourites and at the interval were a goal up, Sayer at inside right netting with a grand shot from 25 yards.

But Oxford rallied in the second half and scored twice through Lee at centre-forward and later Filchrist at inside left.—Reuter.

### FANLING GOLF

#### Ex-Servicemen To Meet Services Team

Two teams, representing Services and Ex-Services, will play a golf match at Fanling on Sunday next. Singles will be played in the morning and four ball foursomes in the afternoon.

The times of play will be announced later.

The following are the teams:

Ex-Services	Services
A. E. Lissaman	Major Shannon
D. S. Edwards	Mr. Col. Blake
R. Young	Mr. Col. Broome
Dr. I. Newton	Mr. Capt. Trimble
E. J. R. Mitchell	Mr. Capt. Mitchell
D. R. Walker	Mr. Comdr. Breaks
W. J. S. Key	Mr. Lt. Comdr. Barry
D. W. McEwan	Mr. Capt. Law, R.N.
G. Marcell	Mr. Major Wren
H. C. Hopkins	Mr. Lt. Col. Williams
Dr. J. E. Dwyer	Mr. Comdr. Fraser, R.M.
R. S. Harrison	Mr. Lt. Fraser, R.M.

### SCHOOL SOCCER

#### King's College Lose To St. Joseph's

A good game of football was witnessed at Happy Valley on the St. Joseph's ground yesterday when a team representing St. Joseph's College inflicted a severe trouncing upon King's College by six goals to one.

St. Joseph's College played with good understanding. Outstanding players were Jonillo, Moon and H. de Souza.

In the first half St. Joseph's College scored two goals through Jonillo, and in the second half they added four goals through Moon, Jonillo, Sims and H. de Souza.

The losers scored their only goal during the last minute of the game.

### SPORT ADVTs.

#### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

The Fourteenth Extra Race Meeting will be held (weather permitting) at HAPPY VALLEY on Saturday, 14th December, 1935, commencing at 2.00 p.m.

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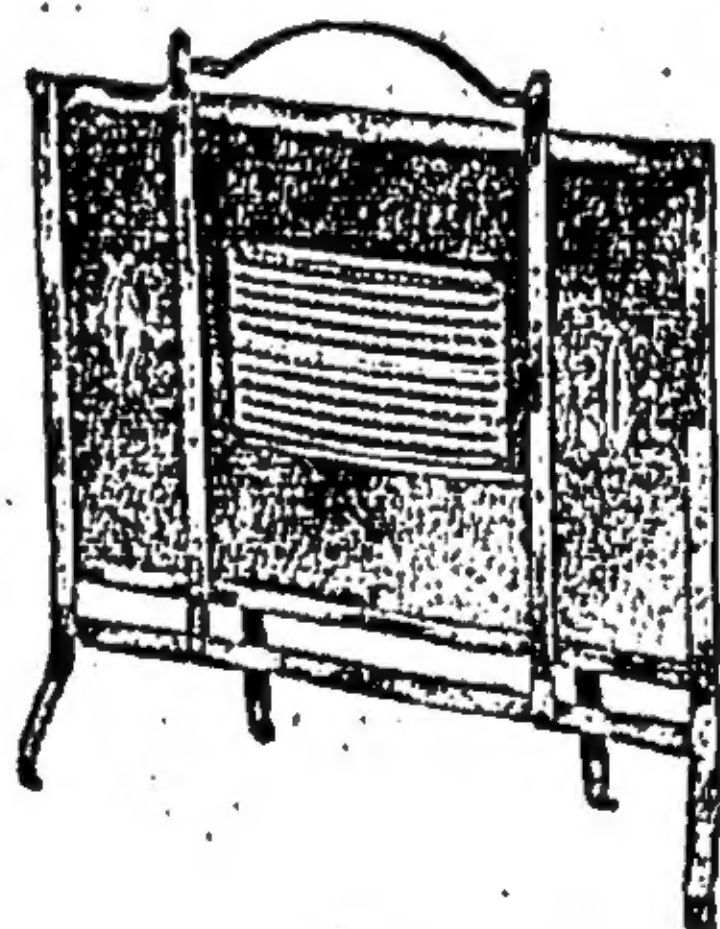
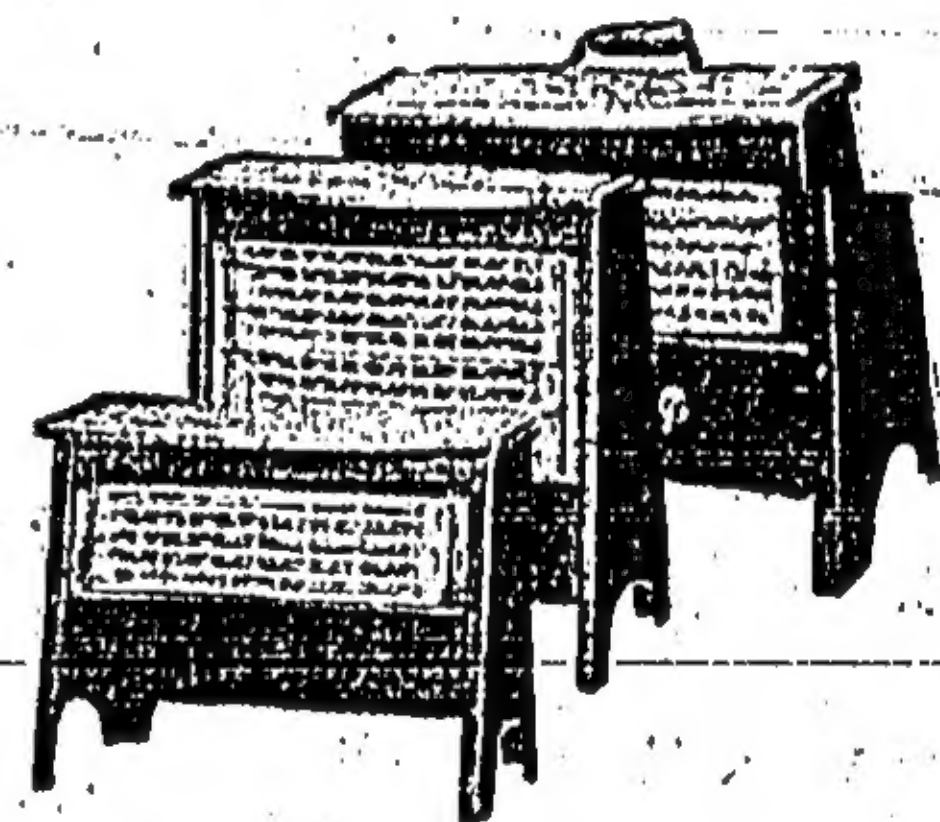
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## SERIAL STORY—

# BARGAIN BRIDE

by KATHARINE HAVILAND-TAYLOR

## BEGIN HERE TO-DAY

BARRETT COLVIN, 35, returns to New York after four years' absence. He is rich and has made a name for himself as an architect. The first to greet him is his half-sister, MARCIA HADNOR, younger, selfish and spoiled. Marcia is happily married now. Years before Barrett abhorred her when she was a girl. Her flirtation ended disastrously. Marcia had a son whom Barrett adopted. She is worried, because the boy's tutor has threatened her with blackmail and declares her husband will never forgive her if she learns the tutor Barrett agreed to deal with the tutor, HAROLD DEXTER.

As Marcia is leaving she sees ELINOR STAFFORD across the street and offers to drive her home. Elinor, 20, has been calling on her wealthy aunt, MRS. ELLA BEXTON. All Miss Bexton's relatives (with the exception of Elinor) are eagerly awaiting her death, hoping to inherit a share of the Bexton fortune. Elinor's mother is worst of the lot.

Marcia and Elinor depart. Instead of going home Elinor goes to a shabby apartment house, knocks at the door and says, "It's I, Philip."

## CHAPTER III

There was the sound of someone moving behind the closed door and a voice called, "Just a moment—!" An instant later the door opened.

A young man stood inside. He smiled at Elinor a trifle bitterly. "Envy from the land of plenty!" he added a harsh, "Come in!"

"Hello, Philip," Elinor crossed the threshold, depressed. Her cousin, Philip Sexton, was often so difficult. Philip's smallness and thinness were emphasized by the robe he wore over his frayed clothing. It was not fair of him to treat her as he did, she knew, but still Elinor loved him. He had been kind to her, a little girl spending most of her time among servants who were not always kind.

Elinor moved across the shabby little room and dropped upon a couch bed covered with a soiled red blanket.

"I brought the money—all I could raise," Elinor said.

"All you could raise?" he echoed, brows lifted upward, smiling unpleasantly.

Elinor's chin set. "I've told you," she confessed unctuously, "a million times how I feel. We keep up this effect—nothing. There are bills everywhere."

"Oh, yes. Waiting for the old lady to die!"

Elinor sagged back wearily. It was true in a way but it was not true of her. "Philip," she appealed, "can't you be reasonable?"

"Look around you," he invited bitterly, "and tell me whether you think these surroundings encourage turning the other cheek!"

She had no reason to look. She knew the room well—its appalling shabbiness and open revelation of poverty. The effect was cruelly emphasized by the silver-backed toilet things that Miss Ella Bexton had given her orphaned great-nephew when he lived in her home and here she had learned about his forging her name on a check.

Elinor watched Philip's nervous, slenderly-attained hands roll a cigarette. He lit it, dropped to a chair facing her and studied her quizzically.

"I imagine you don't advertise your visits here to our esteemed great aunt," he remarked.

"How can I—with mother and father feeling as they do? I'm not alone, Philip!" she protested.

"Oh, I know!" he agreed, his bitterness sinking. And I know I'm a brute. I shouldn't be to her, she's left it to me. If there is a heart, if his voice grew violent and shrill, "the old lady is going to get some hell for having brought me up as she did and then sent me to this!"

He sat brooding, his weak chin dropped and his pale blue eyes fixed unseeing on a window which gave vision of the crowded, soot-stained walls across the way. Once more he had stepped back into the old days; riding with Miss Ella in the park; courted and flattered by other members of the family who felt he would be Miss Ella's chief heir. Those days had been pleasant indeed, although he had rebelled against them at the time—rebelled against being kept short of money and always at the beck and call of an old lady who had not the slightest recognition of a young man's needs.

Elinor, after glancing at an alarm clock on the wall, rose. Philip worked with her to the door.

"Goodbye, dear," he said, and kissed her.

"Goodbye. I'll come next week if I can."

"Please do!"

He watched her down the dark, grimy stairs. She was growing lovelier each day. Her mother, of course, was doing her best to conceal the fact by choosing the wrong clothes for her; still, ugly things that never could belong to Elinor, but she was beautiful in spite of them. Her lot for her; still, ugly things that never could belong to Elinor, but she was beautiful in spite of them. Her lot

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"I brought the money—all I could raise," Elinor said.

again into his room. If she married well, as a girl of her attractions, could she would be able to do much for him—and she was not the sort to forget early days nor kindredness during her childhood.

Elinor hailed a bus, boarded it and settled down to ride uptown. The visula to Philip always depressed her. In an hour he would begin pounding a piano in a cheap cafe. At the same moment she, her mother, and the other relatives would begin pressing for a divorce. Philip was weak but he had never been helped to gain any strength. The life he had known had drained his slight strength. Not like Mr. Barrett Colvin, she mused, whose muscles would have grown stronger if circumstances pushed him down. But of course he was exceptional. She remembered with gentle amusement her little-girl adoration of him. Without amusement she realized that, at seeing him again, the feeling had crept back to sweep over her in full force. He was not exactly handsome but she was looking—perhaps she would meet him at Aunt Ella's.

Leaving the bus she realized that, for the first time after a visit to Philip, she had forgotten him and the mood of depression that usually came as an aftermath to a chat with him.

"Of course," she thought, "a man like Mr. Colvin would never, even think twice about me," and suddenly she felt the chill in the late autumn afternoon. If things had been different and she had known how to make herself attractive, he might have thought twice about her. But she had heard her mother say often, "Elinor has no social gifts, not the slightest realization of what interests

people, how to talk to them or what will please them."

Elinor believed this implicitly and, together with the other her mother-chosen for her, it eclipsed her for all except the most discerning. Most people saw her as quiet, ill-dressed and somewhat shy and immediately forgot her for the more assured, smartly attired girls of her age.

Elinor saw this, of course, and judged from it that she was a failure. Up to this day she had accepted the fact and concluded there was nothing to do but try to make the best of it. Now suddenly she wanted to attract as did other girls whom she knew. She wanted above all to have Mr. Barrett Colvin show some interest in her; to have him unable to keep away.

She nodded, smiled at the doorman outside the large building into which she turned, the building that held the Staffords' apartment.

"A wet night, Miss Stafford," the man said.

"Isn't it?" Elinor paused to add, "I hope your little boy is better, Wilkin."

"I think he is, thank you, Miss."

He bowed and went in so glad, and looked after her as she entered the foyer. She was one of the best, he reflected, as he'd said often to his wife. He didn't see why she didn't have good times like the other young people. Always, coming and going, she was on foot and alone. It didn't seem right.

The doorman turned quickly as a motor slowed. That was her mother in the taxicab, escorted by the usual young man. The doorman stiffened his face to guard a sneer, then deferentially opened the door of the cab.

(To Be Continued).

## BANKS

### HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

Authorized Capital ..... \$25,000,000  
Issued and Fully Paid-Up ..... 20,000,000

Reserve Funds:—  
Sinking ..... \$ 5,000,000  
Silver ..... \$10,000,000  
Reserve Liability of Proprietors \$20,000,000

HEAD OFFICE—HONGKONG.  
BOARD OF DIRECTORS:  
S. H. Dowell Esq., Chairman,  
G. C. K. Esq., Deputy Chairman,  
Hon. Mr. W. H. Bell, Hon. Mr. J. J. Patterson,  
A. H. Compton Esq., T. E. Foster Esq.,  
M. T. Johnson Esq., J. A. Plummer Esq.,  
U. M. Esq., A. L. Shanks Esq.,  
U. M. Esq., V. M. GRAYSON Esq.,  
CHIEF MANAGER.

BRANCHES:—  
AMSTERDAM, BANGKOK, BATAVIA, BOMBAY, CALCUTTA, CANTON, HANKOW, HONGKONG, KOWLOON, LONDON, LYONS, MALACCA, MANILA, MUAR (JOHORE), NAGASAKI, NANKING, NEW YORK, PEKING, PENANG, PHOENIX, RANGOON, SAIGON, SHANGHAI, SHANTUNG, SINGAPORE, SOERABAYA, SUVA, TIENTSIN, TOKYO, YOKOHAMA.

Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods in Local Currency and Sterling on terms which will be quoted on application.

ALSO up to date SAFE BOXES in various places TO LET.

Hongkong, 1st November, 1935.

## HONGKONG SAVINGS BANK.

The business of the above Bank is conducted by the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation.

FOR THE HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

V. M. GRAYSON, Chief Manager.

Hongkong, 25th February, 1936.

## BANKS

### THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA & CHINA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter 1851.  
HEAD OFFICE—LONDON.

Paid-up Capital ..... £2,000,000  
Reserve Liability of Proprietors ..... £5,000,000  
Reserve Fund ..... £5,000,000

AGENCIES AND BRANCHES:  
ALOR STAR, AMSTERDAM, BANGKOK, BATAVIA, BOMBAY, CALCUTTA, CANTON, CAYENNE, CELEBES, COLOMBO, DELHI, HANKOW, HONGKONG, KOWLOON, LONDON, LYONS, MALACCA, MANILA, MUAR (JOHORE), NAGASAKI, NANKING, NEW YORK, PEKING, PENANG, PHOENIX, RANGOON, SAIGON, SHANGHAI, SHANTUNG, SINGAPORE, SOERABAYA, SUVA, TIENTSIN, TOKYO, YOKOHAMA.

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Current Accounts opened and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods at rates which will be quoted on application.

## THE YOKOHAMA SPECIE BANK, LIMITED.

Capital (fully paid-up) ..... ¥100,000,000  
Reserve Fund ..... ¥150,000,000

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Branches and Agencies at:  
Alexandria, Hankow, Hongkong, Kobe, London, Lyons, Manila, Peking, Penang, Rangoon, Shanghai, Singapore, Soerabaya, Tientsin, Yokohama.

Interest allowed on Current Accounts.

Deposits received for fixed period at rates to be obtained on application.

G. KISHIMOTO, Manager.

Hongkong, 12th September, 1934.

# Canadian Pacific

## CHRISTMAS HOLIDAY CRUISE

TO  
MANILA & RETURN

## BY THE EMPRESS OF JAPAN

FRIDAY, Dec. 20.—Leave Hongkong at 7 p.m.  
SATURDAY, Dec. 21.—En route.  
SUNDAY, Dec. 22.—Arrive Manila in morning.  
MONDAY, Dec. 23.—In Manila.  
TUESDAY, Dec. 24.—In Manila.  
WEDNESDAY, Dec. 25.—Leave Manila at 5 p.m.  
THURSDAY, Dec. 26.—En route.  
FRIDAY, Dec. 27.—Arrive Hongkong early morning.

Full information from your own Agent or

**CANADIAN PACIFIC**  
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Manila and Straits Settlements

M.S. "TAMARA" ..... 3rd Jan.

Outwards to:

M.S. "PEIPING" ..... 21st Dec.

M.S. "NAGARA" ..... 20th Jan.

Passenger Rates:

Hong Kong to Mediterranean ..... \$48

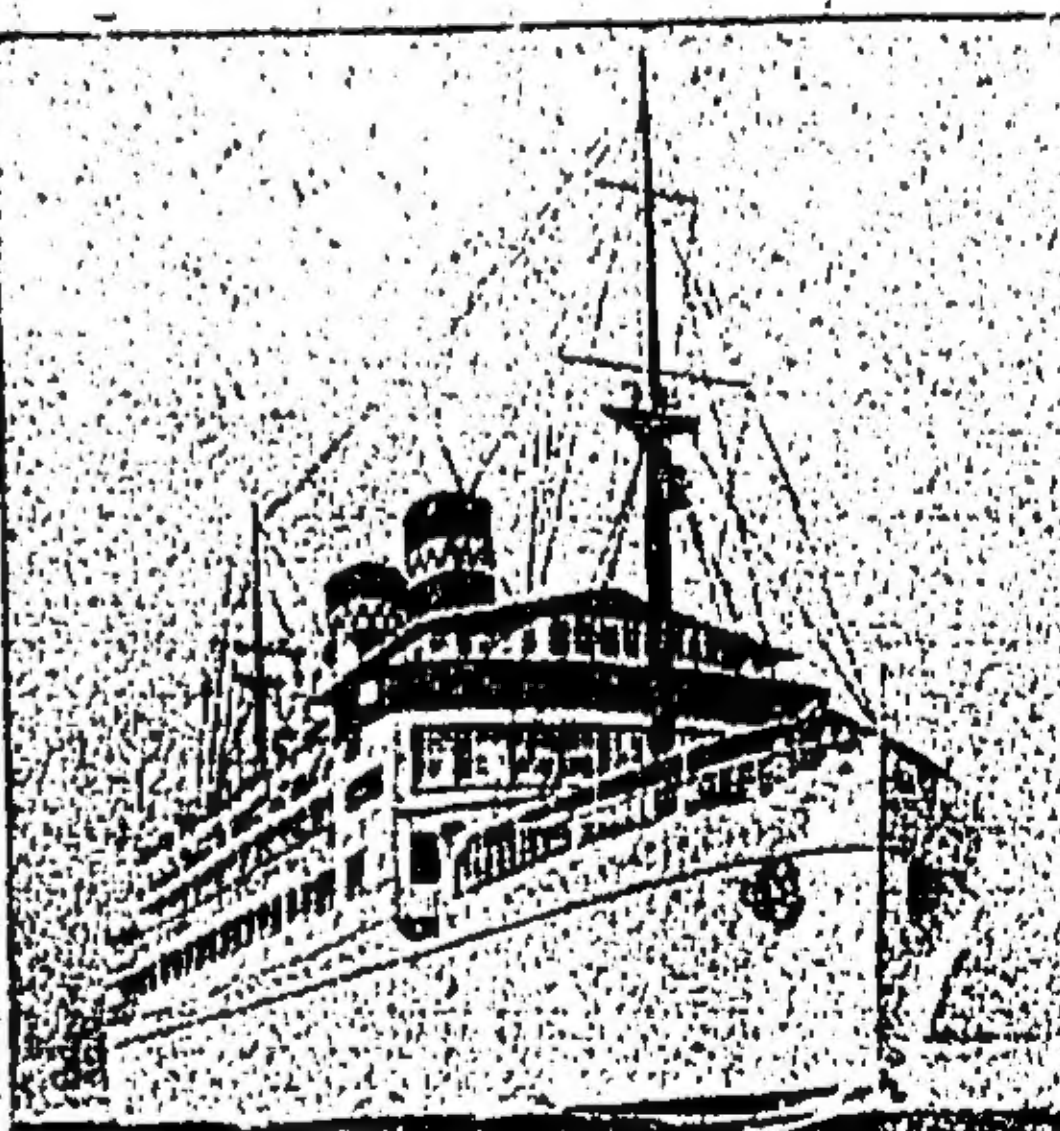
Hong Kong to Rotterdam ..... \$55

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Hongkong. Canton.

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## PASSENGER & FREIGHT SERVICE TO AUSTRALIA

### Next Sailing 18th DECEMBER

for Saigon, Manila, Sandakan, Salamaua, Rabaul

Sydney & Melbourne.

Passengers must be on board by 11 p.m. of the 17th December.

First Class Fare to Sydney:

Single: £47.10.0d. Return: £76.

Joint Passenger Agents:—

GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD.

P. O. Building.

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA

King's Building.



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### FRENCH MAIL STEAMERS.

Sailings from Hongkong.

MARSEILLES via Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Djibouti (Aden), Suez, Port-Said.

Athos II ..... 17th Dec.

Pres. Doumer ..... 31st Dec.

Andre Lebon ..... 14th Jan.

Marchal Joffre ..... 28th Jan.

Sphinx ..... 11th Feb.

Chenonceaux ..... 25th Feb.

Pres. Doumer ..... 13th Dec.

Andre Lebon ..... 28th Dec.

Marchal Joffre ..... 11th Jan.

Sphinx ..... 25th Jan.

Chenonceaux ..... 8th Feb.

Athos II ..... 22nd Feb.

We can issue through tickets to Egypt, Syrian ports

East Africa, Madagascar by transshipment on our mail steamers

at Port-Said or Djibouti.

For full Particulars, apply to

Tel. 26651

Cie des MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.





Cannibal Chief (releasing victim) "Why didn't you say before that you were from Cook's? I'm their local Agent. Come along to the Chief Guest's Hut and we'll discuss your local sightseeing. My men will look after your baggage. Yes, I cash Cook's Travellers Cheques; at a good rate too—1000 beads to £1."

### CHRISTMAS COASTAL CRUISE

by S.S. HAITAN  
AN OPPORTUNITY TO "GO PLACES"

during your Xmas Holidays—inexpensively  
**CRUISING**  
from

**CHRISTMAS EVE to NEW YEAR'S DAY**  
An 8 Day Trip, visiting Swatow, Amoy, & Foochow  
costing less than £7!

The S.S. Haitan will leave the Company's Wharf at 5 p.m. on Xmas Eve, returning to Hong Kong early on New Year's Day—Fare \$100.

For Further Particulars Apply **SPECIAL RATES** For Parties

**The DOUGLAS STEAMSHIP Co., Ltd.**  
P. & O. Building. Phone 28037 & 28038.

### S.S. "BENCLEUCH"

Sailing for LONDON, ROTTERDAM,  
ANTWERP, HAMBURG, **HULL**  
and **LEITH** (Direct)  
on or about the 13th DECEMBER

Cargo will also be accepted on through Bill of Lading to the usual transshipment ports.

For Freight and Passage, apply to:—

**W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (China), LTD.**  
Tel. 22533. York Building.  
Agents

**THE BEN LINE STEAMERS, LTD**  
HOMEWARD SERVICE.

### LLOYD TRIESTINO

EXPRESS PASSENGER SERVICE  
FAR—EAST—INDIA—ITALY

TAKE ADVANTAGE of our SPECIAL REDUCED  
TWO MONTHS RETURN TICKETS allowing a stop-over  
of about 8 weeks in India, 9 weeks in Ceylon or 10 weeks  
at the Straits.

RETURN FARES FROM HONG KONG

To	1st.	2nd.	2nd Econ class
Bombay	£44	£25	£21
Colombo	£41	£22	£19
Singapore	£18	£13	£11

NEXT SAILING: M.S. "VICTORIA" 26th January 1936.

REDUCED RETURN TICKETS ALSO TO SHANGHAI

1st. cl. £12, 2nd. cl. £9, 2nd. Econ. cl. £6.

NEXT SAILING M.S. "VICTORIA" 19th January, 1936.

For full particulars and reservation of accommodation apply to:

**LLOYD TRIESTINO**

Queen's Building, ground floor.

Tel. Ad. "LOYDIANO" P.O.B. 143 Telephone 32081.  
Agents, Canton—Messrs. DODWELL & CO., LTD., SHAMEN

## NEWS IN PHOTOGRAPHS

### PATHS OF GLORY LEAD TO DEATH

Abandoned in the bush... Abyssinian irregulars killed on the northern front. Only a few crack regiments are accompanied by Red Cross and burying parties—others must leave their dead where they fall. This and the lower picture were taken by a photographer on the northern front.



Mr. Herbert Morrison, former Socialist Minister of Transport, whose majority in the recent elections places him in a strong position in the opposition.



Typical of the country through which the Italian force must penetrate. An officer in the foreground watches for the evening while tanks laboriously clamber over the rocky terrain.



Meet Sonora Lynn Cowan and Bill Bailey, whose Spanish number is delighting patrons at the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel.

### THE TAIKOO DOCKYARD & ENGINEERING COMPANY OF HONGKONG, LIMITED.

BUILDERS OF ALL CLASSES OF SHIPS.

BUILDERS OF RECIPROCATING STEAM ENGINES.  
BUILDERS OF MARINE AND LAND BOILERS.  
BUILDERS OF TURBINE MACHINERY

Under Licence From Messrs. Parsons.

BUILDERS OF DIESEL ENGINES  
Under Special Licence From Messrs. Sulzer Bros., Winterthur.

Licensed To Manufacture Lanz Perlit-Iron, Specially Suitable  
For Internal Combustion Engine Working Parts.

### DOCK & SLIPWAYS

FOR DOCKING VERY LARGE, AS WELL AS SMALLER VESSELS,  
ON ANY TIDE.

ALL CLASSES OF SHIP, ENGINE AND BOILER

### REPAIRS

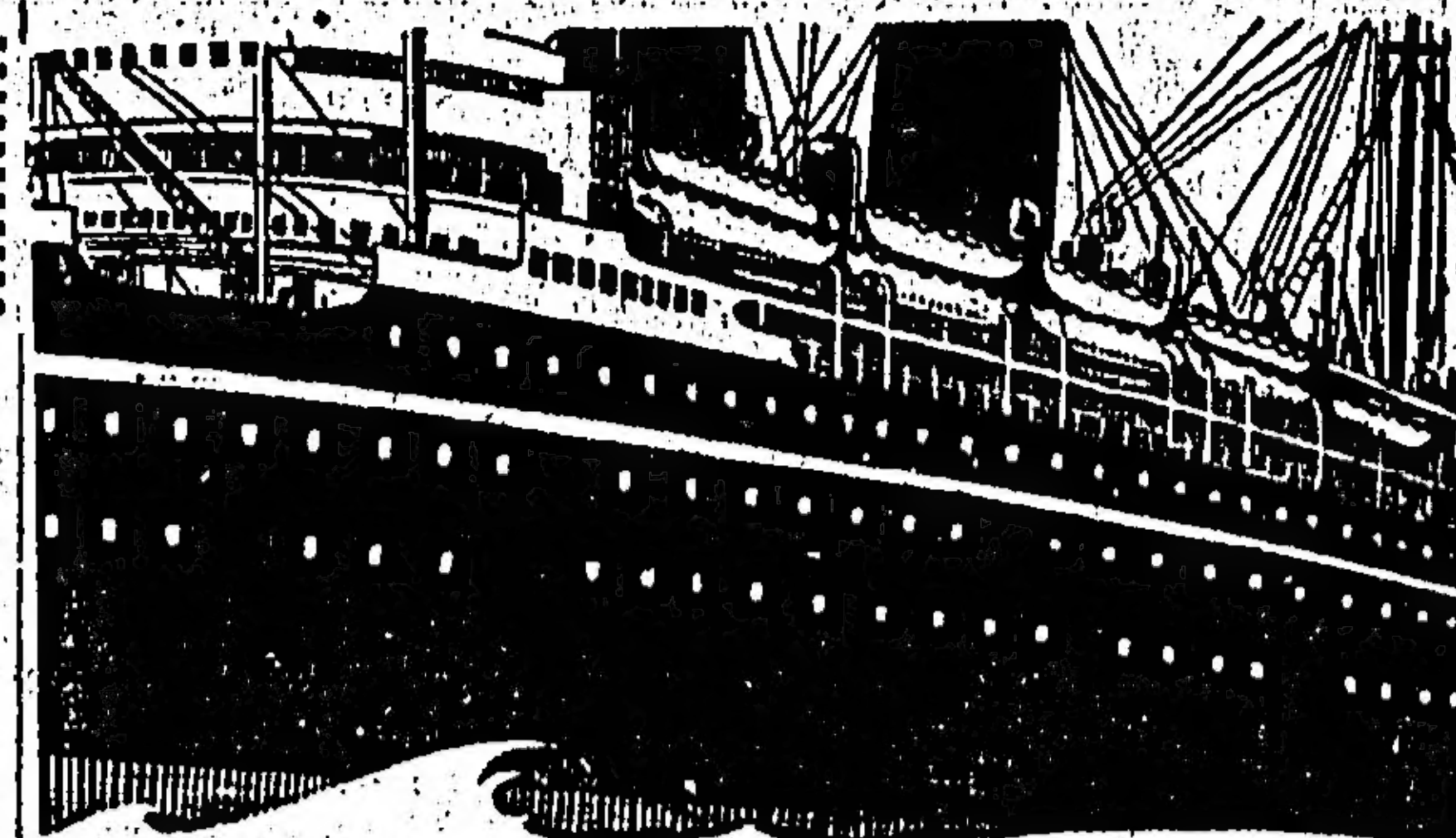
AND EXTENSIVE WELDING, BOTH ELECTRICAL AND  
OXY-ACETYLENE, SKILFULLY AND  
PROMPTLY CARRIED OUT.

Tel. Address "Taikoodock" Hongkong.

Telephone No. 30211.

Call Flag: "Mumeral One" over "Pennant A."

**BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents.**  
HONGKONG, CHINA & JAPAN



### P. & O. BRITISH INDIA-AFRICA AND EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN LINES

MAIL AND PASSENGER STEAMERS

#### Taking Cargo For

Straits, Java, Burma, Ceylon, Africa, Queensland Ports, and India, Persian Gulf, West Indies, Red Sea, Egypt, Istanbul, Greece, Mauritius, East and South, Levantine Ports, Europe.

**PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.**

UNDER CONTRACT WITH H.M. GOVERNMENT

All sailings are subject to change or deviation with or without notice.

#### PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL SAILINGS

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination
BRANCHI	17,000	14th Dec.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
SNALDERA	10,000	28th Dec.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BHUTAN	6,000	4th Jan.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, R'dam, Antwerp & Hull.
CARTHAGE	14,500	11th Jan.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BEHAR	6,000	18th Jan.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, R'dam, Antwerp & Hull.

\* Cargo only. † Calls Casablanca. ‡ Calls Tangier

All vessels may call at Malta.

Frequent connection from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Istanbul, Piraeus, Smyrna and other Levant Ports by steamers of the Khedivial Mail Steamship Co.

#### BRITISH INDIA-AFRICA & AUSTRALIAN LINES

*TILAWA	10,000	21st Dec.	Singapore, Penang, Rangoon and Calcutta.
*SANTHIA	8,000	3rd Jan.	
TALMA	10,000	17th Jan.	
SIRDHANA	8,000	31st Jan.	
SHIRALA	8,000	15th Feb.	

\* Calls Port Swettenham.

#### EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

NANKIN	7,000	31st Dec.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne & Hobart.
NELLORE	7,000	1st Feb.	
TANDA	7,000	6th Mar.	

#### SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

CARTHAGE	14,500	13th Dec.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
*BEHAR	6,000	14th Dec.	Shanghai & Japan.
TALMA	10,000	20th Dec.	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.
RAJPUTANA	17,000	27th Dec.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
NELLORE	7,000	5th Jan.	Shanghai & Japan.
SIRDHANA	8,000	9th Jan.	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.

\* Cargo only.

All Dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.  
For further information, Passage, Freight, Handbook, etc., apply to  
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MONTHLY SERVICE

To NEW YORK

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**M.S. "TAI SHAN"**

on 18th DECEMBER.

EXCELLENT ACCOMMODATION  
FOR 12 PASSENGERS.

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To AUSTRALIA, Calling at Manila, Thursday Is., CAIRNS, Townsville, Brisbane, Sydney and Melbourne.

British Steamers: **CHANGTE—TAIPING** (Oil Burners)  
FASTEST & MOST UP-TO-DATE STEAMERS IN THE SERVICE

OPEN AIR SWIMMING POOL  
ELECTRIC LAUNDRY, BARBER SHOP, SURGEON  
STEWARDESS CARRIED

Enjoy Your Leave in Australia and New Zealand,  
Hong Kong to Sydney—19 Days.

1st CLASS FARE TO SYDNEY \$76 RETURN  
(via Australia) from \$127.16  
(Australian Newspapers on file)

STEAMER	Due Hong Kong	Leaves Hong Kong	Leaves Manila	Due Sydney
CHANGTE	1st Port	17 Dec.	20 Dec.	6 Jan.
TAIPING	8 Jan.	10 Jan.	13 Jan.	29 Jan.
CHANGTE	11 Feb.	18 Feb.	21 Feb.	8 Mar.
TAIPING	16 Mar.	18 Mar.	10 Apr.	1 Apr.

Sailings subject to alteration without notice.

For Freight or Passage, apply to:—  
**Butterfield & Swire, Agents—Hong Kong—China—Japan**  
Telephone 30332



# KING'S

SHOWING TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15, & 9.30 p.m.  
AS STIRRING AS THE BEATING OF THEIR HEARTS!  
SAMUEL GOLDWYN presents



ALSO THE LATEST "The Goddess of Spring" A Silly Symphony in WALT DISNEY  
NEXT CHANGE "REDHEADS ON PARADE" FOX  
with JOHN BOLES — DIXIE LEE — PICTURE



SHOWING TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30

It takes more than brains to be a "Smart Girl" it takes looks... and savor... it takes everything you'll find Ida Lupino and Gail Patrick displaying in sparkling

## "SMART GIRL"

A Paramount Picture

NEXT CHANGE

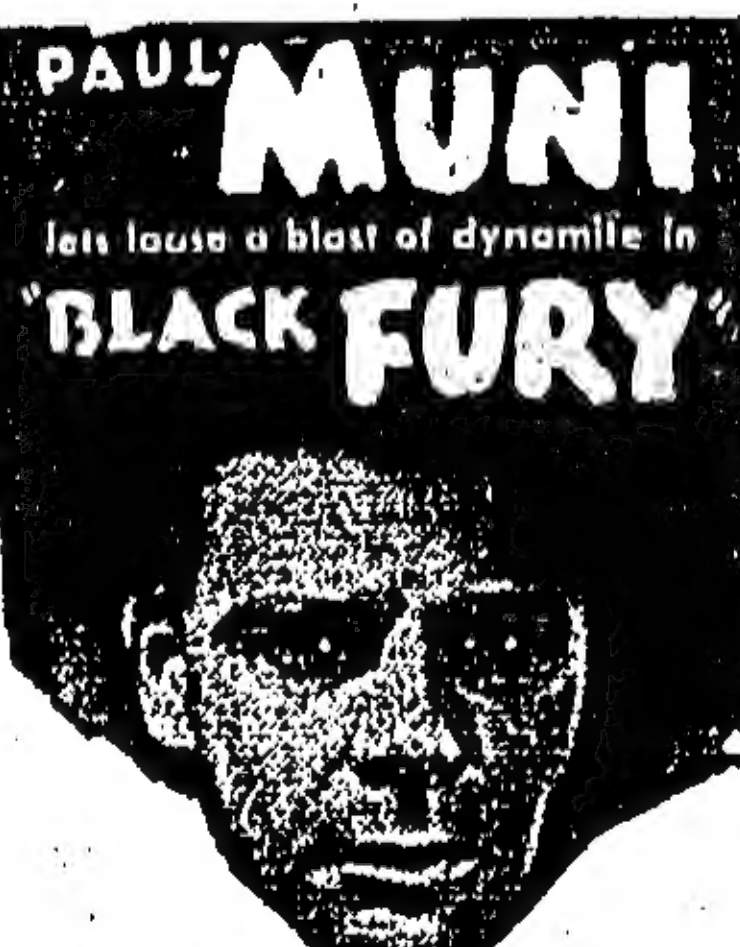
## "BIG BROADCAST of 1936"

with ALL THE STARS OF RADIO — STAGE — SCREEN



LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY  
TWO GREAT STARS FROM GRAND OPERA IN A JOYOUS MUSICAL COMEDY

TO-MORROW & SATURDAY  
NEVER BEFORE HAS THE SCREEN DARED TO PRESENT SUCH STARK REALISM.



KAREN MORLEY  
WILLIAM GARGAN

EXTERMINATE COCKROACHES

BY USING GATOR COCKROACH HIVES

AMAZINGLY SIMPLE DEFINITELY EFFECTIVE.

NOW ON SALE AT ALL DISPENSARIES AND LEADING STORES

JEWELLERY GIVEN AWAY AT SENNET FRERES

## NEW GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE

(Continued from Page 1.)

stitutions, such as the St. John Ambulance Association, the Society of St. Vincent de Paul, the Hong Kong Benevolent Society, the Hong Kong Society for the Protection of Children, the Little Sisters of the Poor, the Street Sleepers Shelter Association, the Children's Playgrounds Association and other institutions, many of which are run by Committees of citizens, have undertaken, in a considerable measure, municipal relief work. For such work the Government would otherwise be responsible, and would normally have to pay more, for staff alone, than the grants voted to such institutions in our annual Estimates. Furthermore, the Chinese community deserves exclusive credit for running a large number of associations, in relief of the public purse, such as the Tung Wah, the Tung Wah Eastern and the Kwong Wah Hospitals, the Leung Kow and the Chinese Public Benevolent Societies. We regret that our Government compels us to greet you, upon your arrival as Governor, with what must be a somewhat depressing address, but, in times of stress like the present, it is necessary to present an united front to our difficulties. If we are successful in surmounting them, and we can assure Your Excellency of our loyal support in the furtherance of measures for the public good.

It is our earnest hope that your term of Office, although begun under difficult circumstances, will witness a considerable improvement in the economic conditions of the Colony, and that Your Excellency, with your great experience and reputation as an administrator in the Straits Settlements and Malaya, will lead us steadily and successfully upon the path towards recovery.

## GOVERNOR'S REPLY

His Excellency the Governor, in replying, said:—Sir Henry Pollock, Your Excellencies, Ladies and Gentlemen:—"I am deeply grateful for the warm welcome which you have given me this morning, and I am deeply conscious of the high honor which has been done me in my appointment to the Governorship of Hongkong."

"I am equally sensible that both the welcome and appointment are given to me necessarily on credit, and it will be my arduous endeavour to deserve them both. I am reminded in this address that I have behind me no administrative experience in the Straits Settlements and the Malayan States, and it is indeed possible that some of the hard lessons which I have learned recently in Malaya, during what have been rather dark years, may be of use to me in this Colony. "But my chief feeling this morning is one of ignorance of my new job and I hope that I will not be misunderstood in the coming weeks if I play the part of learner, going about with my eyes and ears open, but with my mouth, so far as it may be guburnatorially possible, shut and tight. "There is one thing, Sir Henry, in your address, which I find not at all depressing, but rather inspiring, and that was the long list—and I hope a lengthening list—of public services rendered by non-Government bodies and institutions. Quite apart from budgetary considerations, I am quite sure that self-help is symptomatic of health in the body politic and I am looking forward greatly to learning more about the bodies and institutions mentioned in the address, and of making early personal contact with them."

## AIR QUESTION

"I was also very pleased to hear that problems of aerial communications are occupying their proper place in the foreground of public attention and concern. The growth, even the continuance, of a great port and the great airway cannot be in two dimensions only. No business man nowadays can afford to be surface-minded."

"I am starting my work here under one great disability, inasmuch as I shall be without my wife, who is ill in England, and I feel that I can count on your sympathetic forgiveness for any consequential shortcomings. On the other hand, I have the rare fortune of following in the steps of Sir William Peel and having at my right hand Sir Thomas Southern. So with good example as well as public goodwill, as exemplified in your kind welcome this morning, I will do my utmost to pull through the high duties to which I have just been sworn, and in the last words of this oath, I pray 'So help me God.'"

## EXCELLENT ARRANGEMENTS

Excellent arrangements had been made for the public welcome at the Volunteer Headquarters and the proceedings went through without a hitch. A large match had been erected so that some hundreds of people could see the Governor's arrival. A large number of people were seated nearly one hundred enabled the speakers to be clearly seen.

The match at the back and sides of the dais had been tastefully draped in bunting and flags, the whole effect being very pleasing. His Excellency the Governor sat in a high chair in the centre of the front row; on his right was the Naval Commander-in-Chief and on his left the General Officer Commanding the Troops in China. Leading officials, with their wives, and the entire Consular Corps were present on the dais. Arrangements had been made for amplifying the addresses and the words were clearly heard in all parts of the grounds besides being broadcast by Z.B.W.

His Excellency was warmly applauded when he rose to speak and the acclamation which greeted his simple and direct speech showed that he had already captured the goodwill of those who heard him.

For the first time in the history of the Colony, on the occasion of the arrival of a new Governor, the bells at St. John's Cathedral were rung this morning, by arrangement with the Cathedral authorities. The ringer was Mr. J. O. Clegg.

## Philippines' Future

### WILL ISLANDS GO TO BRITAIN?

Manila, Dec. 12. The possibility of a change in the near future of the status of the Philippine Islands looms large, according to opinion expressed by the local Press and leading business men. The article by Mr. Roy Howard, chairman of the Board of Directors of the Scripps-Howard newspapers, published throughout the United States yesterday, has aroused a storm of controversy.

Mr. Howard said in part: "The Philippines' dream of independence is fading fast." The republic of 1946, as contemplated by the Tydings-McDuffie law, is destined never to materialize, he believes.

There are two shades of opinion, however. One favours continuance of the present regime, and the ultimate declaration of a republic; the other favours retention of the islands by the United States.

Meanwhile, a lukewarm reply to Mr. Howard's warning article appears in today's Manila papers under the name of Señor Manuel Quizon, first President of the Philippines. The independence law may be revised, he suggests, thus adding further fuel to the controversy.

Many local politicians admit "the sad truth" with regard to the islands' future, but local papers are non-committal. The main point in Mr. Howard's article was that "Japan's arm is stretching out ever more menacingly and is casting a dark shadow across the Philippines."

He said if the United States remained disinterested the islands would be forced into the hands of Great Britain, who would "welcome this rich block of territory."—Reuter.

## HOPE TO CLOSE MINE DISPUTE

### NARROW MAJORITY IN COMMONS VOTE

London, Dec. 11. Amid Labourite cheers at the narrowness of the majority, the House of Commons today rejected by 179 to 167 votes a private member's motion, proposed by a Labour member, declaring that the coal miners were justified in claiming an increase of two shillings a day in wages.

The Government front benchers did not participate in the decision, the Secretary of Mines, Captain Crookshank, explaining that the Government was still negotiating.

Captain Crookshank stated that the negotiations had been characterised by good feeling throughout, but it would be unwise to state their progress or the prospects of a settlement.—Reuter Special.

## ABSORBING U.S. JOBLESS

### 11,000,000 LACKING EMPLOYMENT

New York, Dec. 11. Major George Berry, former divisional officer of the N.R.A. and member of the Labour Board, has postponed the organisation of the Industrial Committee, but has insisted on proceeding with plans for the formation of a Permanent Council charged with finding jobs for 11,000,000 unemployed despite the fact that automobile, steel, lumber, machinery, textile and electrical manufacturers have refused to participate.—United Press.

## GALE DELAYS SHIPPING

### CHANNEL SERVICE INTERRUPTED

London, Dec. 11. When the Channel steamer Biarritz arrived at Folkestone from Boulogne this afternoon she was the first passenger boat to berth since the port was closed 24 hours earlier owing to a gale which last night reached well over 60 miles per hour.

Yesterday cross channel services were suspended and steamers were forced to lie to for several hours before getting into port.

Sea and wind have now moderated and normal services are operating.—British Wireless.

## BROADCAST FOR CHILDREN

### LORD ZETLAND TO TALK ON INDIA

London, Dec. 11. The Secretary for India, Lord Zetland, is broadcasting a talk on December 19 to boys and girls in elementary schools, which is the conclusion of a series of broadcasts which elementary school children have been hearing in the last three months on the political and economic geography of India. Lord Zetland will give the children a simple exposition of the Government of India Act in relation to the lives of the Indian people.—British Wireless.

## GENEVA'S TENSION APPARENT

(Continued from Page 1.)

Anthony Eden's statements of the day previous. None could be more anxious than he for the publication of an accurate version of the peace proposals, but the matter did not rest with the British Government alone. Nevertheless, he promised to publish the proposals at the earliest possible moment.

He was unable to say whether the Committee of Five or the Committee of Eighteen would discuss the plan at Geneva.

Asked about the French support of the British fleet in the event of an attack by Italy, he said it would not be to the public interest to publish the correspondence on this subject at the moment.—Reuter.

## ASKS FOR STATEMENT

London, Dec. 11. In the House of Commons today, Mr. Hugh Dalton asked for a further statement regarding the proposals submitted on behalf of the British and French Governments for a settlement of the war in Ethiopia.

The Prime Minister, Mr. Stanley Baldwin, said there was nothing to add to the statements made in yesterday's debate. He repeated that it was impossible to publish the proposals, and added, in reply to a supplementary question, that it was impossible to say until Mr. Eden got to Geneva whether the Committee of Five or the Committee of Eighteen would take the matter in hand.

Answering a question asked for an assurance that no settlement of the dispute would be approved by the British Government, which, without the consent of the Ethiopian Government, violated the territorial integrity of the commercial independence of the country, the Prime Minister recalled the statement of the Foreign Secretary, Sir Samuel Hoare, on December 5, and confirmed by Mr. Eden in last night's debate, that the policy of His Majesty's Government was that "any proposals that might emerge from them, or other discussions must be acceptable to the three parties to the dispute—the League, Ethiopia and Italy."—British Wireless.

## JAPANESE NAVAL POLICY

(Continued from Page 1.)

power was to have and had agreed to the limitation of individual categories.

It is understood that Admiral Nagano is willing to waive parity to the extent of allowing Britain five tons for every four for the United States and Japanese fleets.—United Press.

## BRITISH CONSTRUCTION

London, Dec. 11. In the House of Commons, Lord Stanley, Financial Secretary to the Admiralty, announced that orders had been placed for one battleship leader and eight destroyers, which would be laid down in the next few months. In addition, it was proposed to order a further flotilla of seven vessels later, and also some small vessels.—Reuter Special.

## ONLY SOLUTION

Tokyo, Dec. 12. The Tokyo Nichi Nichi in an editorial today says that Britain and America are not going to have the "long way" at the present naval conference. Hope for a successful issue lies in making the United States accept the Japanese disarmament plan.—United Press.

## COLONIAL LOAN CONVERSION

### MATTER BEING CLOSELY WATCHED

London, Dec. 11. The Colonial Secretary, Mr. J. H. Thomas, in reply to a House of Commons question, stated that the possibility of converting outstanding Colonial loans was under constant review, and where an option existed, or was about to mature, advantage was taken of the opportunity to convert or repay the loan.—British Wireless.

## FAIR WEATHER

A strong anticyclone covers China, Manchuria and Korea and is extending south and eastward. A depression has entered the coast of Indo-China to the south of Tourane. Local forecast:—N.E. winds, moderate to fresh; fair.

The following forthcoming weddings are announced:—Mr. Ronald Lindsay Stewart, of Union Insurance Society of Canton, residing at 10 Peak Mansions, and Miss Lorna Patricia Lloyd, of 25 The Pines, Mr. James Scott, officer, mercantile marine, of Green Island Cement Co., Kowloon, and Miss Vera Blanche Doughty, of same address; Mr. Joseph Drewery, warder, Leichok Prison, and Miss Guommar Maria Remedios, of 80 Rue Supermba, Macao.

Tang Chuen, unemployed, was sentenced to one month's hard labour by Mr. W. Schofield, at the Central Magistracy this morning, for stealing a box of toilet soap from No. 183 Johnston Road, ground floor, yesterday. Defendant was also fined \$50, in default of six weeks' hard labour for breaking a bond into which he had entered to be of good behaviour. Inspector Logan said defendant broke his bond twenty-four hours after he had been brought over.

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